

Supplementary appendix 3. Under-five mortality rates in neighbourhoods of the Greater Accra Metropolitan Area from sensitivity analyses replacing zero MAC-5q0 estimates with **a)** 0.0001 and **b)** the minimum estimated non-zero 5q0 (0.00632). Neighbourhood boundaries are shown in grey, district boundaries are shown in black. The colour scale diverges at the mean under-five mortality rate across all GAMA neighbourhoods. Neighbourhoods with U5M above the GAMA average are shown in orange; neighbourhoods with U5M below the GAMA average are shown in purple.

