### Supplement Material 5
### Description of stigma consequences on LAPs in Indonesia

#### Social behaviour

- Self-isolation\(^1\)\(^,\)\(^5\)\(^,\)\(^9\)\(^,\)\(^23\)\(^,\)\(^26\)\(^,\)\(^27\)\(^,\)\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^32\)\(^,\)\(^33\)\(^,\)\(^36\)\(^,\)\(^44\)\(^,\)\(^48\)\(^,\)\(^49\)\(^,\)\(^51\)
- Apathy to others\(^4\)
- Hiding activities from family members\(^25\)
- Difficulty to marry, build romantic relationship or friendship\(^2\)\(^,\)\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^29\)\(^,\)\(^40\)
- Estranged or damaged relationship with significant others\(^8\)\(^,\)\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^32\)
- Being passive at home\(^8\)\(^,\)\(^27\)\(^,\)\(^35\)
- Changing place to live\(^22\)\(^,\)\(^26\)\(^,\)\(^24\)\(^,\)\(^31\)\(^,\)\(^34\)\(^,\)\(^43\)\(^,\)\(^51\)
- Hiding face or body parts when going outside\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^31\)\(^,\)\(^33\)\(^,\)\(^44\)
- Loss of social image\(^37\)
- Limited inter-island movement\(^38\)
- Being used for political and economic purpose\(^38\)\(^,\)\(^43\)

#### Psychological

- Sadness\(^8\)\(^,\)\(^22\)\(^,\)\(^25\)\(^,\)\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^32\)\(^,\)\(^33\)\(^,\)\(^49\)\(^,\)\(^51\)\(^,\)\(^52\)
- Frustration\(^8\)\(^,\)\(^26\)\(^,\)\(^27\)\(^,\)\(^31\)\(^,\)\(^33\)\(^,\)\(^34\)\(^,\)\(^49\)\(^,\)\(^51\)\(^,\)\(^52\)
- Guilt\(^44\)\(^,\)\(^54\)
- Felling lonely\(^2\)\(^,\)\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^32\)\(^,\)\(^33\)
- Feeling unsafe\(^46\)
- Anger or easy to be irritated\(^54\)\(^,\)\(^36\)
- Inability to be angry\(^28\)
- Pessimism\(^22\)\(^,\)\(^31\)\(^,\)\(^40\)\(^,\)\(^57\)
- Loss of self-confidence\(^27\)\(^,\)\(^33\)\(^,\)\(^41\)
- Feeling unfulfilled\(^14\)
- Feeling useless\(^55\)
- Being ashamed of self (for a long time period)\(^8\)\(^,\)\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^35\)\(^,\)\(^43\)\(^,\)\(^51\)\(^,\)\(^74\)
- Self-disappointment\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^35\)\(^,\)\(^51\)
- Spiritual distress (e.g. questioning God or stopping routine religious activity)\(^27\)\(^,\)\(^34\)
- Loss of passion to live\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^34\)\(^,\)\(^39\)\(^,\)\(^40\)
- Suicidal thinking\(^8\)\(^,\)\(^26\)\(^,\)\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^29\)\(^,\)\(^31\)\(^,\)\(^44\)\(^,\)\(^49\)
- Suicidal attempt\(^49\)

#### Occupational/financial

- Resigning from work\(^2\)\(^,\)\(^23\)
- Difficulty to find job\(^2\)\(^,\)\(^36\)\(^,\)\(^31\)\(^,\)\(^42\)
- Losing customer\(^2\)\(^,\)\(^35\)\(^,\)\(^51\)
- Preference to work at night\(^26\)
- Feeling shy to find a proper job\(^22\)\(^,\)\(^31\)
- Weak financial condition\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^32\)\(^,\)\(^43\)
- Dependent on aid to sustain life (e.g. becoming a beggar or leaning on aid)\(^22\)\(^,\)\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^43\)\(^,\)\(^50\)

#### Health

- Concealing, lying or denying the diagnoses\(^2\)\(^,\)\(^8\)\(^,\)\(^9\)\(^,\)\(^23\)\(^,\)\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^32\)\(^,\)\(^33\)\(^,\)\(^37\)\(^,\)\(^44\)\(^,\)\(^45\)\(^,\)\(^49\)\(^,\)\(^50\)\(^,\)\(^52\)
- Avoiding healthcare facility or provider\(^2\)\(^,\)\(^28\)\(^,\)\(^37\)\(^,\)\(^44\)\(^,\)\(^45\)\(^,\)\(^49\)\(^,\)\(^50\)\(^,\)\(^55\)
- Abandoning the sign of leprosy\(^45\)\(^,\)\(^49\)
- Seeking treatment secrecy\(^59\)
- Seeking traditional healer\(^37\)\(^,\)\(^45\)
- Medication noncompliance\(^37\)\(^,\)\(^45\)
- Lack of family support in treatment\(^49\)
- Absence in health education\(^49\)
- Unhygienic practice of self-care\(^27\)
- Worsening disease\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^37\)\(^,\)\(^35\)
- Weakened physical health\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^49\)
- Excessive use of drugs\(^31\)
- Neglecting general health\(^30\)
- Self-mutilation\(^7\)

#### Education

- Stop attending school\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^38\)\(^,\)\(^30\)\(^,\)\(^33\)\(^,\)\(^31\)
- Difficulty to access school bus\(^28\)
- Having teacher who refuses to live on the same island with the students\(^30\)