Appendix 2: Questions used to identify relevance

Five questions to operationalise a realist logic of analysis, adapted from Duddy et al (2021).

- Is there content that provides information on the context, mechanism or outcome of interventions? (CMO value)
- What do these data tell us about the context, mechanism or outcome of the interventions studies? (CMO outcomes)
- How should the CMO outcomes enable refinement of our initial programme theory? (refinement)