

Supplemental Table 1: Sensitivity and Specificity of COVID-19 symptoms

Reported symptoms at study entry	COVID-19 positive ¹	COVID-19 negative ³	Sensitivity	Specificity
	n= 1,155 n (%)	n= 930 n (%)		
Fatigue	957 (82.9)	680 (73.1)	82.9	26.9
Headache	861 (74.6)	495 (53.2)	74.6	46.8
Aches and pains or sore muscles	766 (66.3)	506 (54.4)	66.3	45.6
Loss of smell/taste	725 (62.8)	119 (12.8)	62.8	87.2
Cough	716 (61.9)	540 (58.1)	62.0	41.9
Fever	610 (52.8)	452 (48.6)	52.8	51.4
Runny nose/cold-like symptoms	684 (59.2)	451 (48.5)	59.2	51.5
Chills	563 (48.7)	339 (36.5)	48.7	63.6
Sore throat	543 (47.0)	507 (54.5)	47.0	45.5
Difficulty breathing or shortness of breath	475 (41.1)	319 (34.3)	41.1	65.7
Diarrhea	348 (30.1)	162 (17.4)	30.1	82.6
Nausea	326 (28.2)	129 (13.9)	28.2	86.1
Chest pain or pressure	362 (31.3)	246 (26.5)	31.3	73.6
Bone pain/nerve pain	212 (18.4)	66 (7.1)	18.4	92.9
Vomiting	92 (8.0)	44 (4.7)	8.0	95.3
Other	101 (8.7)	32 (3.4)	8.7	96.6
Rash on skin	82 (7.1)	38 (4.1)	7.1	95.9
Discoloration of fingers/toes	29 (2.5)	18 (1.9)	2.5	98.1
Loss of speech or movement	12 (1.0)	7 (0.8)	1.0	99.3
Conjunctivitis	26 (2.3)	28 (3.0)	2.3	97.0