

**Table 1S: Distribution and analyses of reports of injuries by risk factors across the follow-up period**

Risk factor	Factor levels	Injury		P-values
		Present (%)	Absent (%)	
Gender	Female	26 (59)	2275 (54)	0.713
	Male	18 (41)	1942 (46)	
Employment type	Non-school going <sup>1</sup>	26 (59)	1993 (47)	0.193
	School going	18 (41)	2224 (53)	
Education level type	Post-primary	9 (20)	640 (16)	0.860
	Primary	35 (80)	3343 (84)	
<b>Household</b>				
Household income	0-10,000	35 (80)	3456 (82)	0.932
	>10,000 <sup>2</sup>	9 (20)	761 (18)	
Insurance cover	Yes	10 (23)	728 (17)	0.648
	No	34 (77)	3489 (83)	
Floor-type	Cement floor	11 (25)	620 (15)	0.458
	Earth floor	33 (75)	3597 (85)	
Wall type	Brick wall	8 (18)	549 (13)	0.634
	Mud wall	36 (82)	3668 (87)	
Roofing type	Iron/aluminum sheets	44 (100)	4107 (97)	0.749
	Thatch roofing	0 (0)	110 (3)	
Drinking water source	Other sources <sup>2</sup>	24 (55)	3045 (72)	0.121
	River	20 (46)	1172 (28)	
Treating drinking water	Yes	37 (84)	3418 (81)	0.599
	No	7 (16)	799 (19)	
Water treatment method	Filtration or decantation	17 (46)	1263 (38)	0.131
	Chlorine or boiling	20 (54)	2099 (62)	
Waste destination	Pit latrine	40 (91)	3906 (93)	0.493
	Open defecation	4 (9)	311 (7)	
Trash disposal	Garbage pit	30 (68)	3158 (75)	0.518
	Garden disposal	14 (32)	1059 (25)	
Domesticate animal	Yes	40 (91)	4091 (97)	0.008
	No	4 (9)	126 (3)	
No. of animal species <sup>3</sup>	0	4 (9)	126 (3)	0.086
	1	1 (2)	303 (7)	
	2	3 (7)	518 (12)	
	3	18 (41)	1113 (27)	
	4	15 (34)	1305 (31)	
	5	3 (7)	600 (14)	
	6	0 (0)	252 (6)	
Ill animal	Yes	9 (22)	700 (17)	0.371
	No	31 (78)	3391 (83)	
Animal death	Yes	3 (9)	211 (5)	0.411
	No	29 (91)	3526 (95)	
Visible stagnant water	Yes	6 (14)	531 (13)	0.716
	No	38 (86)	3686 (87)	

Visits outside	Yes	11 (25)	241 (5)	<0.000
study site	No	33 (75)	3976 (95)	
Region <sup>4</sup>	Top	15 (34)	1423 (34)	0.942
	Bottom right	14 (32)	1123 (26)	
	Bottom left	15 (34)	1671 (40)	

<sup>1</sup>Consist of a study participant with formal or informal employment;<sup>2</sup>Other sources consist of springs, wells, municipal water, and rainwater; <sup>3</sup>Consist of domesticated animals, cattle, sheep, goats, poultry, dogs, and cats;<sup>4</sup>Consist of the generated regions of the study site