

Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Antibiotics and their Determinants in Eritrea: Urban Population-based Survey

Mulugeta Russom¹, Merhawi Bahta^{1*}, Merhawi Debesai¹, Iyassu Bahta¹, Abrahalei Kessete¹, Aziza Afendi¹, Yodit Fitsum¹, Josephina Nambozi², Soliana Kidane², Eyasu H. Tesfamariam³

¹National Medicines and Food Administration, Ministry of Health, Asmara, Eritrea

²WHO Country Office, Asmara, Eritrea.

³Biostatistics and Epidemiology Unit, Department of Statistics, College of Science, Eritrean Institute Technology, Mainefhi, Eritrea.

*Correspondence: Merhawi Bahta, National Medicines and Food Administration, Ministry of Health, e-mail: meramcp19@gmail.com, Tel: +291-7294279, Postal address:212, Asmara Eritrea.

Supplementary file 3: Questionnaire on Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Antibiotics and their Determinants in Eritrea: Urban Population-based Survey, 2019

Part I: Identification Particulars

Zoba			
Subzoba			
City/Town			
Kebabi			
Respondent number.....			

Interviewer Visits

	1	2	3	Final Visit								
Date	_____	_____	_____	Day <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> Month <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> Year <table border="1"><tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>9</td></tr></table>					2	0	1	9
2	0	1	9									
Interviewer's Name	_____	_____	_____	Int. No. <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>								
Result*	_____	_____	_____	Result* <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>								
Next visit: Date	_____	_____		Total number of visits <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>								
Time	_____	_____										
*Result codes: Completed Not completed Not willing Other _____ (Specify)				Total persons In household <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> Total eligible persons (≥18) <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>								
Supervisor _____ Name <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> Number				Field editor _____ Name <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> Number				Keyed by _____ Name <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> Number				

Part II: Demographic Information

No.	Indicators	Coding categories	Skip
201	Age (in completed years)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
202	Sex	Male 1 Female 2	
203	Ethnicity	Tigrina 1 Afar 2 Tigre 3 Saho 4 Rashida 5 Kunama 6 Blien 7 Hidarb 8 Nara 9 Other (please specify) 10	
204	Religion	Christian 1 Muslim 2 Other (please specify) 3	
205	Level of education (Highest level of education)	Illiterate 1 Primary school 2 Middle school 3 Secondary school 4 Higher education 5	
206	Main occupation	Farmer 1 Government employee 2 Private employee 3 Housewife 4 Self-employed 5 Unemployed 6 Student 7 Fisher man 8 Other (please specify) 9	

Part III: Knowledge

No.	Questions	Coding categories	Skip																																				
301	Have you ever heard about antibiotics?	Yes 1 No 2	303																																				
302	Have you ever heard of any one of the following medications? ASK FOR EACH MEDICATION.	Amoxicillin A Tetracycline B Oxytetracycline C I haven't heard all of them D	END																																				
303	Which of the following do you think are antibiotics? ASK FOR EACH MEDICATION. <i>If the response in Q301 is No and heard of any one of the examples of antibiotics, explain, after completing Q303 and before continuing to Q304, that the term 'Antibiotics' refers to such drugs.</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Y</th> <th style="text-align: center;">N</th> <th style="text-align: center;">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Ibuprofen</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tetracycline</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bactrim</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ORS</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Amoxicillin</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Paracetamol</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ciprofloxacin</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Penicillin</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Y	N	DK	Ibuprofen	1	2	3	Tetracycline	1	2	3	Bactrim	1	2	3	ORS	1	2	3	Amoxicillin	1	2	3	Paracetamol	1	2	3	Ciprofloxacin	1	2	3	Penicillin	1	2	3	
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304	Which of these diseases do you think are treated with antibiotics? ASK FOR EACH ILLNESS.	Common cold 1 2 3 Watery diarrhea 1 2 3 TB 1 2 3 Dengue fever 1 2 3 Pneumonia 1 2 3 Dry cough 1 2 3																																					
305	Do antibiotics treat viral infections?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3																																					
306	When do you think you should stop taking antibiotics once you've begun treatment? MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE. PROBE: Are there any other reasons	When I feel better A When I do not see improvements B When I encounter adverse drug reactions C It should not be stopped D Don't know E																																					
307	Have you ever heard of the term antibiotic resistance (ABR)?	Yes 1 No 2																																					
308	Antibiotic resistance occurs when your becomes resistant to antibiotics and they no work.	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3	404																																				
309	Where did you hear about antibiotic resistant MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE. PROBE: Are there any other sources	Health facility A Pharmacy B Radio C TV D Newspaper E Campaign/Seminar F Other (please specify) G																																					

310	Antibiotic resistance is an issue that could affect me or my family.	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3	
311	Antibiotic resistance is an issue in other countries but not here.	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3	
312	Bacteria which are resistant to antibiotics can spread from person to person.	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3	

Part IV: Attitude

No.	Questions		Skip
401	Proper handwashing play a role in ABR.	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	
402	Taking antibiotics when it is not required can facilitate ABR.	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	
403	You have a role to fight ABR	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	
404	We can use antibiotics without prescription	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	
405	It is okay to share antibiotics with family members or friends for similar illness	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	
406	It is okay to keep leftover antibiotics and use them later	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	

407	Farmers can give antibiotic without consulting veterinarian	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	
408	Leftover antibiotics should be disposed with regular garbage	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	
409	Leftover antibiotics should be disposed at toilets	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 5	

Part V: Practice

No.	Questions	Coding categories	Skip
501	Have you ever used antibiotics?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't remember 3	509
502	When was the last time you took antibiotics?	Now 1 Last month 2 Last six months 3 Last year 4 More than a year ago 5 Don't remember 6	
503	Source of the last course of antibiotic MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE.	Health facility A Drug retail outlet B Friend or family member C Saved up from a previous time D From abroad E Don't remember F	
504	On that occasion, did you get a prescription for the antibiotics from a doctor/nurse?	Yes 1 Don't remember 2 No 3	506
505	What was (were) your reason(s) of self-medication with antibiotics? MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE.	Long queue A Had no time to visit a health facility B To get a quick relief C Disease was not serious D To save expenses E Own previous successful experience F Other (please specify) G	

506	Did you ever stop taking antibiotics before completing the full course?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't remember 3	508
507	Why did you stop taking the antibiotics?	Condition didn't improve 1 Condition improved 2 Due to adverse effects 3 Advised by a friend or family member 4 I didn't think it works 5 Told to stop by a healthcare profession 6 Other (please specify) 7	
508	Ever used antibiotics on your own, though health care professionals advise you not to take	Yes 1 No 2 Don't remember 3	
509	Have you ever given antibiotics to your animals?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't remember 3 Don't have an animal 4	END
510	Which antibiotic did you use for your animal? ASK FOR EACH MEDICATION.	Amoxicillin A Erythromycin B Oxytetracycline C Penicillin D Tylosin E Didn't use all of these antibiotics F Other (please specify) G	
511	Source of the antibiotics	Bought from the market A Bought from Drug retail outlet B Veterenarian C Friends/family membe D Other (please specify) E	
512	How many times did you buy antibiotics for your animal in the last one year ?	Once 1 Twice 2 Three times 3 More than three times 4 Never 5	

Y: Yes; N;No; DK: Don't Know

END OF INTERVIEW

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

TO BE FILLED IN AFTER COMPLETING THE INTERVIEW

COMMENTS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW

COMMENTS ON SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

ANY OTHER COMMENTS

SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS

EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS