

Supplemental Table I Datasets used from Statistics Netherlands

NAME	CONTENT
JGDHULPBUS	youth care data
GBAPERSONNTAB	Individual characteristics
GBAadresobjectbus	Pseudonymised addresses
VSLGWbtab, GBAHUISHOUDENSBUS	Household data
ONDERWIJSINSCHRTAB	Education data

NB. Datasets were combined by using pseudonymised identity numbers and pseudonymised household numbers.

Supplemental Table II Different types of youth care use in time

year	Total population 0-18 N	Primary youth care N(%)	Specialist youth care N(%)	Residential youth care N(%)
2015	106,689	2,380 (2.2%)	7,643 (7.2%)	1,238 (1.2%)
2016	116,782	3,620 (3.1%)	8,041 (6.9%)	1,326 (1.1%)
2017	116,508	9,263 (8.0%)	7,677 (6.6%)	1,482 (1.3%)
2018	115,617	9,795 (8.5%)	7,411 (6.4%)	1,332 (1.2%)