

Supplementary tables for “Economic and social impacts of COVID-19 and public health measures: results from an anonymous online survey in Thailand, Malaysia, the United Kingdom, Italy and Slovenia”

Anne Osterrieder^{1,2}, Giulia Cuman³, Wirichada Pan-ngum^{1,4}, Phaik Kin Cheah⁵, Phee-Kheng Cheah⁶, Pimnara Peerawaranun¹, Margherita Silan⁷, Miha Orazem^{8,9}, Ksenija Perkovic¹⁰, Urh Groselj^{8,11}, Mira Leonie Schneiders^{1,2,12}, Tassawan Poomchaichote^{1,13}, Naomi Waitthira^{1,2}, Supa-at Asarath¹, Bhensri Naemiratch¹, Supanat Ruangkajorn¹, Lenart Skof¹⁴, Natinee Kulpijit¹, Constance R.S. Mackworth-Young¹⁵, Darlene Ongkili¹⁶, Rita Chanviriyavuth¹, Mavuto Mukaka^{1,2}, Phaik Yeong Cheah^{1,2,12,13}

¹Mahidol Oxford Tropical Medicine Research Unit, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University, Bangkok, 10400, Thailand

²Centre for Tropical Medicine & Global Health, Nuffield Department of Medicine, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

³Paediatric Ethics Committee; Research Ethics Committee, University Hospital of Padua, Padua, Italy

⁴Department of Tropical Hygiene, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University, Bangkok, 10400, Thailand

⁵Faculty of Arts and Social Science, Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman, Kampar, Malaysia

⁶Emergency and Trauma Department, Sabah Women and Children’s Hospital, Ministry of Health Malaysia, Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia

⁷Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Padua, Padua, Italy

⁸Faculty of Medicine, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

⁹Department of Radiation Oncology, Institute of Oncology Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

¹⁰Institute for Social Studies, Science and Research Centre Koper, Koper, Slovenia

¹¹Department of Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolic Diseases, University Children’s Hospital, University Medical Center, University Children’s Hospital Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

¹²Ethox Centre, Nuffield Department of Population Health, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

¹³The SoNAR-Global Network

¹⁴Institute for Philosophical Studies, Science and Research Centre Koper, Koper, Slovenia

¹⁵Department of Global Health and Development, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, UK

¹⁶Emergency and Trauma Department, Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Ministry of Health Malaysia, Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia

Corresponding author: Phaik Yeong Cheah, 420/6 Mahidol-Oxford Tropical Medicine 24 Research Unit, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Rajvithi Road, Bangkok, Thailand, 10400. Email: phaikyeong@tropmedres.ac

Notes

- There are a total of 37 tables in this document. Suppl. Table 1 reports the distribution of the basic demographic variables in the respondent sample (N= number of respondents), followed by unweighted percentages (unweighted %) in brackets. The values displayed in the cells in Suppl. Tables 2-37 show the number of respondents (N) who replied ‘yes’ to the respective survey categories, followed by weighted percentages (weighted %) in brackets.
- Because of rounding to the nearest integer, percentages do not always add up to 100% exactly.
- For gender, due to small number in the “other/prefer not to say” category, p-values are presented for comparison between the male and female groups only.

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Suppl. Table 1 Distribution of respondents by demographic characteristics and country (unweighted data)

Variable and categories	Thailand (N=1,476, 29%)	Malaysia (N=827, 16%)	UK (N=1,009, 20%)	Italy (N=712, 14%)	Slovenia (N=1,034, 20%)	Total (N=5,058)
Gender						
Male	704 (48)	298 (36)	426 (42)	222 (31)	366 (35)	2,016 (40)
Female	766 (52)	525 (63)	572 (57)	490 (69)	662 (64)	3,015 (60)
Other/prefer not to say	6 (0)	4 (0)	11 (1)	0 (0)	6 (1)	27 (1)
Age (years)						
18-24	83 (6)	139 (17)	54 (5)	75 (11)	62 (6)	413 (8)
25-34	140 (9)	211 (26)	86 (9)	197 (28)	246 (24)	880 (17)
35-64	1,152 (78)	442 (53)	616 (61)	383 (54)	676 (65)	3,269 (65)
65+	101 (7)	35 (4)	253 (25)	57 (8)	50 (5)	496 (10)
Education level						
Primary or lower/ secondary	909 (62)	82 (10)	247 (24)	217 (30)	202 (20)	1,657 (33)
Tertiary	567 (38)	745 (90)	762 (76)	495 (70)	832 (80)	3,401 (67)
Household structure						
Living alone	134 (9)	74 (9)	206 (20)	106 (15)	97 (9)	617 (12)
Living only with partner/spouse	173 (12)	95 (11)	391 (39)	192 (27)	210 (20)	1,061 (21)
Living with partner/spouse and children; living as single parent with children	847 (57)	312 (38)	260 (26)	188 (26)	518 (50)	2,125 (42)
Living with other relatives/non-relatives/other	322 (22)	346 (42)	152 (15)	226 (32)	209 (20)	1,255 (25)
Household size						
1	107 (7)	68 (8)	222 (22)	106 (15)	128 (12)	631 (12)
2	171 (12)	121 (15)	439 (44)	230 (32)	220 (21)	1,181 (23)
3-4	760 (51)	305 (37)	300 (30)	323 (45)	479 (46)	2,167 (43)
≥5	438 (30)	333 (40)	48 (5)	53 (7)	207 (20)	1,079 (21)
Type of income						
Fixed salary/benefits/pension	546 (37)	524 (63)	705 (70)	347 (49)	847 (82)	2,969 (59)
Contract and freelance	849 (58)	158 (19)	227 (22)	244 (34)	103 (10)	1,581 (31)
Other/no income	81 (5)	145 (18)	77 (8)	121 (17)	84 (8)	508 (10)
Living with children under 18	664 (45)	346 (42)	186 (18)	144 (20)	497 (48)	1,837 (36)
Living with vulnerable group*	457 (31)	230 (28)	367 (36)	151 (21)	280 (27)	1,485 (29)
Healthcare provider/worker**	239 (16)	213 (26)	118 (12)	64 (9)	341 (33)	975 (19)

Values in cells are n (%)

* Persons aged 70 or older; pregnant woman; people with serious health conditions

** Included respondents who were not working before COVID-19

Suppl. Table 2 Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand	Malaysia	UK	Italy	Slovenia	Total	P-value
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?	N=1,255	N=613	N=630	N=526	N=929	N=3,953	
Loss of earnings	(N=1,248) 1,012 (85)	(N=556) 155 (40)	(N=584) 226 (44)	(N=496) 260 (55)	(N=867) 219 (30)	(N=3,751) 1,872 (56)	<0.001
Loss of job	(N=1,191) 233 (23)	(N=532) 44 (16)	(N=551) 51 (10)	(N=471) 59 (13)	(N=832) 15 (3)	(N=3,577) 402 (14)	<0.001
Reduction of working hours	(N=1,210) 492 (42)	(N=546) 228 (52)	(N=570) 201 (39)	(N=484) 233 (48)	(N=862) 319 (41)	(N=3,672) 1,473 (44)	0.107
Closure of workplace	(N=1,207) 425 (36)	(N=562) 289 (53)	(N=591) 296 (51)	(N=484) 167 (39)	(N=833) 63 (8)	(N=3,677) 1,240 (36)	<0.001
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=1,255) 1,019 (79)	(N=613) 532 (70)	(N=630) 460 (70)	(N=526) 388 (67)	(N=929) 768 (79)	(N=3,953) 3,167 (75)	0.011
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	
Financial (e.g. loss of income, loss of job)	(N=1,466) 1,215 (86)	(N=775) 419 (60)	(N=950) 271 (32)	(N=678) 315 (41)	(N=1,015) 302 (28)	(N=4,884) 2,522 (53)	<0.001
Professional/career progression	(N=1,414) 607 (42)	(N=759) 418 (52)	(N=942) 198 (24)	(N=670) 224 (22)	(N=1,001) 219 (17)	(N=4,786) 1,666 (32)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 3 Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and gender

M = male; F = female; O = other/prefer not to say. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total M vs F)
Gender	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?	N=606	N=645	N=4	N=230	N=380	N=3	N=261	N=363	N=6	N=184	N=342	N=0	N=332	N=591	N=6	N=1,613	N=2,321	N=19	
Loss of earnings	(N=604) 508 (83)	(N=640) 502 (86)	(N=4) 2 (50)	(N=210) 75 (42)	(N=343) 80 (37)	(N=3) 0 (0)	(N=245) 97 (45)	(N=333) 128 (43)	(N=6) 1 (17)	(N=177) 99 (54)	(N=319) 161 (57)		(N=314) 82 (29)	(N=548) 135 (31)	(N=5) 2 (40)	(N=1,550) 861 (55)	(N=2,183) 1,006 (57)	(N=18) 5 (28)	0.531
Loss of job	(N=576) 104 (20)	(N=611) 129 (25)	(N=4) 0 (0)	(N=202) 17 (18)	(N=327) 27 (15)	(N=3) 0 (0)	(N=233) 21 (19)	(N=313) 30 (11)	(N=5) 0 (0)	(N=168) 19 (10)	(N=303) 40 (17)		(N=301) 3 (1)	(N=526) 12 (4)	(N=5) 0 (0)	(N=1,480) 164 (13)	(N=2,080) 238 (16)	(N=17) 0 (0)	0.157
Reduction of working hours	(N=586) 225 (41)	(N=620) 265 (43)	(N=4) 2 (50)	(N=205) 85 (57)	(N=338) 141 (46)	(N=3) 2 (67)	(N=240) 90 (41)	(N=324) 107 (37)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=174) 94 (52)	(N=310) 139 (43)		(N=315) 128 (44)	(N=541) 188 (39)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=1,520) 622 (45)	(N=2,133) 840 (42)	(N=19) 11 (58)	0.179
Closure of workplace	(N=581) 194 (35)	(N=622) 231 (37)	(N=4) 0 (0)	(N=208) 109 (48)	(N=351) 178 (60)	(N=3) 2 (67)	(N=251) 124 (50)	(N=334) 169 (51)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=172) 65 (38)	(N=312) 102 (41)		(N=302) 19 (7)	(N=526) 43 (9)	(N=5) 1 (20)	(N=1,514) 511 (35)	(N=2,145) 723 (37)	(N=18) 6 (33)	0.365
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=606) 508 (84)	(N=645) 507 (75)	(N=4) 4 (100)	(N=230) 198 (67)	(N=380) 332 (73)	(N=3) 2 (67)	(N=261) 198 (72)	(N=363) 258 (67)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=184) 144 (74)	(N=342) 244 (60)		(N=332) 295 (85)	(N=591) 469 (74)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=1,613) 1,343 (78)	(N=2,321) 1,810 (71)	(N=19) 14 (74)	0.010
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=261	N=363	N=6	N=222	N=490	N=0	N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	
Financial	(N=700) 592 (85)	(N=760) 619 (86)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=279) 155 (62)	(N=492) 261 (59)	(N=4) 3 (75)	(N=411) 113 (34)	(N=529) 154 (31)	(N=10) 4 (40)	(N=214) 113 (44)	(N=464) 202 (38)		(N=361) 110 (27)	(N=648) 188 (29)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=1,965) 1,083 (54)	(N=2,893) 1,424 (53)	(N=26) 15 (58)	0.806
Professional/career progression	(N=675) 278 (41)	(N=733) 326 (42)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=270) 137 (53)	(N=485) 279 (51)	(N=4) 2 (50)	(N=409) 84 (26)	(N=523) 108 (22)	(N=10) 6 (60)	(N=211) 92 (26)	(N=459) 132 (18)		(N=354) 77 (14)	(N=641) 141 (19)	(N=6) 1 (17)	(N=1,919) 668 (32)	(N=2,841) 986 (31)	(N=26) 12 (46)	0.597

Suppl. Table 4 Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and education level

P/S = primary or lower/secondary education; T = tertiary education. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
Education level	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?	N=785	N=470	N=53	N=560	N=122	N=508	N=136	N=390	N=160	N=769	N=1,256	N=2,697	
Loss of earnings	(N=780) 725 (90)	(N=468) 287 (62)	(N=50) 21 (42)	(N=506) 134 (28)	(N=116) 55 (58)	(N=468) 171 (34)	(N=126) 75 (58)	(N=370) 185 (52)	(N=150) 56 (36)	(N=717) 163 (24)	(N=1,222) 932 (65)	(N=2,529) 940 (38)	<0.001
Loss of job	(N=744) 164 (24)	(N=447) 69 (16)	(N=50) 9 (19)	(N=482) 35 (7)	(N=108) 12 (13)	(N=443) 39 (9)	(N=123) 18 (14)	(N=348) 41 (12)	(N=140) 7 (4)	(N=692) 8 (1)	(N=1,165) 210 (17)	(N=2,412) 192 (8)	<0.001
Reduction of working hours	(N=762) 332 (43)	(N=448) 160 (37)	(N=48) 25 (55)	(N=498) 203 (40)	(N=110) 42 (49)	(N=460) 159 (32)	(N=125) 63 (47)	(N=359) 170 (49)	(N=144) 72 (46)	(N=718) 247 (35)	(N=1,189) 534 (47)	(N=2,483) 939 (37)	<0.001
Closure of workplace	(N=753) 262 (36)	(N=454) 163 (37)	(N=48) 28 (55)	(N=514) 261 (49)	(N=116) 51 (48)	(N=475) 245 (52)	(N=130) 59 (44)	(N=354) 108 (31)	(N=137) 14 (8)	(N=696) 49 (7)	(N=1,184) 414 (37)	(N=2,493) 826 (34)	0.180
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=785) 613 (78)	(N=470) 406 (86)	(N=53) 34 (65)	(N=560) 498 (90)	(N=122) 73 (59)	(N=508) 387 (77)	(N=136) 75 (59)	(N=390) 313 (79)	(N=160) 115 (74)	(N=769) 653 (85)	(N=1,256) 910 (71)	(N=2,697) 2,257 (83)	<0.001
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	
Financial	(N=904) 828 (89)	(N=562) 387 (68)	(N=75) 46 (62)	(N=700) 373 (55)	(N=232) 64 (34)	(N=718) 207 (31)	(N=205) 96 (39)	(N=473) 219 (46)	(N=193) 71 (29)	(N=822) 231 (27)	(N=1,609) 1,105 (59)	(N=3,275) 1,417 (41)	<0.001
Professional/ career progression	(N=865) 326 (39)	(N=549) 281 (54)	(N=72) 36 (50)	(N=687) 382 (59)	(N=228) 21 (16)	(N=714) 177 (31)	(N=198) 42 (15)	(N=472) 182 (37)	(N=192) 37 (13)	(N=809) 182 (22)	(N=1,555) 462 (30)	(N=3,231) 1,204 (36)	0.004

Suppl. Table 5 Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and age group

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Suppl. Table 5a Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and age group

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand				Malaysia				UK			
	18-24	25-34	35-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-64	65+
Age group	N=35	N=120	N=1,027	N=73	N=43	N=176	N=378	N=16	N=34	N=70	N=466	N=60
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?												
Loss of earnings	(N=34) 28 (61)	(N=120) 75 (76)	(N=1,021) 851 (89)	(N=73) 58 (80)	(N=41) 15 (54)	(N=166) 33 (38)	(N=334) 98 (34)	(N=15) 9 (57)	(N=31) 16 (71)	(N=69) 16 (38)	(N=427) 168 (41)	(N=57) 26 (46)
Loss of job	(N=34) 15 (32)	(N=114) 21 (25)	(N=972) 183 (20)	(N=71) 14 (22)	(N=40) 10 (42)	(N=164) 12 (14)	(N=314) 20 (10)	(N=14) 2 (13)	(N=30) 5 (19)	(N=68) 5 (8)	(N=401) 35 (9)	(N=52) 6 (8)
Reduction of working hours	(N=34) 18 (42)	(N=113) 55 (54)	(N=991) 401 (42)	(N=72) 18 (23)	(N=38) 18 (44)	(N=168) 67 (75)	(N=325) 136 (49)	(N=15) 7 (50)	(N=32) 17 (74)	(N=68) 14 (27)	(N=416) 145 (36)	(N=54) 25 (45)
Closure of workplace	(N=34) 21 (60)	(N=117) 45 (42)	(N=984) 340 (35)	(N=72) 19 (24)	(N=40) 29 (65)	(N=167) 64 (51)	(N=340) 184 (48)	(N=15) 12 (83)	(N=32) 19 (75)	(N=68) 38 (52)	(N=434) 215 (49)	(N=57) 24 (44)
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=35) 19 (70)	(N=120) 101 (82)	(N=1,027) 838 (80)	(N=73) 61 (81)	(N=43) 32 (40)	(N=176) 163 (67)	(N=378) 330 (82)	(N=16) 7 (43)	(N=34) 19 (33)	(N=70) 60 (85)	(N=466) 346 (72)	(N=60) 35 (56)
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=83	N=140	N=1,152	N=101	N=139	N=211	N=442	N=35	N=54	N=86	N=616	N=253
Financial	(N=81) 59 (69)	(N=139) 102 (84)	(N=1,145) 985 (89)	(N=101) 69 (78)	(N=134) 83 (51)	(N=204) 115 (82)	(N=408) 211 (64)	(N=29) 10 (42)	(N=52) 30 (62)	(N=82) 29 (37)	(N=581) 195 (35)	(N=235) 17 (6)
Professional/ career progression	(N=82) 58 (61)	(N=133) 68 (48)	(N=1,106) 452 (39)	(N=93) 29 (31)	(N=130) 96 (64)	(N=206) 142 (68)	(N=395) 173 (43)	(N=28) 7 (26)	(N=51) 40 (64)	(N=83) 36 (40)	(N=572) 118 (17)	(N=236) 4 (2)

Suppl. Table 5b Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and age group

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Italy				Slovenia				Total				P-value (for total)
	18-24	25-34	35-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-64	65+	
Age group													
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?	N=31	N=159	N=324	N=12	N=37	N=222	N=646	N=24	N=180	N=747	N=2,841	N=185	
Loss of earnings	(N=31) 24 (67)	(N=154) 73 (47)	(N=299) 155 (54)	(N=12) 8 (87)	(N=37) 15 (45)	(N=216) 52 (25)	(N=595) 144 (29)	(N=19) 8 (39)	(N=174) 98 (59)	(N=725) 249 (47)	(N=2,676) 1,416 (56)	(N=176) 109 (67)	0.044
Loss of job	(N=30) 4 (10)	(N=151) 18 (12)	(N=282) 35 (12)	(N=8) 2 (42)	(N=37) 2 (5)	(N=211) 4 (2)	(N=567) 9 (3)	(N=17) 0 (0)	(N=171) 36 (25)	(N=708) 60 (13)	(N=2,536) 282 (12)	(N=162) 24 (17)	0.053
Reduction of working hours	(N=30) 18 (58)	(N=152) 69 (47)	(N=292) 143 (50)	(N=10) 3 (16)	(N=36) 22 (67)	(N=213) 77 (40)	(N=593) 212 (39)	(N=20) 8 (38)	(N=170) 93 (55)	(N=714) 282 (51)	(N=2,617) 1,037 (43)	(N=171) 61 (31)	0.016
Closure of workplace	(N=31) 22 (66)	(N=154) 54 (43)	(N=289) 85 (32)	(N=10) 6 (86)	(N=36) 8 (25)	(N=210) 19 (12)	(N=570) 35 (6)	(N=17) 1 (3)	(N=173) 99 (59)	(N=716) 220 (40)	(N=2,617) 859 (32)	(N=171) 62 (35)	<0.001
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=31) 16 (66)	(N=159) 118 (71)	(N=324) 250 (70)	(N=12) 4 (13)	(N=37) 22 (56)	(N=222) 187 (83)	(N=646) 540 (81)	(N=24) 19 (72)	(N=180) 108 (54)	(N=747) 629 (78)	(N=2,841) 2,304 (78)	(N=185) 126 (68)	<0.001
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=75	N=197	N=383	N=57	N=62	N=246	N=676	N=50	N=413	N=880	N=3,269	N=496	
Financial	(N=75) 36 (46)	(N=195) 102 (52)	(N=356) 168 (48)	(N=52) 9 (20)	(N=62) 26 (45)	(N=243) 66 (24)	(N=664) 205 (36)	(N=46) 5 (4)	(N=404) 234 (57)	(N=863) 414 (60)	(N=3,154) 1,764 (58)	(N=463) 110 (30)	<0.001
Professional/career progression	(N=75) 25 (30)	(N=194) 97 (48)	(N=350) 99 (23)	(N=51) 3 (1)	(N=61) 28 (44)	(N=242) 80 (29)	(N=654) 109 (15)	(N=44) 2 (1)	(N=399) 247 (57)	(N=858) 423 (48)	(N=3,077) 951 (28)	(N=452) 45 (11)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 6 Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and household size

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	
Household size (number of persons in the household)													
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?	N=862	N=393	N=376	N=237	N=592	N=38	N=491	N=35	N=743	N=186	N=3,064	N=889	
Loss of earnings	(N=857) 685 (84)	(N=391) 327 (85)	(N=348) 97 (36)	(N=208) 58 (45)	(N=547) 213 (43)	(N=37) 13 (51)	(N=464) 243 (55)	(N=32) 17 (68)	(N=693) 181 (30)	(N=174) 38 (32)	(N=2,909) 1,419 (53)	(N=842) 453 (64)	0.003
Loss of job	(N=821) 150 (21)	(N=370) 83 (26)	(N=335) 22 (13)	(N=197) 22 (22)	(N=515) 49 (9)	(N=36) 2 (21)	(N=442) 59 (14)	(N=29) 0 (0)	(N=666) 13 (3)	(N=166) 2 (3)	(N=2,779) 293 (12)	(N=798) 109 (20)	0.005
Reduction of working hours	(N=835) 335 (41)	(N=375) 157 (44)	(N=346) 143 (50)	(N=200) 85 (56)	(N=532) 185 (37)	(N=38) 16 (59)	(N=454) 216 (47)	(N=30) 17 (68)	(N=686) 247 (39)	(N=176) 72 (50)	(N=2,853) 1,126 (42)	(N=819) 347 (49)	0.037
Closure of workplace	(N=832) 278 (34)	(N=375) 147 (40)	(N=349) 168 (45)	(N=213) 121 (67)	(N=553) 280 (51)	(N=38) 16 (42)	(N=451) 153 (38)	(N=33) 14 (55)	(N=666) 51 (8)	(N=167) 12 (8)	(N=2,851) 930 (34)	(N=826) 310 (41)	0.057
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=862) 703 (78)	(N=393) 316 (81)	(N=376) 330 (72)	(N=237) 202 (67)	(N=592) 430 (71)	(N=38) 30 (58)	(N=491) 363 (67)	(N=35) 25 (63)	(N=743) 612 (79)	(N=186) 156 (79)	(N=3,064) 2,438 (75)	(N=889) 729 (75)	0.873
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=1,038	N=438	N=494	N=333	N=961	N=48	N=659	N=53	N=827	N=207	N=3,979	N=1,079	
Financial	(N=1,031) 860 (87)	(N=435) 355 (82)	(N=461) 234 (59)	(N=314) 185 (62)	(N=906) 258 (32)	(N=44) 13 (34)	(N=627) 285 (40)	(N=51) 30 (66)	(N=813) 249 (26)	(N=202) 53 (37)	(N=3,838) 1,886 (50)	(N=1,046) 636 (66)	<0.001
Professional/ career progression	(N=996) 411 (38)	(N=418) 196 (49)	(N=454) 228 (47)	(N=305) 190 (59)	(N=899) 187 (23)	(N=43) 11 (32)	(N=620) 200 (21)	(N=50) 24 (46)	(N=799) 180 (16)	(N=202) 39 (20)	(N=3,768) 1,206 (28)	(N=1,018) 460 (46)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 7 Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and whether or not living with children under 18

Y = living with children under 18; N = not living with children under 18. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	
Living with children under 18													
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?	N=546	N=709	N=276	N=337	N=158	N=472	N=112	N=414	N=462	N=467	N=1,554	N=2,399	
Loss of earnings	(N=545) 483 (91)	(N=703) 529 (79)	(N=239) 66 (44)	(N=317) 89 (37)	(N=144) 52 (46)	(N=440) 174 (43)	(N=98) 58 (61)	(N=398) 202 (54)	(N=428) 100 (30)	(N=439) 119 (31)	(N=1,454) 759 (62)	(N=2,297) 1,113 (53)	0.005
Loss of job	(N=525) 121 (27)	(N=666) 112 (19)	(N=227) 20 (26)	(N=305) 24 (10)	(N=139) 10 (13)	(N=412) 41 (9)	(N=92) 12 (9)	(N=379) 47 (14)	(N=409) 6 (3)	(N=423) 9 (3)	(N=1,392) 169 (18)	(N=2,185) 233 (12)	0.008
Reduction of working hours	(N=531) 240 (47)	(N=679) 252 (38)	(N=230) 102 (55)	(N=316) 126 (50)	(N=145) 48 (38)	(N=425) 153 (39)	(N=99) 48 (52)	(N=385) 185 (49)	(N=427) 165 (45)	(N=435) 154 (38)	(N=1,432) 603 (47)	(N=2,240) 870 (41)	0.047
Closure of workplace	(N=528) 216 (43)	(N=679) 209 (30)	(N=247) 141 (66)	(N=315) 148 (44)	(N=151) 73 (46)	(N=440) 223 (52)	(N=96) 39 (44)	(N=388) 128 (38)	(N=413) 27 (7)	(N=420) 36 (9)	(N=1,435) 496 (38)	(N=2,242) 744 (35)	0.268
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=546) 412 (74)	(N=709) 607 (84)	(N=276) 242 (65)	(N=337) 290 (74)	(N=158) 124 (71)	(N=472) 336 (69)	(N=112) 85 (73)	(N=414) 303 (65)	(N=462) 386 (81)	(N=467) 382 (78)	(N=1,554) 1,249 (74)	(N=2,399) 1,918 (75)	0.655
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=664	N=812	N=346	N=481	N=186	N=823	N=144	N=568	N=497	N=537	N=1,837	N=3,221	
Financial	(N=660) 594 (92)	(N=806) 621 (80)	(N=323) 194 (59)	(N=452) 225 (62)	(N=174) 59 (35)	(N=776) 212 (32)	(N=135) 76 (61)	(N=543) 239 (37)	(N=486) 139 (33)	(N=529) 163 (24)	(N=1,778) 1,062 (64)	(N=3,106) 1,460 (47)	<0.001
Professional/ career progression	(N=637) 230 (37)	(N=777) 377 (45)	(N=315) 182 (53)	(N=444) 236 (51)	(N=171) 58 (35)	(N=771) 140 (21)	(N=134) 46 (35)	(N=536) 178 (19)	(N=483) 98 (19)	(N=518) 121 (15)	(N=1,740) 614 (35)	(N=3,046) 1,052 (30)	0.033

Suppl. Table 8 Breakdown of economic impacts of COVID-19 and concerns by country and type of income

FBP = fixed salary, benefits/pension; CF = contract and freelance; O = other/no income. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	
If you were working before COVID-19, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?	N=495	N=738	N=22	N=475	N=125	N=13	N=397	N=210	N=23	N=278	N=228	N=20	N=788	N=101	N=40	N=2,433	N=1,402	N=118	
Loss of earnings	(N=493) 320 (74)	(N=733) 674 (91)	(N=22) 18 (89)	(N=428) 69 (26)	(N=117) 79 (65)	(N=11) 7 (92)	(N=361) 91 (28)	(N=200) 125 (67)	(N=23) 10 (50)	(N=253) 87 (39)	(N=224) 157 (75)	(N=19) 16 (95)	(N=731) 128 (21)	(N=96) 70 (77)	(N=40) 21 (53)	(N=2,266) 695 (38)	(N=1,370) 1,105 (81)	(N=115) 72 (69)	<0.001
Loss of job	(N=478) 78 (21)	(N=692) 148 (23)	(N=21) 7 (47)	(N=420) 18 (8)	(N=101) 24 (31)	(N=11) 2 (78)	(N=350) 20 (6)	(N=179) 30 (17)	(N=22) 1 (6)	(N=247) 6 (3)	(N=206) 45 (27)	(N=18) 8 (36)	(N=709) 6 (2)	(N=83) 5 (6)	(N=40) 4 (10)	(N=2,204) 128 (8)	(N=1,261) 252 (22)	(N=112) 22 (27)	<0.001
Reduction of working hours	(N=479) 226 (52)	(N=710) 259 (36)	(N=21) 7 (45)	(N=429) 163 (51)	(N=106) 60 (56)	(N=11) 5 (12)	(N=358) 89 (24)	(N=189) 102 (60)	(N=23) 10 (48)	(N=256) 111 (45)	(N=210) 113 (56)	(N=18) 9 (26)	(N=735) 227 (33)	(N=89) 67 (81)	(N=38) 25 (70)	(N=2,257) 816 (41)	(N=1,304) 601 (47)	(N=111) 56 (49)	0.042
Closure of workplace	(N=480) 195 (44)	(N=706) 224 (30)	(N=21) 6 (43)	(N=438) 214 (52)	(N=113) 67 (54)	(N=11) 8 (89)	(N=376) 188 (47)	(N=192) 98 (56)	(N=23) 10 (51)	(N=252) 63 (27)	(N=213) 94 (54)	(N=19) 10 (68)	(N=710) 33 (5)	(N=85) 20 (20)	(N=38) 10 (23)	(N=2,256) 693 (33)	(N=1,309) 503 (40)	(N=112) 44 (46)	0.015
Did you continue to work during COVID-19?	(N=495) 418 (83)	(N=738) 584 (77)	(N=22) 17 (78)	(N=475) 437 (83)	(N=125) 86 (42)	(N=13) 9 (25)	(N=397) 319 (79)	(N=210) 126 (57)	(N=23) 15 (62)	(N=278) 234 (81)	(N=228) 146 (51)	(N=20) 8 (15)	(N=788) 682 (84)	(N=101) 63 (57)	(N=40) 23 (59)	(N=2,433) 2,090 (82)	(N=1,402) 1,005 (65)	(N=118) 72 (53)	<0.001
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=546	N=849	N=81	N=524	N=158	N=145	N=705	N=227	N=77	N=347	N=244	N=121	N=847	N=103	N=84	N=2,969	N=1,581	N=508	
Financial	(N=543) 402 (81)	(N=843) 753 (89)	(N=80) 60 (76)	(N=488) 231 (58)	(N=149) 110 (83)	(N=138) 78 (39)	(N=658) 131 (22)	(N=219) 116 (56)	(N=73) 24 (34)	(N=324) 102 (30)	(N=238) 165 (66)	(N=116) 48 (43)	(N=830) 190 (23)	(N=102) 74 (61)	(N=83) 38 (40)	(N=2,843) 1,056 (40)	(N=1,551) 1,218 (79)	(N=490) 248 (46)	<0.001
Professional/career progression	(N=530) 221 (43)	(N=804) 348 (41)	(N=80) 38 (37)	(N=481) 247 (41)	(N=142) 81 (71)	(N=136) 90 (56)	(N=657) 104 (17)	(N=212) 66 (36)	(N=73) 28 (40)	(N=319) 71 (15)	(N=235) 112 (38)	(N=116) 41 (22)	(N=821) 156 (14)	(N=97) 35 (23)	(N=83) 28 (33)	(N=2,808) 799 (24)	(N=1,490) 642 (43)	(N=488) 225 (40)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 9 Breakdown of concerns if advised/not allowed physical contact by country

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand	Malaysia	UK	Italy	Slovenia	Total	P-value (for total)
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	
Caring responsibilities (e.g. childcare, caring for elderly parents, not having access to care)	(N=1,454) 890 (62)	(N=772) 456 (57)	(N=946) 325 (31)	(N=681) 312 (46)	(N=1,006) 423 (35)	(N=4,859) 2,406 (47)	<0.001
Physical health (e.g. not being able to attend doctor appointments, medication supply for illnesses, lack of exercise)	(N=1,457) 910 (61)	(N=782) 501 (66)	(N=961) 587 (61)	(N=687) 393 (63)	(N=1,007) 437 (45)	(N=4,894) 2,828 (59)	<0.001
Recreational (e.g. not being able to access recreational facilities like cinemas or restaurants, cancelled sports or cultural events)	(N=1,425) 580 (38)	(N=763) 407 (49)	(N=963) 571 (58)	(N=683) 352 (47)	(N=1,011) 636 (65)	(N=4,845) 2,546 (51)	<0.001
Sports (e.g. participating in competitive or professional sports activities)	(N=1,400) 546 (38)	(N=755) 302 (39)	(N=943) 214 (22)	(N=675) 174 (24)	(N=997) 331 (36)	(N=4,770) 1,567 (32)	<0.001
Mental health and wellbeing (e.g. boredom, loneliness, anxiety, depression)	(N=1,427) 798 (55)	(N=769) 476 (61)	(N=970) 699 (75)	(N=691) 448 (60)	(N=1,008) 436 (43)	(N=4,865) 2,857 (58)	<0.001
Living arrangements (e.g. not enough living space, passing on illness to family members, domestic abuse)	(N=1,419) 646 (45)	(N=753) 289 (46)	(N=943) 215 (24)	(N=674) 114 (16)	(N=999) 177 (15)	(N=4,788) 1,441 (31)	<0.001
Infrastructure (e.g. access to transport, network services, internet access)	(N=1,409) 651 (46)	(N=750) 308 (45)	(N=935) 212 (24)	(N=672) 163 (28)	(N=996) 195 (19)	(N=4,762) 1,529 (33)	<0.001
Social (e.g. not being able to see friends or attend social or family events)	(N=1,440) 768 (52)	(N=773) 474 (56)	(N=974) 768 (79)	(N=686) 525 (70)	(N=1,015) 725 (69)	(N=4,888) 3,260 (64)	<0.001
Religious and spiritual (e.g. not being able to go to church, mosque, temple etc.)	(N=1,433) 591 (42)	(N=769) 393 (58)	(N=942) 162 (17)	(N=670) 95 (18)	(N=998) 201 (19)	(N=4,812) 1,442 (31)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 10 Breakdown of concerns if advised/not allowed physical contact by country and gender

M = male; F = female; O = other/prefer not to say. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total M vs F)
Gender	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490	N=0	N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	
Caring responsibilities	(N=697) 430 (61)	(N=751) 456 (62)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=282) 170 (53)	(N=486) 284 (62)	(N=4) 2 (50)	(N=407) 124 (27)	(N=529) 197 (35)	(N=10) 4 (40)	(N=213) 82 (36)	(N=468) 230 (56)		(N=356) 124 (25)	(N=644) 297 (44)	(N=6) 2 (33)	(N=1,955) 930 (42)	(N=2,878) 1,464 (52)	(N=26) 12 (46)	<0.001
Physical health	(N=698) 443 (60)	(N=753) 463 (61)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=282) 184 (59)	(N=496) 314 (74)	(N=4) 3 (75)	(N=414) 255 (62)	(N=537) 323 (61)	(N=10) 9 (90)	(N=213) 106 (56)	(N=474) 287 (70)		(N=356) 148 (44)	(N=645) 287 (46)	(N=6) 2 (33)	(N=1,963) 1,136 (56)	(N=2,905) 1,674 (61)	(N=26) 18 (69)	0.058
Recreational	(N=681) 267 (39)	(N=738) 310 (38)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=275) 160 (54)	(N=484) 246 (44)	(N=4) 1 (25)	(N=411) 253 (61)	(N=542) 309 (56)	(N=10) 9 (90)	(N=215) 126 (54)	(N=468) 226 (41)		(N=359) 239 (71)	(N=646) 395 (59)	(N=6) 2 (33)	(N=1,941) 1,045 (54)	(N=2,878) 1,486 (47)	(N=26) 15 (58)	0.007
Sports	(N=670) 276 (40)	(N=724) 268 (35)	(N=6) 2 (33)	(N=275) 131 (47)	(N=476) 170 (29)	(N=4) 1 (25)	(N=410) 104 (23)	(N=524) 105 (21)	(N=9) 5 (56)	(N=212) 76 (32)	(N=463) 98 (17)		(N=353) 150 (44)	(N=638) 179 (28)	(N=6) 2 (33)	(N=1,920) 737 (38)	(N=2,825) 820 (27)	(N=25) 10 (40)	<0.001
Mental health and wellbeing	(N=684) 377 (55)	(N=737) 418 (55)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=279) 167 (62)	(N=486) 307 (61)	(N=4) 2 (50)	(N=414) 287 (73)	(N=545) 402 (77)	(N=11) 10 (91)	(N=216) 122 (56)	(N=475) 326 (63)		(N=357) 128 (40)	(N=645) 305 (46)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=1,950) 1,081 (57)	(N=2,888) 1,758 (60)	(N=27) 18 (67)	0.326
Living arrangements	(N=679) 323 (46)	(N=734) 320 (44)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=275) 106 (48)	(N=474) 182 (42)	(N=4) 1 (25)	(N=409) 79 (21)	(N=525) 131 (27)	(N=9) 5 (56)	(N=211) 40 (19)	(N=463) 74 (14)		(N=354) 53 (12)	(N=639) 121 (18)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=1,928) 601 (31)	(N=2,835) 828 (31)	(N=25) 12 (48)	0.948
Infrastructure	(N=672) 316 (46)	(N=731) 332 (47)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=276) 129 (42)	(N=470) 177 (48)	(N=4) 2 (50)	(N=407) 102 (27)	(N=520) 106 (21)	(N=8) 4 (50)	(N=209) 51 (29)	(N=463) 112 (27)		(N=353) 60 (14)	(N=637) 133 (24)	(N=6) 2 (33)	(N=1,917) 658 (32)	(N=2,821) 860 (34)	(N=24) 11 (46)	0.536
Social	(N=689) 369 (53)	(N=745) 395 (51)	(N=6) 4 (67)	(N=280) 179 (62)	(N=489) 294 (48)	(N=4) 1 (25)	(N=412) 321 (79)	(N=551) 438 (79)	(N=11) 9 (82)	(N=215) 163 (66)	(N=471) 362 (74)		(N=360) 245 (70)	(N=649) 475 (69)	(N=6) 5 (83)	(N=1,956) 1,277 (65)	(N=2,905) 1,964 (63)	(N=27) 19 (70)	0.503
Religious and spiritual	(N=689) 290 (41)	(N=738) 298 (44)	(N=6) 3 (50)	(N=279) 140 (55)	(N=486) 251 (61)	(N=4) 2 (50)	(N=408) 73 (19)	(N=524) 86 (14)	(N=10) 3 (30)	(N=208) 33 (21)	(N=462) 62 (15)		(N=355) 77 (24)	(N=637) 124 (14)	(N=6) 0 (0)	(N=1,939) 613 (33)	(N=2,847) 821 (30)	(N=26) 8 (31)	0.367

Suppl. Table 11 Breakdown of concerns if advised/not allowed physical contact by country and age group

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
Age group	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	
Caring responsibilities	(N=217) 137 (71)	(N=1,138) 717 (64)	(N=99) 36 (37)	(N=333) 189 (56)	(N=407) 249 (57)	(N=32) 18 (66)	(N=131) 27 (20)	(N=581) 242 (41)	(N=234) 56 (23)	(N=270) 83 (30)	(N=361) 208 (55)	(N=50) 21 (43)	(N=304) 98 (30)	(N=656) 317 (44)	(N=46) 8 (16)	(N=1,255) 534 (46)	(N=3,143) 1,733 (53)	(N=461) 139 (32)	<0.001
Physical health	(N=218) 150 (63)	(N=1,139) 712 (63)	(N=100) 48 (47)	(N=336) 205 (60)	(N=413) 269 (65)	(N=33) 27 (98)	(N=134) 76 (61)	(N=586) 354 (60)	(N=241) 157 (64)	(N=270) 137 (45)	(N=365) 217 (57)	(N=52) 39 (90)	(N=305) 131 (40)	(N=655) 284 (42)	(N=47) 22 (59)	(N=1,263) 699 (56)	(N=3,158) 1,836 (57)	(N=473) 293 (66)	0.044
Recreational	(N=212) 121 (47)	(N=1,118) 425 (35)	(N=95) 34 (34)	(N=331) 183 (55)	(N=403) 209 (44)	(N=29) 15 (40)	(N=136) 96 (66)	(N=589) 339 (57)	(N=238) 136 (53)	(N=270) 169 (66)	(N=362) 166 (44)	(N=51) 17 (38)	(N=302) 213 (71)	(N=663) 395 (60)	(N=46) 28 (70)	(N=1,251) 782 (59)	(N=3,135) 1,534 (47)	(N=459) 230 (48)	0.003
Sports	(N=212) 99 (47)	(N=1,096) 428 (38)	(N=92) 19 (18)	(N=329) 140 (47)	(N=397) 154 (31)	(N=29) 8 (29)	(N=133) 40 (28)	(N=575) 133 (22)	(N=235) 41 (14)	(N=269) 93 (40)	(N=356) 74 (19)	(N=50) 7 (20)	(N=301) 114 (41)	(N=653) 206 (36)	(N=43) 11 (31)	(N=1,244) 486 (42)	(N=3,077) 995 (31)	(N=449) 86 (21)	<0.001
Mental health and wellbeing	(N=212) 146 (63)	(N=1,118) 613 (55)	(N=97) 39 (42)	(N=335) 230 (69)	(N=402) 227 (52)	(N=32) 19 (69)	(N=136) 118 (86)	(N=591) 439 (74)	(N=243) 142 (62)	(N=270) 191 (65)	(N=366) 227 (59)	(N=55) 30 (57)	(N=304) 169 (52)	(N=657) 253 (40)	(N=47) 14 (40)	(N=1,257) 854 (67)	(N=3,134) 1,759 (56)	(N=474) 244 (51)	<0.001
Living arrangements	(N=213) 105 (50)	(N=1,111) 518 (48)	(N=95) 23 (26)	(N=330) 142 (47)	(N=394) 137 (45)	(N=29) 10 (40)	(N=134) 47 (35)	(N=576) 144 (24)	(N=233) 24 (10)	(N=270) 60 (21)	(N=353) 52 (16)	(N=51) 2 (14)	(N=304) 76 (22)	(N=651) 100 (17)	(N=44) 1 (1)	(N=1,251) 430 (38)	(N=3,085) 951 (32)	(N=452) 60 (15)	<0.001
Infrastructure	(N=214) 117 (54)	(N=1,101) 502 (46)	(N=94) 32 (34)	(N=331) 149 (42)	(N=390) 152 (46)	(N=29) 7 (47)	(N=134) 37 (31)	(N=569) 133 (23)	(N=232) 42 (16)	(N=269) 59 (22)	(N=353) 91 (28)	(N=50) 13 (35)	(N=302) 63 (18)	(N=649) 121 (19)	(N=45) 11 (19)	(N=1,250) 425 (37)	(N=3,062) 999 (33)	(N=450) 105 (28)	0.112
Social	(N=216) 147 (59)	(N=1,126) 573 (50)	(N=98) 48 (46)	(N=334) 212 (55)	(N=408) 240 (55)	(N=31) 22 (60)	(N=136) 115 (83)	(N=592) 459 (77)	(N=246) 194 (79)	(N=268) 220 (84)	(N=366) 266 (69)	(N=52) 39 (63)	(N=304) 239 (79)	(N=662) 453 (65)	(N=49) 33 (69)	(N=1,258) 933 (69)	(N=3,154) 1,991 (62)	(N=476) 336 (64)	0.156
Religious and spiritual	(N=213) 86 (45)	(N=1,120) 468 (43)	(N=100) 37 (37)	(N=334) 180 (65)	(N=406) 198 (51)	(N=29) 15 (61)	(N=133) 14 (15)	(N=574) 111 (19)	(N=235) 37 (13)	(N=268) 27 (12)	(N=352) 64 (17)	(N=50) 4 (25)	(N=304) 51 (15)	(N=650) 142 (19)	(N=44) 8 (24)	(N=1,252) 358 (35)	(N=3,102) 983 (31)	(N=458) 101 (28)	0.198

Suppl. Table 12 Breakdown of concerns if advised/not allowed physical contact by country and education level

P/S = primary or lower/secondary education; T = tertiary education. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
Education level	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	
Caring responsibilities	(N=894) 571 (63)	(N=560) 319 (57)	(N=74) 42 (57)	(N=698) 414 (60)	(N=231) 78 (30)	(N=715) 247 (32)	(N=204) 98 (47)	(N=477) 214 (45)	(N=190) 67 (31)	(N=816) 356 (40)	(N=1,593) 856 (49)	(N=3,266) 1,550 (43)	0.002
Physical health	(N=894) 565 (60)	(N=563) 345 (63)	(N=75) 53 (66)	(N=707) 448 (63)	(N=238) 146 (63)	(N=723) 441 (59)	(N=208) 123 (66)	(N=479) 270 (56)	(N=191) 78 (47)	(N=816) 359 (43)	(N=1,606) 965 (60)	(N=3,288) 1,863 (56)	0.045
Recreational	(N=870) 281 (34)	(N=555) 299 (57)	(N=72) 33 (47)	(N=691) 374 (55)	(N=236) 120 (52)	(N=727) 451 (64)	(N=204) 95 (45)	(N=479) 257 (52)	(N=192) 123 (66)	(N=819) 513 (62)	(N=1,574) 652 (46)	(N=3,271) 1,894 (60)	<0.001
Sports	(N=855) 317 (36)	(N=545) 229 (43)	(N=71) 25 (38)	(N=684) 277 (43)	(N=230) 34 (17)	(N=713) 180 (26)	(N=203) 44 (23)	(N=472) 130 (27)	(N=190) 75 (39)	(N=807) 256 (32)	(N=1,549) 495 (32)	(N=3,221) 1,072 (32)	0.953
Mental health and wellbeing	(N=877) 486 (54)	(N=550) 312 (59)	(N=74) 46 (61)	(N=695) 430 (62)	(N=238) 174 (76)	(N=732) 525 (74)	(N=209) 137 (58)	(N=482) 311 (63)	(N=190) 90 (45)	(N=818) 346 (40)	(N=1,588) 933 (58)	(N=3,277) 1,924 (60)	0.256
Living arrangements	(N=866) 422 (46)	(N=553) 224 (42)	(N=71) 32 (47)	(N=682) 257 (39)	(N=232) 46 (23)	(N=711) 169 (25)	(N=204) 37 (17)	(N=470) 77 (15)	(N=189) 36 (14)	(N=810) 141 (16)	(N=1,562) 573 (33)	(N=3,226) 868 (26)	<0.001
Infrastructure	(N=858) 396 (46)	(N=551) 255 (48)	(N=70) 32 (45)	(N=680) 276 (44)	(N=229) 44 (23)	(N=706) 168 (24)	(N=203) 55 (30)	(N=469) 108 (23)	(N=189) 35 (18)	(N=807) 160 (21)	(N=1,549) 562 (35)	(N=3,213) 967 (29)	0.004
Social	(N=887) 440 (49)	(N=553) 328 (62)	(N=72) 38 (54)	(N=701) 436 (63)	(N=242) 183 (77)	(N=732) 585 (80)	(N=207) 157 (67)	(N=479) 368 (77)	(N=194) 137 (69)	(N=821) 588 (70)	(N=1,602) 955 (60)	(N=3,286) 2,305 (73)	<0.001
Religious and spiritual	(N=882) 391 (44)	(N=551) 200 (36)	(N=71) 42 (60)	(N=698) 351 (51)	(N=232) 36 (17)	(N=710) 126 (17)	(N=202) 36 (20)	(N=468) 59 (13)	(N=190) 28 (18)	(N=808) 173 (21)	(N=1,577) 533 (35)	(N=3,235) 909 (24)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 13 Breakdown of concerns if advised/not allowed physical contact by country and household size

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
	1-4	>=5	1-4	>=5	1-4	>=5	1-4	>=5	1-4	>=5	1-4	>=5	
Household size (number of persons in household)													
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=1,038	N=438	N=494	N=333	N=961	N=48	N=659	N=53	N=827	N=207	N=3,979	N=1,079	
Caring responsibilities	(N=1,019) 618 (62)	(N=435) 272 (61)	(N=461) 246 (59)	(N=311) 210 (56)	(N=900) 299 (30)	(N=46) 26 (44)	(N=630) 286 (46)	(N=51) 26 (52)	(N=806) 329 (33)	(N=200) 94 (44)	(N=3,816) 1,778 (45)	(N=1,043) 628 (56)	0.002
Physical health	(N=1,022) 639 (61)	(N=435) 271 (59)	(N=467) 293 (73)	(N=315) 208 (56)	(N=916) 557 (61)	(N=45) 30 (65)	(N=637) 363 (63)	(N=50) 30 (56)	(N=805) 360 (47)	(N=202) 77 (38)	(N=3,847) 2,212 (60)	(N=1,047) 616 (55)	0.153
Recreational	(N=1,002) 385 (35)	(N=423) 195 (46)	(N=456) 241 (47)	(N=307) 166 (51)	(N=918) 549 (59)	(N=45) 22 (53)	(N=633) 327 (47)	(N=50) 25 (50)	(N=809) 518 (65)	(N=202) 118 (61)	(N=3,818) 2,020 (51)	(N=1,027) 526 (50)	0.896
Sports	(N=984) 379 (38)	(N=416) 167 (38)	(N=447) 169 (33)	(N=308) 133 (45)	(N=900) 207 (22)	(N=43) 7 (8)	(N=625) 155 (23)	(N=50) 19 (42)	(N=798) 262 (35)	(N=199) 69 (41)	(N=3,754) 1,172 (30)	(N=1,016) 395 (39)	0.008
Mental health and wellbeing	(N=1,007) 567 (57)	(N=420) 231 (51)	(N=458) 282 (64)	(N=311) 194 (58)	(N=925) 672 (76)	(N=45) 27 (63)	(N=641) 414 (59)	(N=50) 34 (62)	(N=807) 363 (44)	(N=201) 73 (41)	(N=3,838) 2,298 (60)	(N=1,027) 559 (53)	0.031
Living arrangements	(N=1,000) 465 (47)	(N=419) 181 (42)	(N=448) 164 (40)	(N=305) 125 (53)	(N=899) 199 (23)	(N=44) 16 (45)	(N=624) 107 (16)	(N=50) 7 (16)	(N=798) 143 (14)	(N=201) 34 (18)	(N=3,769) 1,078 (28)	(N=1,019) 363 (41)	<0.001
Infrastructure	(N=995) 455 (46)	(N=414) 196 (47)	(N=445) 170 (42)	(N=305) 138 (48)	(N=892) 204 (23)	(N=43) 8 (35)	(N=622) 154 (28)	(N=50) 9 (19)	(N=796) 165 (20)	(N=200) 30 (15)	(N=3,750) 1,148 (31)	(N=1,012) 381 (40)	0.007
Social	(N=1,012) 534 (51)	(N=428) 234 (53)	(N=461) 277 (50)	(N=312) 197 (62)	(N=928) 736 (80)	(N=46) 32 (66)	(N=636) 491 (70)	(N=50) 34 (70)	(N=811) 584 (69)	(N=204) 141 (72)	(N=3,848) 2,622 (65)	(N=1,040) 638 (60)	0.120
Religious and spiritual	(N=1,008) 405 (42)	(N=425) 186 (44)	(N=457) 211 (58)	(N=312) 182 (58)	(N=898) 151 (16)	(N=44) 11 (30)	(N=621) 86 (18)	(N=49) 9 (24)	(N=797) 134 (17)	(N=201) 67 (27)	(N=3,781) 987 (28)	(N=1,031) 455 (44)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 14 Breakdown of concerns if advised/not allowed physical contact by country and whether or not living with children under 18

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	
Living with children under 18													

What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=664	N=812	N=346	N=481	N=186	N=823	N=144	N=568	N=497	N=537	N=1,837	N=3,221	
Caring responsibilities	(N=657) 487 (73)	(N=797) 403 (51)	(N=318) 217 (65)	(N=454) 239 (52)	(N=177) 109 (49)	(N=769) 216 (27)	(N=138) 88 (63)	(N=543) 224 (43)	(N=484) 278 (53)	(N=522) 145 (22)	(N=1,774) 1,179 (64)	(N=3,085) 1,227 (38)	<0.001
Physical health	(N=659) 458 (67)	(N=798) 452 (55)	(N=321) 199 (60)	(N=461) 302 (70)	(N=179) 103 (61)	(N=782) 484 (61)	(N=138) 77 (56)	(N=549) 316 (64)	(N=484) 217 (44)	(N=523) 220 (46)	(N=1,781) 1,054 (59)	(N=3,113) 1,774 (59)	0.984
Recreational	(N=644) 220 (36)	(N=781) 360 (41)	(N=316) 169 (48)	(N=447) 238 (49)	(N=179) 102 (55)	(N=784) 469 (59)	(N=139) 66 (40)	(N=544) 286 (49)	(N=486) 284 (60)	(N=525) 352 (68)	(N=1,764) 841 (46)	(N=3,081) 1,705 (53)	0.013
Sports	(N=633) 267 (41)	(N=767) 279 (35)	(N=318) 137 (45)	(N=437) 165 (34)	(N=173) 52 (24)	(N=770) 162 (21)	(N=135) 38 (29)	(N=540) 136 (23)	(N=478) 175 (41)	(N=519) 156 (33)	(N=1,737) 669 (39)	(N=3,033) 898 (29)	<0.001
Mental health and wellbeing	(N=641) 415 (63)	(N=786) 383 (48)	(N=318) 190 (56)	(N=451) 286 (65)	(N=180) 139 (80)	(N=790) 560 (74)	(N=139) 91 (60)	(N=552) 357 (60)	(N=481) 197 (44)	(N=527) 239 (43)	(N=1,759) 1,032 (59)	(N=3,106) 1,825 (58)	0.841
Living arrangements	(N=641) 366 (54)	(N=778) 280 (37)	(N=311) 118 (55)	(N=442) 171 (39)	(N=174) 56 (36)	(N=769) 159 (21)	(N=134) 24 (19)	(N=540) 90 (16)	(N=479) 93 (21)	(N=520) 84 (11)	(N=1,739) 657 (42)	(N=3,049) 784 (24)	<0.001
Infrastructure	(N=632) 322 (50)	(N=777) 329 (43)	(N=310) 131 (48)	(N=440) 177 (42)	(N=172) 37 (29)	(N=763) 175 (23)	(N=135) 30 (18)	(N=537) 133 (30)	(N=477) 81 (17)	(N=519) 114 (20)	(N=1,726) 601 (37)	(N=3,036) 928 (31)	0.018
Social	(N=651) 347 (52)	(N=789) 421 (52)	(N=322) 194 (53)	(N=451) 280 (57)	(N=179) 141 (82)	(N=795) 627 (78)	(N=140) 109 (77)	(N=546) 416 (69)	(N=488) 341 (69)	(N=527) 384 (70)	(N=1,780) 1,132 (61)	(N=3,108) 2,128 (66)	0.098
Religious and spiritual	(N=641) 307 (49)	(N=792) 284 (36)	(N=319) 174 (58)	(N=450) 219 (58)	(N=171) 30 (19)	(N=771) 132 (16)	(N=133) 23 (20)	(N=537) 72 (18)	(N=479) 118 (20)	(N=519) 83 (18)	(N=1,743) 652 (39)	(N=3,069) 790 (28)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 15 Breakdown of concerns if advised/not allowed physical contact by country and income type

FBP = fixed salary, benefits/pension; CF = contract and freelance; O = other/no income. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
Type of income	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	
What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?	N=546	N=849	N=81	N=524	N=158	N=145	N=705	N=227	N=77	N=347	N=244	N=121	N=847	N=103	N=84	N=2,969	N=1,581	N=508	
Caring responsibilities	(N=540) 372 (72)	(N=836) 481 (57)	(N=78) 37 (39)	(N=490) 307 (58)	(N=145) 78 (64)	(N=137) 71 (47)	(N=661) 223 (32)	(N=213) 83 (32)	(N=72) 19 (26)	(N=328) 167 (49)	(N=236) 101 (41)	(N=117) 44 (44)	(N=826) 362 (36)	(N=97) 42 (31)	(N=83) 19 (23)	(N=2,845) 1,431 (47)	(N=1,527) 785 (51)	(N=487) 190 (38)	0.028
Physical health	(N=543) 381 (70)	(N=835) 482 (56)	(N=79) 47 (49)	(N=497) 324 (63)	(N=146) 89 (71)	(N=139) 88 (66)	(N=672) 415 (62)	(N=216) 124 (60)	(N=73) 48 (63)	(N=333) 204 (68)	(N=236) 122 (51)	(N=118) 67 (59)	(N=826) 345 (44)	(N=98) 56 (58)	(N=83) 36 (42)	(N=2,871) 1,669 (59)	(N=1,531) 873 (58)	(N=492) 286 (57)	0.826
Recreational	(N=535) 243 (43)	(N=812) 296 (35)	(N=78) 41 (42)	(N=483) 253 (46)	(N=143) 78 (48)	(N=137) 76 (56)	(N=671) 386 (54)	(N=218) 134 (65)	(N=74) 51 (71)	(N=331) 153 (46)	(N=236) 136 (50)	(N=116) 63 (47)	(N=828) 511 (62)	(N=101) 63 (75)	(N=82) 62 (75)	(N=2,848) 1,546 (52)	(N=1,510) 707 (46)	(N=487) 293 (58)	0.024
Sports	(N=531) 264 (53)	(N=791) 249 (29)	(N=78) 33 (32)	(N=474) 190 (35)	(N=145) 63 (47)	(N=136) 49 (39)	(N=660) 133 (18)	(N=213) 57 (28)	(N=70) 24 (30)	(N=325) 72 (22)	(N=234) 70 (26)	(N=116) 32 (28)	(N=818) 265 (34)	(N=96) 34 (46)	(N=83) 32 (45)	(N=2,808) 924 (32)	(N=1,479) 473 (32)	(N=483) 170 (36)	0.582
Mental health and wellbeing	(N=533) 339 (65)	(N=816) 410 (50)	(N=78) 49 (50)	(N=485) 297 (61)	(N=146) 86 (58)	(N=138) 93 (66)	(N=676) 485 (75)	(N=221) 157 (74)	(N=73) 57 (80)	(N=335) 213 (60)	(N=238) 147 (55)	(N=118) 88 (68)	(N=826) 346 (43)	(N=99) 42 (38)	(N=83) 48 (53)	(N=2,855) 1,680 (59)	(N=1,520) 842 (55)	(N=490) 335 (63)	0.125
Living arrangements	(N=533) 268 (51)	(N=808) 352 (43)	(N=78) 26 (27)	(N=474) 181 (48)	(N=142) 54 (55)	(N=137) 54 (27)	(N=655) 128 (19)	(N=216) 65 (34)	(N=72) 22 (30)	(N=325) 57 (17)	(N=233) 38 (16)	(N=116) 19 (14)	(N=821) 138 (14)	(N=95) 15 (13)	(N=83) 24 (29)	(N=2,808) 772 (27)	(N=1,494) 524 (38)	(N=486) 145 (26)	<0.001
Infrastructure	(N=530) 279 (56)	(N=800) 335 (42)	(N=79) 37 (35)	(N=473) 179 (46)	(N=141) 55 (39)	(N=136) 74 (48)	(N=654) 134 (21)	(N=210) 56 (30)	(N=71) 22 (29)	(N=325) 74 (30)	(N=230) 56 (23)	(N=117) 33 (26)	(N=819) 157 (19)	(N=94) 15 (13)	(N=83) 23 (25)	(N=2,801) 823 (32)	(N=1,475) 517 (36)	(N=486) 189 (35)	0.370
Social	(N=537) 322 (58)	(N=824) 398 (48)	(N=79) 48 (51)	(N=491) 303 (55)	(N=146) 81 (59)	(N=136) 90 (52)	(N=681) 531 (78)	(N=219) 177 (79)	(N=74) 60 (81)	(N=335) 256 (72)	(N=233) 173 (63)	(N=118) 96 (78)	(N=834) 589 (68)	(N=98) 66 (67)	(N=83) 70 (86)	(N=2,878) 2,001 (67)	(N=1,520) 895 (58)	(N=490) 364 (67)	0.004
Religious and spiritual	(N=532) 235 (49)	(N=823) 326 (39)	(N=78) 30 (35)	(N=486) 254 (57)	(N=145) 68 (57)	(N=138) 71 (62)	(N=659) 121 (17)	(N=210) 31 (16)	(N=73) 10 (12)	(N=322) 43 (20)	(N=231) 36 (14)	(N=117) 16 (17)	(N=821) 168 (18)	(N=94) 22 (31)	(N=83) 11 (14)	(N=2,820) 821 (29)	(N=1,503) 483 (34)	(N=489) 138 (33)	0.195

Suppl. Table 16 Breakdown of maximum number of days that people thought they could cope by country

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand	Malaysia	UK	Italy	Slovenia	Total	P-value
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	<0.001
1 to 14 days	957 (66)	201 (31)	192 (21)	127 (23)	261 (34)	1,738 (39)	
>14 to 28 days	223 (13)	110 (16)	98 (11)	95 (14)	169 (16)	695 (14)	
29 days+	296 (21)	516 (52)	719 (68)	490 (63)	604 (50)	2,625 (47)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	<0.001
1 to 14 days	805 (54)	270 (41)	393 (40)	304 (45)	601 (61)	2,373 (49)	
>14 to 28 days	249 (17)	114 (16)	124 (14)	161 (21)	151 (13)	799 (16)	
29 days+	422 (29)	443 (43)	492 (46)	247 (34)	282 (26)	1,886 (35)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	<0.001
1 to 14 days	808 (56)	268 (40)	272 (29)	205 (33)	310 (37)	1,863 (41)	
>14 to 28 days	258 (17)	98 (14)	100 (10)	110 (17)	182 (18)	748 (15)	
29 days+	410 (26)	461 (46)	637 (60)	397 (51)	542 (45)	2,447 (44)	

Suppl. Table 17 Breakdown of maximum number of days that people thought they could cope by country and gender

M = male; F = female; O = other/prefer not to say. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total M vs F)
Gender	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490	N=0	N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	0.381
1 to 14 days	479 (66)	476 (66)	2 (33)	68 (29) (34)	132 (25)	1 (25)	87 (23) (19)	102 (19)	3 (27)	46 (28) (18)	81 (18) (17)		113 (38)	147 (31)	1 (17)	793 (40) (37)	938 (37) (26)	7 (26) (26)	
>14 to 28 days	99 (12)	123 (15)	1 (17)	40 (14) (17)	69 (18) (25)	1 (25)	43 (13) (25)	54 (9) (25)	1 (9) (25)	28 (11) (17)	67 (17) (18)		49 (14) (18)	120 (18)	0 (0) (18)	259 (13) (15)	433 (15) (11)	3 (11) (11)	
29 days+	126 (23)	167 (19)	3 (57)	190 (57)	324 (48)	2 (50)	296 (64)	416 (72)	7 (64)	148 (61)	342 (65)		204 (48)	395 (51)	5 (83)	964 (47) (47)	1,644 (47)	17 (63)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490		N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	0.890
1 to 14 days	398 (53)	405 (55)	2 (33)	96 (41) (40)	173 (40)	1 (25)	170 (42)	219 (38)	4 (36)	100 (48)	204 (42)		217 (57)	382 (65)	2 (33)	981 (49) (50)	1,383 (50)	9 (33) (33)	
>14 to 28 days	116 (18)	132 (16)	1 (17)	47 (18) (17)	66 (14) (25)	1 (25)	53 (14) (25)	71 (13) (25)	0 (0) (25)	46 (18) (24)	115 (24)		40 (14) (12)	111 (12)	0 (0) (12)	302 (16) (16)	495 (16) (16)	2 (7) (7)	
29 days+	190 (30)	229 (29)	3 (50)	155 (41)	286 (46)	2 (50)	203 (43)	282 (49)	7 (64)	76 (34) (34)	171 (34)		109 (29)	169 (23)	4 (67)	733 (35) (35)	1,137 (35)	16 (59)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490		N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	0.680
1 to 14 days	418 (57)	388 (55)	2 (33)	94 (41) (38)	173 (38)	1 (25)	127 (32)	141 (27)	4 (36)	72 (35) (31)	133 (31)		125 (35)	183 (40)	2 (33)	836 (42) (40)	1,018 (40)	9 (33) (33)	
>14 to 28 days	114 (17)	142 (17)	2 (33)	35 (11) (33)	62 (17) (25)	1 (25)	40 (10) (25)	60 (10) (25)	0 (0) (25)	31 (17) (17)	79 (17) (17)		73 (23) (13)	109 (13)	0 (0) (13)	293 (16) (16)	452 (15) (15)	3 (11) (11)	
29 days+	172 (25)	236 (27)	2 (33)	169 (47)	290 (45)	2 (50)	259 (58)	371 (62)	7 (64)	119 (49)	278 (52)		168 (43)	370 (47)	4 (67)	887 (42) (45)	1,545 (45)	15 (56)	

Suppl. Table 18 Breakdown of maximum number of days that people thought they could cope by country and age group

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	
Age group																			
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	0.409
1 to 14 days	115 (57)	774 (70) (67)	68 (67)	96 (32)	96 (25)	9 (55)	22 (22)	112 (18)	58 (24)	37 (19)	81 (26)	9 (19)	78 (29)	167 (31)	16 (49)	348 (36) (39)	1,230 (39)	160 (42)	
>14 to 28 days	29 (10)	179 (15) (15)	15 (15)	51 (19)	53 (13)	6 (22)	16 (13)	55 (10)	27 (12)	42 (20)	42 (11)	11 (17)	49 (17)	112 (15)	8 (18)	187 (10) (18)	441 (13) (16)	67 (16)	
29 days+	79 (33)	199 (15) (18)	18 (18)	203 (49)	293 (62)	20 (23)	102 (65)	449 (72)	168 (64)	193 (62)	260 (63)	37 (64)	181 (54)	397 (54)	26 (34)	758 (50) (48)	1,598 (48)	269 (42)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	0.335
1 to 14 days	113 (48)	643 (58) (50)	49 (50)	116 (42)	141 (36)	13 (56)	62 (42)	222 (37)	109 (47)	111 (45)	170 (44)	23 (47)	192 (61)	382 (59)	27 (67)	594 (47) (49)	1,558 (49)	221 (53)	
>14 to 28 days	33 (17)	192 (16) (17)	24 (20)	43 (13)	65 (17)	6 (28)	19 (17)	85 (14)	20 (9) (9)	65 (19)	82 (19)	14 (27)	36 (11)	107 (14)	8 (15)	196 (15) (15)	531 (16) (16)	72 (18)	
29 days+	77 (35)	317 (26) (30)	28 (30)	191 (45)	236 (47)	16 (16)	59 (40)	309 (50)	124 (45)	96 (36)	131 (37)	20 (26)	80 (28)	187 (28)	15 (19)	503 (37) (36)	1,180 (36)	203 (29)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	0.255
1 to 14 days	107 (52)	648 (59) (56)	53 (56)	91 (32)	163 (43)	14 (62)	33 (28)	161 (27)	78 (36)	62 (27)	126 (36)	17 (32)	98 (34)	189 (33)	23 (51)	391 (37) (42)	1,287 (42)	185 (46)	
>14 to 28 days	43 (18)	195 (17) (17)	20 (17)	40 (13)	54 (14)	4 (15)	17 (12)	58 (10)	25 (8) (8)	48 (20)	52 (14)	10 (20)	53 (17)	121 (17)	8 (19)	201 (16) (16)	480 (15) (16)	67 (16)	
29 days+	73 (30)	309 (24) (27)	28 (27)	219 (55)	225 (43)	17 (22)	90 (60)	397 (63)	150 (56)	162 (53)	205 (51)	30 (48)	157 (49)	366 (50)	19 (29)	701 (48) (43)	1,502 (43)	244 (38)	

Suppl. Table 19 Breakdown of maximum number of days that people thought they could cope by country and household size

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	1-4	≥5	
Household size (number of persons in household)													
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?	N=1,038	N=438	N=494	N=333	N=961	N=48	N=659	N=53	N=827	N=207	N=3,979	N=1,079	0.023
1 to 14 days	674 (68)	283 (61)	105 (26)	96 (38)	185 (21)	7 (12)	118 (23)	9 (24)	216 (36)	45 (28)	1,298 (37)	440 (44)	
>14 to 28 days	150 (13)	73 (15)	67 (12)	43 (22)	95 (12)	3 (3)	93 (15)	2 (2)	139 (17)	30 (12)	544 (14)	151 (16)	
29 days+	214 (19)	82 (24)	322 (62)	194 (40)	681 (67)	38 (85)	448 (62)	42 (75)	472 (47)	132 (59)	2,137 (49)	488 (40)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?	N=1,038	N=438	N=494	N=333	N=961	N=48	N=659	N=53	N=827	N=207	N=3,979	N=1,079	0.492
1 to 14 days	594 (59)	211 (44)	160 (29)	110 (56)	375 (40)	18 (49)	285 (45)	19 (46)	487 (61)	114 (63)	1,901 (49)	472 (51)	
>14 to 28 days	158 (14)	91 (22)	68 (19)	46 (12)	114 (14)	10 (14)	146 (21)	15 (24)	123 (14)	28 (11)	609 (16)	190 (17)	
29 days+	286 (27)	136 (34)	266 (52)	177 (32)	472 (47)	20 (37)	228 (34)	19 (30)	217 (26)	65 (26)	1,469 (36)	417 (32)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?	N=1,038	N=438	N=494	N=333	N=961	N=48	N=659	N=53	N=827	N=207	N=3,979	N=1,079	0.079
1 to 14 days	579 (58)	229 (54)	165 (35)	103 (47)	262 (30)	10 (24)	197 (33)	8 (21)	255 (37)	55 (40)	1,458 (39)	405 (47)	
>14 to 28 days	172 (15)	86 (21)	63 (20)	35 (6)	96 (11)	4 (5)	104 (17)	6 (8)	146 (18)	36 (14)	581 (16)	167 (14)	
29 days+	287 (27)	123 (25)	266 (46)	195 (46)	603 (60)	34 (72)	358 (50)	39 (72)	426 (45)	116 (46)	1,940 (45)	507 (39)	

Suppl. Table 20 Breakdown of maximum number of days that people thought they could cope by country and whether or not living with children under 18

Y = living with children under 18; N = not living with children under 18. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy			Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
Living with children under 18	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N		
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?	N=664	N=812	N=346	N=481	N=186	N=823	N=144	N=568	N=497	N=537	N=1,837	N=3,221	<0.001	
1 to 14 days	490 (72)	467 (60)	97 (40)	104 (25)	24 (14)	168 (22)	24 (18)	103 (24)	115 (30)	146 (38)	750 (46)	988 (35)		
>14 to 28 days	80 (10)	143 (17)	37 (12)	73 (19)	18 (12)	80 (11)	13 (9)	82 (16)	79 (14)	90 (18)	227 (12)	468 (16)		
29 days+	94 (18)	202 (23)	212 (47)	304 (56)	144 (74)	575 (67)	107 (73)	383 (61)	303 (57)	301 (45)	860 (42)	1,765 (50)		
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?	N=664	N=812	N=346	N=481	N=186	N=823	N=144	N=568	N=497	N=537	N=1,837	N=3,221	<0.001	
1 to 14 days	412 (59)	393 (49)	120 (57)	150 (29)	60 (36)	333 (41)	62 (44)	242 (45)	290 (62)	311 (60)	944 (56)	1,429 (46)		
>14 to 28 days	100 (16)	149 (18)	45 (11)	69 (20)	34 (19)	90 (12)	33 (26)	128 (20)	73 (13)	78 (14)	285 (15)	514 (17)		
29 days+	152 (25)	270 (33)	181 (33)	262 (51)	92 (46)	400 (46)	49 (31)	198 (34)	134 (25)	148 (26)	608 (29)	1,278 (38)		
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?	N=664	N=812	N=346	N=481	N=186	N=823	N=144	N=568	N=497	N=537	N=1,837	N=3,221	0.004	
1 to 14 days	407 (63)	401 (51)	117 (47)	151 (35)	33 (21)	239 (31)	42 (35)	163 (32)	139 (35)	171 (39)	738 (47)	1,125 (38)		
>14 to 28 days	112 (16)	146 (18)	37 (8)	61 (18)	17 (8)	83 (11)	20 (11)	90 (18)	90 (16)	92 (18)	276 (14)	472 (16)		
29 days+	145 (21)	265 (31)	192 (45)	269 (47)	136 (71)	501 (58)	82 (53)	315 (50)	268 (49)	274 (42)	823 (40)	1,624 (46)		

Suppl. Table 21 Breakdown of maximum number of days that people thought they could cope by country and education level

P/S = primary or lower/secondary education; T = tertiary education. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
Education level	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	<0.001
1 to 14 days	659 (69)	298 (51)	27 (33)	174 (23)	55 (24)	137 (18)	53 (26)	74 (16)	69 (41)	192 (24)	863 (45)	875 (25)	
>14 to 28 days	122 (12)	101 (17)	15 (17)	95 (13)	30 (13)	68 (9)	31 (15)	64 (13)	33 (16)	136 (16)	231 (15)	464 (13)	
29 days+	128 (18)	168 (32)	40 (50)	476 (64)	162 (63)	557 (73)	133 (59)	357 (72)	100 (43)	504 (60)	563 (41)	2,062 (62)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	0.004
1 to 14 days	541 (56)	264 (47)	34 (43)	236 (32)	101 (41)	292 (40)	95 (46)	209 (43)	119 (63)	482 (58)	890 (51)	1,483 (45)	
>14 to 28 days	144 (17)	105 (18)	15 (17)	99 (13)	31 (15)	93 (13)	41 (20)	120 (24)	23 (12)	128 (15)	254 (16)	545 (16)	
29 days+	224 (28)	198 (35)	33 (40)	410 (55)	115 (44)	377 (48)	81 (34)	166 (33)	60 (25)	222 (27)	513 (33)	1,373 (39)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	<0.001
1 to 14 days	564 (59)	244 (43)	35 (43)	233 (29)	87 (35)	185 (24)	70 (35)	135 (29)	75 (42)	235 (31)	831 (46)	1,032 (30)	
>14 to 28 days	156 (17)	102 (19)	12 (14)	86 (11)	26 (10)	74 (10)	39 (18)	71 (14)	33 (17)	149 (18)	266 (16)	482 (14)	
29 days+	189 (24)	221 (38)	35 (43)	426 (59)	134 (54)	503 (66)	108 (48)	289 (57)	94 (41)	448 (51)	560 (38)	1,887 (56)	

Suppl. Table 22 Breakdown of maximum number of days that people thought they could cope by country and type of income

FBP = fixed salary, benefits/pension; CF = contract and freelance; O = other. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
Type of income	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	FBP	CF	O	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?	N=546	N=849	N=81	N=524	N=158	N=145	N=705	N=227	N=77	N=347	N=244	N=121	N=847	N=103	N=84	N=2,969	N=1,581	N=508	<0.001
1 to 14 days	344 (64)	577 (69)	36 (43)	135 (23)	35 (37)	31 (48)	134 (22)	36 (17)	22 (24)	58 (22)	47 (27)	22 (18)	208 (34)	35 (44)	18 (26)	879 (33)	730 (50)	129 (34)	
>14 to 28 days	74 (11)	134 (14)	15 (17)	57 (15)	24 (16)	29 (19)	69 (11)	25 (14)	4 (7)	46 (15)	30 (12)	19 (15)	141 (17)	19 (16)	9 (9)	387 (14)	232 (14)	76 (14)	
29 days+	128 (25)	138 (16)	30 (41)	332 (62)	99 (47)	85 (33)	502 (68)	166 (69)	51 (69)	243 (63)	167 (60)	80 (66)	498 (49)	49 (40)	57 (65)	1,703 (53)	619 (35)	303 (51)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?	N=546	N=849	N=81	N=524	N=158	N=145	N=705	N=227	N=77	N=347	N=244	N=121	N=847	N=103	N=84	N=2,969	N=1,581	N=508	0.471
1 to 14 days	313 (55)	461 (55)	31 (39)	183 (38)	46 (39)	41 (49)	273 (40)	87 (41)	33 (42)	147 (45)	108 (47)	49 (40)	485 (560)	66 (75)	50 (59)	1,401 (49)	768 (51)	204 (46)	
>14 to 28 days	85 (16)	148 (17)	16 (20)	70 (18)	22 (17)	22 (10)	90 (13)	28 (17)	6 (9)	84 (24)	55 (17)	22 (14)	129 (14)	12 (7)	10 (14)	458 (16)	265 (16)	76 (13)	
29 days+	148 (29)	240 (28)	34 (40)	271 (44)	90 (44)	82 (41)	342 (47)	112 (43)	38 (49)	116 (30)	81 (36)	50 (46)	233 (27)	25 (18)	24 (27)	1,110 (35)	548 (33)	228 (41)	
What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?	N=546	N=849	N=81	N=524	N=158	N=145	N=705	N=227	N=77	N=347	N=244	N=121	N=847	N=103	N=84	N=2,969	N=1,581	N=508	<0.001
1 to 14 days	297 (59)	478 (56)	33 (43)	181 (38)	56 (53)	31 (29)	186 (29)	64 (31)	22 (22)	99 (33)	78 (34)	28 (27)	250 (38)	41 (45)	19 (27)	1,013 (39)	717 (49)	133 (30)	
>14 to 28 days	81 (16)	159 (18)	18 (23)	54 (14)	23 (4)	21 (25)	68 (10)	20 (10)	12 (16)	55 (18)	30 (12)	25 (19)	150 (17)	17 (21)	15 (17)	408 (15)	249 (14)	91 (21)	
29 days+	168 (25)	212 (26)	30 (34)	289 (48)	79 (43)	93 (46)	451 (61)	143 (58)	43 (62)	193 (49)	136 (53)	68 (54)	447 (45)	45 (34)	50 (57)	1,548 (46)	615 (37)	284 (50)	

Suppl. Table 23 Breakdown of behavioural changes and acceptance of government public health measures by country

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand	Malaysia	UK	Italy	Slovenia	Total	P-value
	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	
Did you change your social behaviour before the implementation of government restrictions?	1,374 (93)	538 (64)	712 (68)	356 (47)	584 (47)	3,564 (67)	<0.001
If you answered 'yes' to the previous question: how did you change your social behaviour?							
No physical contact with anyone	(N=1,374) 1,302 (94)	(N=506) 362 (82)	(N=657) 325 (51)	(N=342) 243 (74)	(N=576) 516 (93)	(N=3,455) 2,748 (82)	<0.001
No physical contact only with elderly and those with serious underlying medical conditions	(N=1,374) 1,200 (88)	(N=494) 292 (63)	(N=644) 393 (60)	(N=332) 272 (79)	(N=566) 516 (91)	(N=3,410) 2,673 (79)	<0.001
Going out only for essential needs	(N=1,374) 1,291 (94)	(N=525) 489 (95)	(N=681) 571 (83)	(N=346) 263 (82)	(N=562) 381 (71)	(N=3,488) 2,995 (87)	<0.001
Moving home to stay with parents/relatives	(N=1,374) 677 (54)	(N=489) 99 (26)	(N=627) 30 (8)	(N=326) 27 (6)	(N=552) 33 (5)	(N=3,368) 866 (30)	<0.001
Use of personal protection equipment (e.g. masks and gloves)	(N=1,374) 1,334 (96)	(N=527) 488 (95)	(N=651) 225 (33)	(N=339) 165 (55)	(N=564) 366 (67)	(N=3,455) 2,578 (76)	<0.001
Use of sanitizer products and alcohol	(N=1,374) 1,321 (95)	(N=529) 504 (96)	(N=685) 559 (83)	(N=350) 307 (91)	(N=569) 521 (94)	(N=3,507) 3,212 (92)	<0.001
"I would comply with government enforced quarantine/ isolation/social distancing."	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	<0.001
Agree	1,344 (92)	708 (86)	822 (80)	606 (78)	871 (75)	4,351 (83)	
Neither agree nor disagree	92 (5)	18 (0)	48 (4)	36 (7)	68 (14)	262 (6)	
Disagree	40 (3)	101 (14)	139 (15)	70 (15)	95 (11)	445 (10)	
"I would enter voluntary quarantine/isolation/social distancing for social/self-responsibility."	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	<0.001
Agree	1,354 (92)	674 (81)	815 (78)	566 (76)	838 (76)	4,247 (82)	
Neither agree nor disagree	100 (7)	48 (4)	50 (5)	59 (10)	91 (13)	348 (8)	
Disagree	22 (1)	105 (15)	144 (17)	87 (14)	105 (11)	463 (10)	
How much do you agree with quarantine/isolation/social distancing? "It is a necessary strategy to help control COVID-19."	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	<0.001
Agree	1,383 (94)	739 (88)	853 (83)	608 (80)	846 (74)	4,429 (85)	
Neither agree nor disagree	65 (4)	12 (0)	27 (3)	28 (5)	76 (11)	208 (5)	
Disagree	28 (2)	76 (12)	129 (14)	76 (15)	112 (15)	421 (10)	

Suppl. Table 24 Breakdown of behavioural changes and acceptance of government public health measures by country and gender

M = male; F = female; O = other/prefer not to say. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total M vs F)
Gender	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	
	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490	N=0	N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	
Did you change your social behaviour before the implementation of government restrictions?	660 (94)	709 (92)	5 (83)	184 (60)	351 (68)	3 (75)	288 (64)	415 (71)	9 (82)	99 (43)	257 (52)		179 (42)	402 (51)	3 (50)	1,410 (65)	2,134 (70)	20 (74)	0.039
If you answered 'yes' to the previous question: how did you change your social behaviour?																			
No physical contact with anyone	(N=660) 626 (93)	(N=709) 671 (95)	(N=5) 5 (100)	(N=173) 122 (75)	(N=330) 237 (87)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=271) 141 (51)	(N=379) 181 (50)	(N=7) 3 (43)	(N=94) 63 (68)	(N=248) 180 (78)		(N=175) 162 (94)	(N=398) 351 (89)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=1,373) 1,114 (80)	(N=2,064) 1,620 (83)	(N=18) 14 (78)	0.227
No physical contact only with elderly and those with serious underlying medical conditions	(N=660) 584 (88)	(N=709) 611 (89)	(N=5) 5 (100)	(N=170) 104 (59)	(N=321) 186 (67)	(N=3) 2 (67)	(N=268) 148 (58)	(N=370) 243 (62)	(N=6) 2 (33)	(N=90) 75 (75)	(N=242) 197 (81)		(N=171) 152 (88)	(N=392) 361 (94)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=1,359) 1,063 (77)	(N=2,034) 1,598 (81)	(N=17) 12 (71)	0.124
Going out only for essential needs	(N=660) 612 (93)	(N=709) 674 (94)	(N=5) 5 (100)	(N=177) 164 (91)	(N=345) 322 (99)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=277) 234 (84)	(N=396) 330 (82)	(N=8) 7 (88)	(N=95) 71 (84)	(N=251) 192 (81)		(N=172) 113 (65)	(N=387) 265 (76)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=1,381) 1,194 (87)	(N=2,088) 1,783 (88)	(N=19) 18 (95)	0.327
Moving home to stay with parents/relatives	(N=660) 359 (59)	(N=709) 316 (49)	(N=5) 2 (40)	(N=167) 39 (27)	(N=319) 59 (24)	(N=3) 1 (33)	(N=267) 8 (3)	(N=354) 22 (11)	(N=6) 0 (0)	(N=91) 7 (3)	(N=235) 20 (9)		(N=167) 11 (3)	(N=382) 21 (6)	(N=3) 1 (33)	(N=1,352) 424 (32)	(N=1,999) 438 (28)	(N=17) 4 (24)	0.207
Use of personal protection equipment (e.g. masks and gloves)	(N=660) 639 (97)	(N=709) 690 (95)	(N=5) 5 (100)	(N=178) 160 (96)	(N=346) 325 (95)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=272) 101 (33)	(N=371) 121 (33)	(N=8) 3 (38)	(N=93) 38 (59)	(N=246) 127 (52)		(N=173) 122 (73)	(N=388) 241 (63)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=1,376) 1,060 (78)	(N=2,060) 1,504 (74)	(N=19) 14 (74)	0.079
Use of sanitizer products and alcohol	(N=660) 628 (95)	(N=709) 688 (95)	(N=5) 5 (100)	(N=178) 167 (96)	(N=348) 334 (96)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=278) 223 (80)	(N=398) 329 (85)	(N=9) 7 (78)	(N=96) 80 (92)	(N=254) 227 (91)		(N=173) 164 (94)	(N=393) 354 (94)	(N=3) 3 (100)	(N=1,385) 1,262 (92)	(N=2,102) 1,932 (93)	(N=20) 18 (90)	0.474
"I would comply with government enforced quarantine/ isolation/social distancing."	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490		N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	0.631
Agree	636 (92)	705 (93)	3 (50)	262 (93)	442 (78)	4 (100)	334 (76)	480 (85)	8 (73)	176 (69)	430 (86)		295 (75)	571 (75)	5 (83)	1,703 (82)	2,628 (84)	20 (74)	
Neither agree nor disagree	49 (6)	40 (4)	3 (50)	9 (1)	9 (0)	0 (0)	26 (6)	19 (3)	3 (27)	14 (10)	22 (5)		24 (10)	44 (17)	0 (0)	122 (6)	134 (6)	6 (22)	
Disagree	19 (2)	21 (3)	0 (0)	27 (7)	74 (22)	0 (0)	66 (18)	73 (12)	0 (0)	32 (21)	38 (9)		47 (15)	47 (8)	1 (17)	191 (11)	253 (10)	1 (4)	

"I would enter voluntary quarantine/isolation/social distancing for social/self-responsibility."	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490		N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	0.761
Agree	644 (91)	707 (92)	3 (50)	258 (93)	412 (68)	4 (100)	340 (78)	465 (78)	10 (91)	163 (67)	403 (85)		285 (76)	548 (77)	5 (83)	1,690 (83)	2,535 (81)	22 (81)	
Neither agree nor disagree	50 (8)	47 (7)	3 (50)	14 (1)	34 (8)	0 (0)	22 (5)	27 (5)	1 (9)	21 (14)	38 (6)		36 (9)	55 (15)	0 (0)	143 (7)	201 (8)	4 (15)	
Disagree	10 (1)	12 (1)	0 (0)	26 (6)	79 (25)	0 (0)	64 (17)	80 (16)	0 (0)	38 (19)	49 (9)		45 (15)	59 (8)	1 (17)	183 (10)	279 (10)	1 (4)	
How much do you agree with quarantine/isolation/social distancing? "It is a necessary strategy to help control COVID-19."	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490		N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	0.191
Agree	653 (93)	725 (95)	5 (83)	272 (93)	463 (83)	4 (100)	342 (77)	502 (88)	9 (82)	169 (68)	439 (91)		285 (75)	557 (74)	4 (67)	1,721 (83)	2,686 (87)	22 (81)	
Neither agree nor disagree	38 (5)	26 (3)	1 (17)	6 (0)	6 (0)	0 (0)	16 (4)	11 (3)	0 (0)	15 (9)	13 (2)		28 (7)	47 (15)	1 (17)	103 (5)	103 (5)	2 (7)	
Disagree	13 (1)	15 (2)	0 (0)	20 (6)	56 (17)	0 (0)	68 (19)	59 (10)	2 (18)	38 (23)	38 (8)		53 (18)	58 (12)	1 (17)	192 (12)	226 (9)	3 (11)	

Suppl. Table 25 Breakdown of behavioural changes and acceptance of government public health measures by country and education level

P/S = primary or lower/secondary education; T = tertiary education. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and Categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
Education level	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	
	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	
Did you change your social behaviour before the implementation of government restrictions?	849 (93)	525 (92)	52 (64)	486 (65)	147 (60)	565 (74)	99 (46)	257 (52)	99 (41)	485 (56)	1,246 (67)	2,318 (69)	0.369
If you answered 'yes' to the previous question: how did you change your social behaviour?													
No physical contact with anyone	(N=849) 816 (95)	(N=525) 486 (91)	(N=47) 41 (85)	(N=459) 321 (70)	(N=138) 80 (59)	(N=519) 245 (45)	(N=90) 67 (76)	(N=252) 176 (71)	(N=97) 92 (96)	(N=479) 424 (90)	(N=1,221) 1,096 (87)	(N=2,234) 1,652 (70)	<0.001
No physical contact only with elderly and those with serious underlying medical conditions	(N=849) 771 (90)	(N=525) 429 (81)	(N=43) 29 (64)	(N=451) 263 (59)	(N=131) 76 (58)	(N=513) 317 (61)	(N=87) 73 (77)	(N=245) 199 (82)	(N=91) 83 (93)	(N=475) 433 (90)	(N=1,201) 1,032 (81)	(N=2,209) 1,641 (74)	0.003
Going out only for essential needs	(N=849) 798 (94)	(N=525) 493 (92)	(N=49) 47 (96)	(N=476) 442 (93)	(N=143) 122 (84)	(N=538) 449 (82)	(N=93) 69 (84)	(N=253) 194 (79)	(N=93) 66 (75)	(N=469) 315 (67)	(N=1,227) 1,102 (90)	(N=2,261) 1,893 (82)	<0.001
Moving home to stay with parents/relatives	(N=849) 515 (58)	(N=525) 162 (32)	(N=42) 11 (26)	(N=447) 88 (23)	(N=131) 5 (8)	(N=496) 25 (8)	(N=84) 10 (6)	(N=242) 17 (6)	(N=91) 4 (3)	(N=461) 29 (6)	(N=1,197) 545 (37)	(N=2,171) 321 (15)	<0.001
Use of personal protection equipment (e.g. masks and gloves)	(N=849) 819 (96)	(N=525) 515 (98)	(N=49) 47 (96)	(N=478) 441 (91)	(N=136) 55 (35)	(N=515) 170 (32)	(N=89) 49 (59)	(N=250) 116 (47)	(N=94) 57 (67)	(N=470) 309 (68)	(N=1,217) 1,027 (82)	(N=2,238) 1,551 (62)	<0.001
Use of sanitizer products and alcohol	(N=849) 813 (95)	(N=525) 508 (97)	(N=48) 46 (96)	(N=481) 458 (95)	(N=142) 120 (83)	(N=543) 439 (81)	(N=94) 84 (94)	(N=256) 223 (87)	(N=96) 92 (96)	(N=473) 429 (92)	(N=1,229) 1,155 (94)	(N=2,278) 2,057 (89)	<0.001
"I would comply with government enforced quarantine/isolation/social distancing."	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	0.315
Agree	843 (93)	501 (87)	70 (85)	638 (87)	190 (77)	632 (83)	178 (75)	428 (84)	148 (68)	723 (87)	1,429 (82)	2,922 (85)	
Neither agree nor disagree	43 (4)	49 (10)	0 (0)	18 (3)	14 (5)	34 (4)	9 (7)	27 (7)	22 (19)	46 (6)	88 (7)	174 (6)	
Disagree	23 (3)	17 (3)	12 (15)	89 (11)	43 (18)	96 (13)	30 (17)	40 (9)	32 (14)	63 (7)	140 (11)	305 (9)	
"I would enter voluntary quarantine/isolation/social distancing for social/self-responsibility."	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	0.370
Agree	842 (92)	512 (89)	65 (80)	609 (83)	180 (73)	635 (83)	165 (75)	401 (80)	151 (72)	687 (82)	1,403 (81)	2,844 (84)	
Neither agree nor disagree	55 (7)	45 (10)	3 (4)	45 (6)	17 (6)	33 (4)	24 (11)	35 (7)	24 (15)	67 (9)	123 (8)	225 (7)	
Disagree	12 (1)	10 (2)	14 (16)	91 (11)	50 (21)	94 (13)	28 (14)	59 (13)	27 (13)	78 (9)	131 (11)	332 (10)	
How much do you agree with quarantine/isolation/social distancing? "It is a necessary strategy to help control COVID-19."	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	0.304
Agree	858 (95)	525 (91)	72 (88)	667 (90)	201 (80)	652 (85)	179 (78)	429 (84)	145 (768)	701 (85)	1,455 (84)	2,974 (87)	
Neither agree nor disagree	34 (4)	31 (7)	0 (0)	12 (2)	8 (4)	19 (3)	6 (5)	22 (5)	23 (14)	53 (6)	71 (5)	137 (5)	
Disagree	17 (2)	11 (2)	10 (12)	66 (8)	38 (17)	91 (12)	32 (17)	44 (10)	34 (19)	78 (9)	131 (11)	290 (9)	

Suppl. Table 26 Breakdown of behavioural changes and acceptance of government public health measures by age group

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	
Age group	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	
Did you change your social behaviour before the implementation of government restrictions?	202 (92)	1,079 (94)	93 (93)	233 (63)	287 (71)	18 (37)	104 (71)	448 (69)	160 (61)	124 (44)	202 (44)	30 (57)	178 (54)	386 (53)	20 (25)	841 (70)	2,402 (70)	321 (57)	0.004
If you answered 'yes' to the previous question: how did you change your social behaviour?																			
No physical contact with anyone	(N=202) 180 (91)	(N=1,079) 1,037 (96)	(N=93) 85 (90)	(N=225) 156 (84)	(N=265) 193 (80)	(N=16) 13 (81)	(N=99) 35 (43)	(N=412) 200 (51)	(N=146) 90 (61)	(N=120) 79 (72)	(N=196) 143 (74)	(N=26) 21 (75)	(N=176) 151 (87)	(N=380) 345 (94)	(N=20) 20 (100)	(N=822) 601 (78)	(N=2,332) 1,918 (84)	(N=301) 229 (82)	0.204
No physical contact only with elderly and those with serious underlying medical conditions	(N=202) 168 (88)	(N=1,079) 956 (90)	(N=93) 76 (83)	(N=218) 127 (65)	(N=261) 158 (61)	(N=15) 7 (73)	(N=98) 60 (60)	(N=416) 271 (65)	(N=130) 62 (46)	(N=120) 100 (89)	(N=187) 150 (80)	(N=25) 22 (69)	(N=174) 163 (90)	(N=374) 340 (92)	(N=18) 13 (87)	(N=812) 618 (78)	(N=2,317) 1,875 (81)	(N=281) 180 (73)	0.152
Going out only for essential needs	(N=202) 186 (94)	(N=1,079) 1,022 (95)	(N=93) 83 (89)	(N=230) 212 (98)	(N=278) 262 (94)	(N=17) 15 (82)	(N=102) 79 (76)	(N=427) 362 (86)	(N=152) 130 (86)	(N=121) 79 (68)	(N=198) 159 (79)	(N=27) 25 (99)	(N=174) 102 (55)	(N=370) 266 (75)	(N=18) 13 (87)	(N=829) 658 (85)	(N=2,352) 2,071 (88)	(N=307) 266 (89)	0.153
Moving home to stay with parents/relatives	(N=202) 88 (59)	(N=1,079) 556 (56)	(N=93) 33 (34)	(N=219) 65 (38)	(N=256) 32 (16)	(N=14) 2 (22)	(N=98) 21 (21)	(N=398) 8 (2)	(N=131) 1 (2)	(N=120) 16 (11)	(N=184) 11 (7)	(N=22) 0 (0)	(N=172) 16 (8)	(N=363) 17 (4)	(N=17) 0 (0)	(N=811) 206 (37)	(N=2,280) 624 (29)	(N=277) 36 (17)	<0.001
Use of personal protection equipment (e.g. masks and gloves)	(N=202) 198 (98)	(N=1,079) 1,050 (97)	(N=93) 86 (90)	(N=230) 212 (93)	(N=279) 262 (99)	(N=18) 14 (80)	(N=100) 23 (20)	(N=417) 157 (40)	(N=134) 45 (35)	(N=121) 48 (39)	(N=191) 100 (54)	(N=27) 17 (69)	(N=174) 88 (52)	(N=371) 260 (68)	(N=19) 18 (97)	(N=827) 569 (72)	(N=2,337) 1,829 (79)	(N=291) 180 (74)	0.067
Use of sanitizer products and alcohol	(N=202) 197 (96)	(N=1,079) 1,037 (96)	(N=93) 87 (91)	(N=230) 218 (94)	(N=281) 271 (99)	(N=18) 15 (81)	(N=102) 88 (84)	(N=436) 352 (82)	(N=147) 119 (84)	(N=122) 103 (84)	(N=199) 177 (90)	(N=29) 27 (99)	(N=174) 157 (92)	(N=377) 346 (94)	(N=18) 18 (100)	(N=830) 763 (92)	(N=2,372) 2,183 (93)	(N=305) 266 (91)	0.613
"I would comply with government enforced quarantine/ isolation/social distancing."	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	0.003
Agree	189 (90)	1,058 (92)	97 (96)	307 (82)	371 (88)	30 (91)	120 (85)	493 (78)	209 (80)	247 (88)	311 (77)	48 (72)	272 (85)	559 (75)	40 (65)	1,135 (86)	2,792 (83)	424 (80)	
Neither agree nor disagree	28 (8)	63 (5)	1 (1)	7 (1)	11 (1)	0 (0)	3 (1)	33 (6)	12 (5)	7 (2)	24 (5)	5 (14)	16 (7)	44 (8)	8 (34)	61 (4)	175 (5)	26 (13)	
Disagree	6 (2)	31 (3)	3 (3)	36 (18)	60 (11)	5 (9)	17 (14)	90 (17)	32 (14)	18 (10)	48 (17)	4 (14)	20 (8)	73 (17)	2 (1)	97 (10)	302 (12)	46 (8)	

"I would enter voluntary quarantine/isolation/social distancing for social/self-responsibility."	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	0.327
Agree	188 (86)	1,068 (93)	98 (96)	294 (79)	353 (86)	27 (68)	114 (79)	497 (78)	204 (78)	211 (70)	306 (75)	49 (84)	247 (80)	550 (75)	41 (74)	1,054 (80)	2,774 (83)	419 (82)	
Neither agree nor disagree	33 (13)	64 (5)	3 (4)	23 (7)	23 (1)	2 (9)	6 (4)	30 (5)	14 (7)	28 (15)	28 (8)	3 (10)	28 (9)	57 (11)	6 (20)	118 (9)	202 (6)	28 (10)	
Disagree	2 (1)	20 (2)	0 (0)	33 (15)	66 (13)	6 (24)	20 (17)	89 (17)	35 (15)	33 (16)	49 (17)	5 (6)	33 (11)	69 (13)	3 (7)	121 (11)	293 (11)	49 (8)	
How much do you agree with quarantine/isolation/social distancing? "It is a necessary strategy to help control COVID-19."	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	0.271
Agree	203 (93)	1,083 (94)	97 (96)	313 (85)	393 (89)	33 (100)	120 (83)	521 (83)	212 (82)	243 (86)	315 (78)	50 (79)	254 (79)	549 (76)	43 (67)	1,133 (86)	2,861 (85)	435 (82)	
Neither agree nor disagree	18 (7)	45 (4)	2 (2)	5 (0)	6 (0)	1 (0)	3 (3)	16 (3)	8 (4)	10 (4)	14 (3)	4 (11)	28 (12)	45 (7)	3 (18)	64 (5)	126 (4)	18 (8)	
Disagree	2 (0)	24 (2)	2 (2)	32 (15)	43 (11)	1 (0)	17 (14)	79 (15)	33 (14)	19 (10)	54 (19)	3 (10)	26 (10)	82 (17)	4 (15)	96 (9)	282 (11)	43 (10)	

Suppl. Table 27 Breakdown of behavioural changes and acceptance of government public health measures by self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19

H = high/very high/expert level; S = some; N = a little/none at all. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	
Self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19																			
	N=965	N=459	N=52	N=435	N=359	N=33	N=647	N=336	N=26	N=368	N=324	N=20	N=713	N=279	N=42	N=3,128	N=1,757	N=173	
Did you change your social behaviour before the implementation of government restrictions? If you answered 'yes' to the previous question: how did you change your social behaviour?																			
No physical contact with anyone	(N=898) 849 (94)	(N=430) 411 (95)	(N=46) 42 (9187)	(N=272) 204 (90)	(N=214) 143 (73)	(N=20) 15 (69)	(N=428) 221 (53)	(N=217) 99 (47) (53)	(N=12) 5 (52)	(N=194) 137 (78)	(N=138) 99 (67) (43)	(N=10) 7 (88)	(N=423) 380 (95)	(N=135) 119 (87)	(N=18) 17 (96)	(N=2,215) 1,791 (85)	(N=1,134) 871 (77)	(N=106) 86 (78)	0.033
No physical contact only with elderly and those with serious underlying medical conditions	(N=898) 765 (87)	(N=430) 394 (92)	(N=46) 41 (87)	(N=266) 162 (63)	(N=209) 119 (60)	(N=19) 11 (74)	(N=417) 261 (61)	(N=215) 128 (59)	(N=12) 4 (49)	(N=192) 163 (85)	(N=130) 101 (67)	(N=10) 8 (94)	(N=418) 379 (91)	(N=131) 122 (92)	(N=17) 15 (95)	(N=2,191) 1,730 (80)	(N=1,115) 864 (77)	(N=104) 79 (79)	0.744
Going out only for essential needs	(N=898) 844 (93)	(N=430) 405 (95)	(N=46) 42 (87)	(N=280) 266 (99)	(N=225) 205 (89)	(N=20) 18 (99)	(N=444) 381 (86)	(N=225) 182 (80)	(N=12) 8 (66)	(N=196) 145 (80)	(N=140) 109 (83)	(N=10) 9 (95)	(N=415) 283 (72)	(N=129) 87 (73)	(N=18) 11 (60)	(N=2,233) 1,919 (88)	(N=1,149) 988 (87)	(N=106) 88 (84)	0.711
Moving home to stay with parents/relatives	(N=898) 345 (45)	(N=430) 298 (67)	(N=46) 34 (73)	(N=261) 45 (24)	(N=209) 48 (25)	(N=19) 6 (40)	(N=404) 17 (5)	(N=212) 12 (10)	(N=11) 1 (24)	(N=189) 17 (6)	(N=127) 9 (7)	(N=10) 1 (10)	(N=405) 19 (3)	(N=129) 14 (9)	(N=18) 0 (0)	(N=2,157) 443 (25)	(N=1,107) 381 (36)	(N=104) 42 (42)	<0.001
Use of personal protection equipment (e.g. masks and gloves)	(N=898) 874 (97)	(N=430) 418 (96)	(N=46) 42 (81)	(N=280) 266 (99)	(N=227) 203 (90)	(N=20) 19 (99)	(N=421) 153 (38)	(N=218) 68 (28)	(N=12) 4 (17)	(N=194) 90 (46)	(N=135) 69 (66)	(N=10) 6 (66)	(N=416) 289 (71)	(N=130) 71 (59)	(N=18) 6 (38)	(N=2,209) 1,672 (78)	(N=1,140) 829 (74)	(N=106) 77 (69)	0.172
Use of sanitizer products and alcohol	(N=898) 863 (96)	(N=430) 416 (95)	(N=46) 42 (81)	(N=281) 270 (99)	(N=228) 215 (91)	(N=20) 19 (100)	(N=447) 374 (85)	(N=226) 179 (85)	(N=12) 6 (30)	(N=198) 170 (90)	(N=142) 129 (93)	(N=10) 8 (94)	(N=418) 385 (95)	(N=133) 125 (95)	(N=18) 11 (70)	(N=2,242) 2,062 (94)	(N=1,159) 1,064 (92)	(N=106) 86 (78)	<0.001

"I would comply with government enforced quarantine/ isolation/social distancing."	N=965	N=459	N=52	N=435	N=359	N=33	N=647	N=336	N=26	N=368	N=324	N=20	N=713	N=279	N=42	N=3,128	N=1,757	N=173	0.370
Agree	903 (95)	402 (88)	39 (81)	378 (93)	305 (79)	25 (76)	511 (79)	291 (83)	20 (87)	303 (76)	284 (79)	19 (97)	607 (75)	232 (75)	32 (70)	2,702 (85)	1,514 (82)	135 (80)	
Neither agree nor disagree	39 (3)	44 (9)	9 (10)	5 (0)	9 (1)	4 (1)	29 (3)	18 (6)	1 (2)	17 (4)	18 (11)	1 (3)	45 (16)	19 (10)	4 (7)	135 (6)	108 (7)	19 (4)	
Disagree	23 (2)	13 (3)	4 (9)	52 (7)	45 (20)	4 (23)	107 (18)	27 (12)	5 (11)	48 (21)	22 (10)	0 (0)	61 (9)	28 (15)	6 (24)	291 (10)	135 (11)	19 (16)	
"I would enter voluntary quarantine/isolation/social distancing for social/self-responsibility."	N=965	N=459	N=52	N=435	N=359	N=33	N=647	N=336	N=26	N=368	N=324	N=20	N=713	N=279	N=42	N=3,128	N=1,757	N=173	0.091
Agree	909 (95)	401 (85)	44 (90)	357 (86)	294 (76)	23 (75)	516 (78)	284 (80)	15 (60)	293 (78)	258 (74)	15 (91)	587 (78)	219 (74)	32 (69)	2,662 (84)	1,456 (79)	129 (77)	
Neither agree nor disagree	41 (4)	51 (13)	8 (10)	21 (1)	21 (10)	6 (1)	29 (5)	18 (5)	3 (8)	27 (8)	30 (12)	2 (6)	58 (14)	26 (9)	7 (23)	176 (6)	146 (10)	26 (8)	
Disagree	15 (1)	7 (1)	0 (0)	57 (13)	44 (14)	4 (23)	102 (17)	34 (15)	8 (32)	48 (15)	36 (13)	3 (4)	68 (9)	34 (17)	3 (7)	290 (9)	155 (11)	18 (15)	
How much do you agree with quarantine/isolation/social distancing? "It is a necessary strategy to help control COVID-19."	N=965	N=459	N=52	N=435	N=359	N=33	N=647	N=336	N=26	N=368	N=324	N=20	N=713	N=279	N=42	N=3,128	N=1,757	N=173	0.688
Agree	920 (96)	418 (91)	45 (90)	392 (91)	319 (85)	28 (86)	540 (82)	293 (83)	20 (85)	304 (77)	285 (82)	19 (82)	589 (73)	226 (78)	31 (72)	2,745 (85)	1,541 (85)	143 (84)	
Neither agree nor disagree	26 (2)	33 (8)	6 (8)	5 (0)	5 (0)	2 (1)	16 (3)	10 (3)	1 (2)	10 (2)	18 (9)	0 (0)	45 (12)	27 (9)	4 (7)	102 (4)	93 (6)	13 (4)	
Disagree	19 (1)	8 (2)	1 (2)	38 (9)	35 (15)	3 (13)	91 (15)	33 (13)	5 (13)	54 (21)	21 (9)	1 (18)	79 (16)	26 (13)	7 (21)	281 (11)	123 (10)	17 (12)	

Suppl. Table 28 Breakdown of self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19 by country

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand	Malaysia	UK	Italy	Slovenia	Total	P-value
	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	<0.001
High/very high/expert level understanding	965 (63)	435 (51)	647 (59)	368 (47)	713 (66)	3,128 (59)	
Some understanding	459 (33)	359 (38)	336 (38)	324 (50)	279 (30)	1,757 (36)	
A little/none at all	52 (4)	33 (11)	26 (4)	20 (3)	42 (4)	173 (5)	

Suppl. Table 29 Breakdown of self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19 by demographic characteristics

H = high/very high/expert level; S = some; N = a little/none at all. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
Self-reported understanding of COVID-19	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	
Gender																			0.058
Male	458 (65)	224 (31)	22 (4)	153 (55)	130 (30)	15 (15)	280 (61)	134 (35)	12 (4)	130 (51)	87 (46)	5 (3)	269 (64)	84 (31)	13 (5)	1,290 (60)	659 (34)	67 (6)	
Female	504 (61)	232 (35)	30 (4)	280 (47)	228 (46)	17 (7)	358 (56)	200 (40)	14 (3)	238 (44)	237 (53)	15 (3)	439 (68)	194 (29)	29 (3)	1,819 (57)	1,091 (39)	105 (4)	
Other/prefer not to say	3 (50)	3 (50)	0 (0)	2 (50)	1 (25)	1 (25)	9 (82)	2 (18)	0 (0)				5 (83)	1 (17)	0 (0)	19 (70)	7 (26)	1 (4)	
Age group																			0.033
18-34	143 (62)	69 (34)	11 (4)	170 (48)	167 (48)	13 (9)	74 (44)	58 (48)	8 (8)	119 (39)	143 (57)	10 (5)	186 (59)	106 (35)	16 (6)	692 (52)	543 (41)	58 (6)	
35-64	746 (62)	371 (35)	35 (3)	244 (54)	179 (32)	19 (14)	411 (67)	193 (32)	12 (2)	220 (54)	153 (42)	10 (4)	492 (69)	158 (27)	26 (5)	2,113 (62)	1,054 (33)	102 (5)	
65+	76 (68)	19 (25)	6 (7)	21 (52)	13 (42)	1 (6)	162 (59)	85 (39)	6 (2)	29 (42)	28 (58)	0 (0)	35 (68)	15 (32)	0 (0)	323 (60)	160 (38)	13 (3)	
Education level																			<0.001
Primary or lower/secondary	537 (60)	341 (36)	31 (4)	42 (51)	30 (36)	10 (13)	140 (52)	101 (44)	6 (4)	92 (43)	114 (53)	11 (4)	124 (63)	67 (33)	11 (4)	935 (56)	653 (39)	69 (6)	
Tertiary	428 (74)	118 (22)	21 (4)	393 (51)	329 (46)	23 (3)	507 (64)	235 (32)	20 (3)	276 (58)	210 (41)	9 (2)	589 (71)	212 (26)	31 (3)	2,193 (66)	1,104 (31)	104 (3)	
Healthcare worker status																			0.001
Healthcare worker	172 (72)	59 (26)	8 (3)	128 (49)	79 (50)	6 (1)	90 (76)	24 (21)	4 (3)	45 (67)	18 (29)	1 (4)	291 (78)	44 (21)	6 (1)	726 (70)	224 (28)	25 (2)	
Non-healthcare worker	793 (61)	400 (33)	44 (4)	307 (52)	280 (35)	27 (13)	557 (57)	312 (39)	22 (4)	323 (46)	306 (50)	19 (3)	422 (63)	235 (32)	36 (5)	2,402 (57)	1,533 (38)	148 (5)	

Suppl. Table 30 Breakdown of self-reported understanding of public health measures by self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19

(H = high/very high/expert level; S = some; N = a little/none at all). Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value
Self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	
How would you rate your level of understanding of the current quarantine/isolation/social distancing requirements for COVID-19?	N=965	N=459	N=52	N=435	N=359	N=33	N=647	N=336	N=26	N=368	N=324	N=20	N=713	N=279	N=42	N=3,128	N=1,757	N=173	<0.001
H	855 (89)	116 (23)	19 (24)	399 (89)	193 (52)	9 (21)	532 (81)	182 (57)	8 (21)	338 (93)	213 (71)	7 (36)	652 (89)	212 (59)	24 (46)	2,776 (88)	916 (50)	67 (27)	
S	102 (10)	323 (71)	11 (12)	31 (7)	157 (39)	15 (52)	98 (15)	129 (35)	11 (46)	22 (5)	106 (28)	10 (38)	50 (10)	55 (32)	12 (44)	303 (10)	770 (43)	59 (39)	
N	8 (1)	20 (6)	22 (64)	5 (4)	9 (9)	9 (27)	17 (4)	25 (8)	7 (33)	8 (2)	5 (1)	3 (26)	11 (1)	12 (9)	6 (10)	49 (2)	71 (6)	47 (34)	

Suppl. Table 31 What were the three most common ways people received communication on COVID-19, and what are the three most preferred ways to receive COVID-19 communications? Breakdown by country

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand	Malaysia	UK	Italy	Slovenia	Total	P-value
	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	
How do/did you receive information about COVID-19?							
Face-to-face (e.g. doctors or health workers)	1,096 (78)	275 (19)	155 (15)	276 (32)	413 (34)	2,215 (40)	<0.001
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	1,407 (95)	795 (93)	940 (93)	650 (85)	994 (95)	4,786 (93)	0.012
Print materials (leaflets, brochures)	803 (55)	256 (32)	403 (36)	119 (23)	479 (43)	2,060 (40)	<0.001
Online (websites, email)	1,101 (69)	779 (90)	918 (89)	651 (88)	964 (87)	4,413 (83)	<0.001
Social media and messenger apps	1,279 (83)	786 (95)	773 (77)	528 (75)	731 (66)	4,097 (79)	<0.001
Government/institution's web page	1,134 (74)	682 (75)	698 (70)	580 (79)	784 (60)	3,878 (71)	<0.001
WHO web page	367 (20)	550 (56)	380 (36)	334 (39)	397 (30)	2,028 (34)	<0.001
How would you prefer to receive information about COVID-19?							
Face-to-face (e.g. doctors or health workers)	1,200 (83)	417 (44)	361 (36)	584 (77)	577 (55)	3,139 (61)	<0.001
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	1,347 (90)	759 (91)	648 (64)	467 (62)	806 (76)	4,027 (78)	<0.001
Print materials	893 (63)	340 (40)	418 (41)	149 (29)	481 (52)	2,281 (48)	<0.001
Online (websites, email)	1,105 (71)	742 (88)	812 (75)	473 (71)	856 (79)	3,988 (76)	<0.001
Social media and messenger apps	1,245 (82)	659 (85)	330 (31)	292 (50)	470 (50)	2,996 (61)	<0.001
Government/institution's web page	1,181 (77)	731 (86)	741 (74)	605 (77)	845 (71)	4,103 (77)	0.009
WHO web page	586 (36)	703 (82)	609 (58)	531 (64)	678 (55)	3,107 (56)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 32 What were the three most common ways people received communications on COVID-19, and what are the three most preferred ways to receive COVID-19 communications? Breakdown by country and gender

M = male; F = female; O = other/prefer not to say. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total M vs F)
Gender	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	M	F	O	
	N=704	N=766	N=6	N=298	N=525	N=4	N=426	N=572	N=11	N=222	N=490	N=0	N=366	N=662	N=6	N=2,016	N=3,015	N=27	
How do/did you receive information about COVID-19?																			
Face-to-face	563 (81)	529 (75)	4 (67)	93 (17)	180 (21)	2 (50)	68 (16)	84 (14)	3 (27)	82 (29)	194 (34)		126 (31)	285 (37)	2 (33)	932 (40)	1,272 (41)	11 (41)	0.591
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	669 (94)	732 (96)	6 (100)	284 (92)	507 (93)	4 (100)	390 (92)	539 (95)	11 (100)	199 (82)	451 (88)		353 (98)	635 (93)	6 (100)	1,895 (92)	2,864 (94)	27 (100)	0.468
Print materials (leaflets, brochures)	398 (54)	402 (56)	3 (50)	94 (37)	162 (26)	0 (0)	171 (37)	227 (36)	5 (45)	31 (27)	88 (20)		168 (44)	307 (41)	4 (67)	862 (42)	1,186 (39)	12 (44)	0.265
Online (websites, email)	509 (69)	586 (69)	6 (100)	281 (92)	495 (89)	3 (75)	379 (87)	528 (91)	11 (100)	201 (85)	450 (90)		336 (84)	622 (90)	6 (100)	1,706 (82)	2,681 (84)	26 (96)	0.332
Social media and messenger apps	595 (84)	678 (82)	6 (100)	281 (96)	502 (94)	3 (75)	312 (74)	450 (79)	11 (100)	154 (70)	374 (80)		256 (66)	470 (67)	5 (83)	1,598 (78)	2,474 (80)	25 (93)	0.589
Government/institution's web page	540 (73)	589 (74)	5 (83)	246 (80)	432 (69)	4 (100)	282 (69)	409 (71)	7 (64)	170 (74)	410 (83)		260 (59)	518 (61)	6 (100)	1,498 (71)	2,358 (71)	22 (81)	0.881
WHO web page	150 (18)	214 (22)	3 (50)	173 (52)	374 (60)	3 (75)	136 (34)	239 (39)	5 (45)	81 (27)	253 (50)		108 (26)	286 (33)	3 (50)	648 (30)	1,366 (38)	14 (52)	0.003
How would you prefer to receive information about COVID-19?																			
Face-to-face	594 (85)	603 (82)	3 (50)	146 (39)	270 (50)	1 (25)	163 (36)	195 (37)	3 (27)	171 (75)	413 (79)		182 (53)	389 (57)	6 (100)	1,256 (59)	1,870 (63)	13 (48)	0.209
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	644 (89)	697 (91)	6 (100)	267 (91)	488 (92)	4 (100)	278 (66)	365 (63)	5 (45)	134 (57)	333 (67)		274 (76)	530 (77)	2 (33)	1,597 (77)	2,413 (79)	17 (63)	0.395
Print materials	446 (65)	442 (61)	5 (83)	115 (39)	223 (41)	2 (50)	177 (41)	237 (41)	4 (36)	46 (33)	103 (25)		165 (53)	314 (51)	2 (33)	949 (49)	1,319 (47)	13 (48)	0.408
Online (websites, email)	516 (70)	583 (71)	6 (100)	269 (92)	469 (83)	4 (100)	334 (71)	470 (78)	8 (73)	151 (72)	322 (70)		290 (74)	561 (84)	5 (83)	1,560 (75)	2,405 (77)	23 (85)	0.403
Social media and messenger apps	589 (84)	650 (80)	6 (100)	239 (85)	416 (87)	4 (100)	134 (29)	195 (34)	1 (9)	88 (52)	204 (48)		161 (43)	307 (57)	2 (33)	1,211 (60)	1,772 (63)	13 (48)	0.364
Government/institution's web page	575 (78)	601 (75)	5 (83)	270 (93)	457 (79)	4 (100)	293 (69)	440 (78)	8 (73)	181 (73)	424 (82)		278 (64)	561 (77)	6 (100)	1,597 (75)	2,483 (78)	23 (85)	0.335
WHO web page	248 (36)	334 (36)	4 (67)	242 (80)	457 (83)	4 (100)	234 (54)	370 (62)	5 (45)	143 (54)	388 (74)		209 (49)	466 (60)	3 (50)	1,076 (52)	2,015 (59)	16 (59)	0.020

Suppl. Table 33 What were the three most common ways people received communications on COVID-19, and what are the three most preferred ways to receive COVID-19 communications? Breakdown by country and age group

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)
	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	18-34	35-64	65+	
Age group	N=223	N=1,152	N=101	N=350	N=442	N=35	N=140	N=616	N=253	N=272	N=383	N=57	N=308	N=676	N=50	N=1,293	N=3,269	N=496	
How do/did you receive information about COVID-19?																			
Face-to-face	125 (68)	892 (82)	79 (82)	141 (20)	124 (16)	10 (23)	25 (17)	107 (17)	23 (8)	112 (37)	152 (34)	12 (23)	111 (32)	282 (30)	20 (48)	514 (37)	1,557 (42)	144 (40)	0.424
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	210 (94)	1,099 (95)	98 (96)	337 (89)	424 (95)	34 (100)	130 (93)	567 (92)	243 (97)	247 (92)	352 (90)	51 (70)	299 (98)	647 (96)	48 (91)	1,223 (93)	3,089 (94)	474 (90)	0.336
Print materials (leaflets, brochures)	107 (54)	652 (59)	44 (44)	104 (31)	146 (35)	6 (20)	34 (22)	258 (40)	111 (43)	34 (12)	71 (19)	14 (41)	140 (45)	319 (46)	20 (31)	419 (37)	1,446 (43)	195 (38)	0.106
Online (websites, email)	199 (84)	853 (71)	49 (35)	328 (86)	418 (94)	33 (91)	129 (89)	575 (92)	214 (82)	242 (90)	358 (89)	51 (82)	289 (93)	632 (91)	43 (74)	1,187 (87)	2,836 (85)	390 (69)	<0.001
Social media and messenger apps	206 (91)	1,008 (86)	65 (55)	329 (93)	424 (98)	33 (91)	104 (76)	485 (78)	184 (74)	214 (79)	274 (73)	40 (77)	243 (80)	462 (70)	26 (42)	1,096 (86)	2,653 (81)	348 (63)	<0.001
Government/institution's web page	166 (73)	902 (78)	66 (61)	298 (71)	360 (81)	24 (61)	108 (77)	459 (74)	131 (53)	219 (73)	318 (81)	43 (78)	226 (68)	528 (71)	30 (29)	1,017 (72)	2,567 (77)	294 (54)	<0.001
WHO web page	100 (31)	256 (19)	11 (6)	260 (62)	274 (53)	16 (39)	60 (45)	271 (40)	49 (18)	129 (39)	176 (38)	29 (42)	127 (39)	255 (30)	15 (19)	676 (44)	1,232 (33)	120 (22)	<0.001
How would you prefer to receive information about COVID-19?																			
Face-to-face	152 (77)	965 (87)	83 (84)	198 (53)	203 (34)	16 (53)	48 (33)	218 (37)	95 (39)	230 (78)	313 (80)	41 (71)	187 (57)	365 (53)	25 (59)	815 (59)	2,064 (61)	260 (62)	0.785
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	194 (85)	1,056 (91)	97 (93)	327 (90)	402 (91)	30 (99)	89 (65)	396 (64)	163 (64)	179 (60)	247 (58)	41 (72)	228 (73)	534 (75)	44 (83)	1,017 (78)	2,635 (78)	375 (80)	0.712
Print materials	118 (64)	720 (65)	55 (54)	143 (41)	179 (37)	18 (45)	40 (27)	256 (44)	122 (52)	43 (15)	88 (24)	18 (50)	149 (50)	308 (48)	24 (63)	493 (44)	1,551 (48)	237 (54)	0.073
Online (websites, email)	187 (83)	867 (73)	51 (41)	312 (87)	399 (91)	31 (77)	98 (59)	522 (84)	192 (74)	180 (74)	253 (68)	40 (75)	250 (79)	567 (83)	39 (71)	1,027 (78)	2,608 (79)	353 (66)	<0.001
Social media and messenger apps	196 (91)	986 (85)	63 (55)	285 (88)	349 (86)	25 (75)	34 (21)	219 (37)	77 (31)	105 (38)	156 (48)	31 (65)	134 (48)	317 (51)	19 (49)	754 (64)	2,027 (64)	215 (52)	0.005
Government/institution's web page	177 (79)	936 (80)	68 (60)	323 (93)	381 (81)	27 (82)	108 (71)	468 (77)	165 (71)	235 (83)	325 (82)	45 (65)	252 (75)	557 (76)	36 (56)	1,095 (81)	2,667 (79)	341 (64)	<0.001
WHO web page	145 (55)	415 (31)	26 (20)	320 (92)	357 (72)	26 (77)	98 (65)	387 (60)	124 (46)	226 (79)	266 (64)	39 (53)	231 (73)	427 (59)	20 (26)	1,020 (72)	1,852 (53)	235 (39)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 34 What were the three most common ways people received communications on COVID-19, and what are the three most preferred ways to receive COVID-19 communications? Breakdown by country and education level

P/S = primary or lower/secondary education; T = tertiary education. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	
	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	
How do/did you receive information about COVID-19?													
Face-to-face	781 (83)	315 (55)	13 (14)	262 (37)	32 (14)	123 (16)	72 (28)	204 (39)	48 (29)	365 (43)	946 (43)	1,269 (35)	<0.001
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	865 (95)	542 (95)	76 (92)	719 (97)	234 (95)	706 (92)	192 (82)	458 (93)	196 (95)	798 (96)	1,563 (92)	3,223 (94)	0.155
Print materials (leaflets, brochures)	547 (57)	256 (45)	26 (32)	230 (31)	90 (34)	313 (38)	39 (26)	80 (16)	91 (40)	388 (47)	793 (42)	1,267 (38)	0.062
Online (websites, email)	605 (65)	496 (87)	74 (89)	705 (95)	212 (85)	706 (93)	190 (85)	461 (93)	179 (83)	785 (94)	1,260 (79)	3,153 (92)	<0.001
Social media and messenger apps	757 (81)	522 (91)	78 (95)	708 (94)	196 (79)	577 (75)	173 (78)	355 (70)	150 (65)	581 (68)	1,354 (80)	2,743 (77)	0.146
Government/institution's web page	689 (73)	445 (78)	59 (73)	623 (85)	171 (70)	527 (71)	166 (77)	414 (81)	123 (49)	661 (78)	1,208 (69)	2,670 (77)	<0.001
WHO web page	139 (15)	228 (42)	44 (53)	506 (67)	68 (30)	312 (42)	84 (35)	250 (49)	59 (24)	338 (39)	394 (29)	1,634 (44)	<0.001
How would you prefer to receive information about COVID-19?													
Face-to-face	806 (87)	394 (68)	36 (42)	381 (53)	104 (39)	257 (34)	170 (75)	414 (81)	111 (56)	466 (54)	1,227 (65)	1,912 (53)	<0.001
Traditional media (TV, radio, newspapers)	830 (90)	517 (90)	75 (91)	684 (92)	149 (63)	499 (66)	133 (60)	334 (68)	145 (74)	661 (80)	1,332 (79)	2,695 (76)	0.100
Print materials	608 (66)	285 (49)	35 (40)	305 (40)	126 (47)	292 (37)	48 (32)	101 (21)	105 (57)	376 (45)	922 (52)	1,359 (39)	<0.001
Online (websites, email)	632 (68)	473 (82)	71 (87)	671 (90)	186 (68)	626 (81)	156 (74)	317 (64)	160 (77)	696 (83)	1,205 (74)	2,783 (80)	<0.001
Social media and messenger apps	753 (81)	492 (86)	72 (87)	587 (79)	90 (32)	240 (31)	106 (55)	186 (38)	111 (55)	359 (42)	1,132 (67)	1,864 (49)	<0.001
Government/institution's web page	711 (75)	470 (83)	69 (86)	662 (90)	194 (75)	547 (72)	173 (74)	432 (86)	138 (63)	707 (84)	1,285 (75)	2,818 (81)	0.001
WHO web page	246 (30)	340 (61)	66 (81)	637 (85)	122 (50)	487 (65)	149 (60)	382 (74)	123 (49)	555 (64)	706 (50)	2,401 (67)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 35 Most prevalent topic areas with unclear or conflicting COVID-19 information, and most prevalent 'fake news', breakdown by country

Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand	Malaysia	UK	Italy	Slovenia	Total	P-value
	N=1,476	N=827	N=1,009	N=712	N=1,034	N=5,058	
Have you seen any unclear or conflicting information about COVID-19 in the last month?							
Ways to avoid the infection	564 (36)	409 (47)	679 (68)	410 (64)	682 (64)	2,744 (54)	<0.001
Symptoms of COVID-19	568 (36)	353 (42)	590 (62)	328 (44)	494 (44)	2,333 (45)	<0.001
What to do in case of symptoms	506 (34)	295 (37)	438 (43)	293 (45)	435 (42)	1,967 (40)	0.058
Social distancing guidance	490 (33)	292 (42)	568 (56)	314 (42)	559 (51)	2,223 (44)	<0.001
Quarantine/isolation	529 (36)	314 (39)	547 (54)	292 (41)	559 (52)	2,241 (44)	<0.001
Penalties if disobey restrictions	614 (41)	384 (42)	620 (60)	378 (52)	508 (45)	2,504 (47)	<0.001
Risks in case of infection	527 (34)	327 (37)	542 (54)	330 (49)	493 (46)	2,219 (43)	<0.001
Numbers of coronavirus cases/deaths related to COVID-19	563 (37)	284 (47)	741 (72)	457 (66)	463 (46)	2,508 (52)	<0.001
Government support schemes (e.g. financial)	779 (51)	432 (53)	438 (46)	492 (69)	572 (51)	2,713 (53)	<0.001
Testing	531 (34)	376 (39)	734 (72)	520 (72)	534 (49)	2,695 (51)	<0.001
Travel restrictions (e.g. curfew, restricted hours of movement)	520 (33)	407 (43)	641 (62)	382 (55)	533 (45)	2,483 (46)	<0.001
Have you come across news about the following COVID-19 topics that seemed fake to you?							
General spread of fear	668 (42)	606 (70)	693 (72)	382 (58)	771 (69)	3,120 (60)	<0.001
Coronavirus as an engineered modified virus	543 (32)	613 (65)	819 (81)	613 (82)	864 (75)	3,452 (63)	<0.001
Minimisation of risks	440 (27)	416 (39)	579 (55)	540 (69)	731 (62)	2,706 (48)	<0.001
Numbers of infected/deceased people	512 (33)	400 (47)	615 (61)	475 (75)	574 (54)	2,576 (51)	<0.001
Unreasonable health recommendations	517 (32)	545 (55)	574 (57)	385 (50)	650 (60)	2,671 (49)	<0.001
Pharmaceutical conspiracy	490 (32)	440 (50)	525 (54)	489 (63)	673 (61)	2,617 (49)	<0.001
Home-made recipes to make sanitizer products	538 (32)	573 (61)	557 (56)	516 (70)	603 (51)	2,787 (51)	<0.001
Alternative drugs/cure	537 (33)	581 (60)	697 (67)	444 (58)	612 (51)	2,871 (51)	<0.001
Fear toward products coming from infected countries	458 (29)	549 (63)	483 (49)	425 (56)	519 (48)	2,434 (46)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 36 Most prevalent topic areas with unclear or conflicting COVID-19 information, and most prevalent 'fake news', breakdown by country and education level

P/S = primary or lower/secondary education; T = tertiary education. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand		Malaysia		UK		Italy		Slovenia		Total		P-value (for total)
	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	P/S	T	
	N=909	N=567	N=82	N=745	N=247	N=762	N=217	N=495	N=202	N=832	N=1,657	N=3,401	
Have you seen any unclear or conflicting information about COVID-19 in the last month?													
Ways to avoid the infection	276 (33)	288 (51)	37 (46)	372 (49)	153 (66)	526 (69)	119 (65)	291 (60)	125 (63)	557 (67)	710 (50)	2,034 (62)	<0.001
Symptoms	268 (33)	300 (53)	36 (43)	317 (41)	146 (65)	444 (59)	94 (42)	234 (48)	96 (44)	398 (46)	640 (42)	1,693 (51)	<0.001
What to do in case of symptoms	245 (31)	261 (47)	32 (38)	263 (36)	96 (42)	342 (44)	94 (46)	199 (43)	80 (42)	355 (41)	547 (38)	1,420 (43)	0.026
Social distancing guidance	249 (31)	241 (42)	36 (44)	256 (34)	113 (51)	455 (61)	92 (41)	222 (46)	109 (50)	450 (53)	599 (41)	1,624 (51)	<0.001
Quarantine/isolation	278 (34)	251 (45)	32 (40)	282 (38)	123 (51)	424 (56)	84 (41)	208 (43)	102 (50)	457 (55)	619 (41)	1,622 (50)	<0.001
Penalties if disobey restrictions	315 (38)	299 (52)	34 (40)	350 (48)	143 (56)	477 (62)	103 (50)	275 (56)	101 (44)	407 (47)	696 (44)	1,808 (55)	<0.001
Risks in case of infection	257 (31)	270 (49)	32 (36)	295 (39)	127 (54)	415 (55)	105 (50)	225 (46)	93 (45)	400 (47)	614 (40)	1,605 (49)	<0.001
Numbers of coronavirus cases/deaths related to COVID-19	284 (33)	279 (52)	42 (50)	242 (33)	172 (70)	569 (74)	140 (67)	317 (65)	107 (50)	356 (41)	745 (49)	1,763 (56)	0.001
Government support schemes (e.g. financial)	402 (47)	377 (69)	44 (54)	388 (52)	103 (50)	335 (43)	138 (69)	354 (71)	108 (50)	464 (54)	795 (52)	1,918 (55)	0.257
Testing	258 (31)	273 (49)	31 (38)	345 (45)	161 (68)	573 (75)	145 (70)	375 (76)	95 (48)	439 (51)	690 (46)	2,005 (62)	<0.001
Travel restrictions (e.g. curfew, restricted hours of movement)	248 (30)	272 (49)	36 (42)	371 (49)	142 (59)	499 (65)	112 (55)	270 (55)	96 (41)	437 (51)	634 (42)	1,849 (56)	<0.001
Have you come across news about the following COVID-19 topics that seemed fake to you?													
General spread of fear	308 (37)	360 (64)	56 (69)	550 (73)	182 (76)	511 (68)	116 (60)	266 (54)	147 (66)	624 (74)	809 (57)	2,311 (67)	<0.001
Coronavirus as an engineered modified virus	209 (26)	334 (61)	52 (62)	561 (76)	193 (80)	626 (82)	174 (80)	439 (89)	156 (70)	708 (84)	784 (56)	2,668 (79)	<0.001
Minimisation of risks	178 (23)	262 (47)	31 (36)	385 (51)	128 (52)	451 (59)	141 (63)	399 (81)	122 (56)	609 (71)	600 (41)	2,106 (62)	<0.001
Numbers of infected/deceased people	231 (29)	281 (51)	40 (47)	360 (49)	152 (62)	463 (61)	153 (719)	322 (67)	118 (55)	456 (54)	694 (49)	1,882 (57)	<0.001
Unreasonable health recommendations	204 (27)	313 (57)	45 (52)	500 (66)	131 (55)	443 (59)	101 (46)	284 (60)	122 (58)	528 (64)	603 (44)	2,068 (61)	<0.001
Pharmaceutical conspiracy	239 (29)	251 (45)	41 (49)	399 (54)	131 (56)	394 (52)	138 (60)	351 (71)	125 (58)	548 (64)	674 (46)	1,943 (57)	<0.001
Home-made recipes to make sanitizer products	230 (27)	308 (55)	51 (59)	522 (69)	158 (62)	399 (51)	149 (68)	367 (75)	104 (46)	499 (59)	692 (47)	2,095 (59)	<0.001
Alternative drugs/cure	240 (28)	297 (53)	48 (57)	533 (71)	168 (65)	529 (69)	125 (55)	319 (66)	105 (44)	507 (61)	686 (46)	2,185 (64)	<0.001
Fear toward products coming from infected countries	197 (25)	261 (46)	52 (62)	497 (67)	127 (52)	356 (46)	126 (55)	299 (59)	100 (46)	419 (51)	602 (44)	1,832 (51)	<0.001

Suppl. Table 37 Most prevalent topic areas with unclear or conflicting COVID-19 information, and most prevalent 'fake news', breakdown by country and self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19

H = high/very high/expert level; S = some; N = a little/none at all. Values in cells are n (weighted %) of respondents who replied 'yes'.

Variable and categories	Thailand			Malaysia			UK			Italy			Slovenia			Total			P-value (for total)	
	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N	H	S	N		
Self-reported level of understanding of COVID-19	N=965	N=459	N=52	N=435	N=359	N=33	N=647	N=336	N=26	N=368	N=324	N=20	N=713	N=279	N=42	N=3,128	N=1,757	N=173		
Have you seen any unclear or conflicting information about COVID-19 in the last month?																				
Ways to avoid the infection	401 (40)	145 (32)	18 (19)	197 (43)	191 (46)	21 (63)	416 (63)	248 (76)	15 (53)	202 (54)	193 (72)	15 (73)	445 (61)	211 (73)	26 (53)	1,661 (51)	988 (58)	95 (51)	0.094	
Symptoms of COVID-19	400 (40)	150 (33)	18 (19)	170 (36)	167 (49)	16 (51)	363 (58)	210 (66)	17 (79)	147 (31)	163 (53)	18 (81)	312 (40)	164 (54)	18 (41)	1,392 (42)	854 (50)	87 (49)	0.026	
What to do in case of symptoms	361 (37)	129 (30)	16 (17)	134 (34)	145 (41)	16 (39)	272 (39)	156 (49)	10 (59)	138 (34)	144 (55)	11 (49)	285 (37)	130 (52)	20 (40)	1,190 (37)	704 (44)	73 (37)	0.041	
Social distancing guidance	349 (37)	124 (27)	17 (19)	132 (36)	144 (43)	16 (62)	355 (52)	199 (62)	14 (70)	163 (38)	140 (45)	11 (65)	362 (47)	170 (58)	27 (64)	1,361 (42)	777 (46)	85 (54)	0.168	
Quarantine/isolation	379 (39)	139 (32)	11 (11)	153 (33)	145 (39)	16 (71)	338 (49)	193 (59)	16 (76)	148 (39)	135 (44)	9 (39)	372 (50)	165 (58)	22 (41)	1,390 (43)	777 (46)	74 (50)	0.397	
Penalties if disobey restrictions	477 (49)	126 (28)	11 (11)	186 (35)	180 (46)	18 (56)	381 (54)	225 (68)	14 (66)	187 (47)	180 (56)	11 (69)	324 (44)	162 (48)	22 (53)	1,555 (47)	873 (48)	76 (47)	0.906	
Risks in case of infection	381 (38)	132 (29)	14 (15)	152 (29)	158 (43)	17 (50)	337 (50)	191 (62)	14 (46)	158 (43)	156 (53)	16 (73)	312 (46)	159 (45)	22 (45)	1,340 (41)	796 (46)	83 (42)	0.343	
Numbers of coronavirus cases/deaths related to COVID-19	416 (42)	134 (29)	13 (15)	129 (41)	137 (50)	18 (68)	463 (66)	261 (81)	17 (77)	233 (67)	214 (66)	10 (57)	284 (43)	156 (53)	23 (57)	1,525 (50)	902 (54)	81 (54)	0.276	
Government support schemes (e.g. financial)	583 (60)	178 (38)	18 (20)	208 (46)	203 (61)	21 (62)	269 (40)	158 (53)	11 (56)	248 (67)	227 (71)	17 (78)	372 (48)	176 (59)	24 (48)	1,680 (52)	942 (55)	91 (50)	0.590	
Testing	392 (39)	124 (29)	15 (15)	181 (36)	179 (46)	16 (32)	467 (70)	249 (74)	18 (77)	266 (71)	239 (71)	15 (86)	357 (48)	154 (55)	23 (31)	1,663 (50)	945 (53)	87 (39)	0.108	
Travel restrictions (e.g. curfew, restricted hours of movement)	391 (39)	118 (25)	11 (11)	209 (37)	178 (46)	20 (62)	398 (60)	228 (71)	15 (52)	192 (50)	176 (58)	14 (78)	341 (43)	167 (50)	25 (41)	1,531 (44)	867 (49)	85 (47)	0.356	

Have you come across news about the following COVID-19 topics that seemed fake to you?																			
General spread of fear	488 (47)	158 (36)	22 (23)	320 (65)	266 (80)	20 (56)	449 (70)	228 (73)	16 (81)	208 (57)	163 (59)	11 (61)	518 (71)	222 (65)	31 (66)	1,983 (61)	1,037 (60)	100 (54)	0.594
Coronavirus as an engineered modified virus	390 (37)	134 (26)	19 (19)	327 (71)	266 (62)	20 (46)	532 (83)	268 (79)	19 (70)	320 (87)	277 (80)	16 (60)	598 (80)	231 (65)	35 (75)	2,167 (66)	1,176 (60)	109 (49)	0.007
Minimisation of risks	305 (30)	120 (24)	15 (13)	222 (38)	176 (41)	18 (32)	377 (56)	191 (56)	11 (39)	277 (64)	249 (74)	14 (54)	510 (64)	196 (57)	25 (47)	1,691 (48)	932 (49)	83 (33)	0.063
Numbers of infected/deceased people	345 (34)	148 (33)	19 (18)	206 (49)	174 (48)	20 (39)	392 (58)	207 (66)	16 (75)	252 (76)	214 (75)	9 (63)	377 (51)	172 (62)	25 (61)	1,572 (49)	915 (55)	89 (45)	0.105
Unreasonable health recommendations	387 (36)	113 (26)	17 (17)	286 (54)	237 (53)	22 (63)	375 (55)	186 (58)	13 (71)	211 (57)	163 (44)	11 (54)	440 (59)	186 (65)	24 (48)	1,699 (50)	885 (47)	87 (50)	0.538
Pharmaceutical conspiracy	358 (36)	112 (25)	20 (21)	238 (53)	188 (48)	14 (38)	355 (55)	158 (51)	12 (56)	266 (69)	209 (57)	14 (65)	453 (61)	192 (61)	28 (45)	1,670 (52)	859 (46)	88 (40)	0.059
Home-made recipes to make sanitizer products	400 (38)	122 (24)	16 (15)	309 (62)	241 (62)	23 (57)	366 (56)	179 (55)	12 (68)	274 (78)	227 (62)	15 (71)	411 (52)	170 (51)	22 (45)	1,760 (52)	939 (49)	88 (48)	0.390
Alternative drugs/cure	409 (39)	112 (24)	16 (16)	305 (57)	257 (75)	19 (20)	468 (72)	214 (62)	15 (50)	243 (64)	188 (52)	13 (66)	430 (53)	159 (45)	23 (58)	1,855 (54)	930 (49)	86 (33)	0.004
Fear toward products coming from infected countries	330 (33)	109 (23)	19 (20)	297 (65)	234 (68)	18 (39)	317 (50)	155 (48)	11 (44)	226 (58)	187 (55)	12 (64)	352 (47)	145 (49)	22 (46)	1,522 (47)	830 (46)	82 (39)	0.456