### Appendix Tables perinatal IPV

#### Appendix 1. Data tables for figure 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Forms of regular controlling behaviour</th>
<th>n(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any controlling behaviour</td>
<td>37 (17.21)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insist on knowing where you are at all times</td>
<td>18 (8.37)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Try to keep you from seeing your friends</td>
<td>12 (5.58)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get angry if you speak with another man or a person they would be jealous of</td>
<td>10 (4.65)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insist on coming to your healthcare appointments</td>
<td>9 (4.19)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ignore you and/or treat you indifferently</td>
<td>9 (4.19)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Try to restrict you from connecting with your family</td>
<td>6 (2.79)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are often suspicious that you are unfaithful</td>
<td>5 (2.33)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expect you to ask their permission before seeking healthcare for yourself</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Appendix Tables perinatal IPV

#### Appendix 2. Data tables for figure 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Perinatal IPV variables</th>
<th>n(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any acts of perinatal IPV</td>
<td>37 (17.21)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 months pre-pregnancy</td>
<td>13 (6.05)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During pregnancy</td>
<td>11 (5.12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-partum</td>
<td>15 (6.98)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional abuse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 months pre-pregnancy</td>
<td>11 (5.12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During pregnancy</td>
<td>11 (5.12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-partum</td>
<td>15 (6.98)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any perinatal time period</td>
<td>22 (10.23)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical abuse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 months pre-pregnancy</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During pregnancy</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-partum</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any perinatal time period</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 months pre-pregnancy</td>
<td>5 (2.33)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During pregnancy</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-partum</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any perinatal time period</td>
<td>5 (2.33)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Cell Cell suppressed because of small cell size
### Appendix Tables perinatal IPV

**Appendix 3. Sensitivity analyses for bivariable and multivariable log binomial regression models to assess factors associated with perinatal IPV by removing 5 participants who indicated act-based pre-pregnancy IPV alone (n=211)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Co-Variables</th>
<th>RR (95% CI)</th>
<th>p-value</th>
<th>ARR (95% CI)</th>
<th>p-value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal Age in years (median, IQR)</td>
<td>0.95 (0.90-1.01)</td>
<td>0.090</td>
<td>0.99 (0.94-1.05)</td>
<td>0.807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nulliparous vs multiparous</td>
<td>1.56 (0.85-2.85)</td>
<td>0.151</td>
<td>0.71 (0.41-1.24)</td>
<td>0.230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household income below vs above Ottawa median</td>
<td>3.47 (1.94-6.19)</td>
<td>&lt;0.001</td>
<td>3.42 (1.89-6.19)</td>
<td>&lt;0.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPDS Score (continuous)</td>
<td>1.03 (0.99-1.08)</td>
<td>0.169</td>
<td>1.03 (0.98-1.07)</td>
<td>0.279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partner substance use increased</td>
<td>1.16 (0.59-2.28)</td>
<td>0.667</td>
<td>0.67 (0.38-1.16)</td>
<td>0.153</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Sample restricted to participants who reported any controlling behaviours or perinatal IPV acts during pregnancy and post-partum. Five individuals were removed from this analysis who reported perinatal IPV acts during the pre-pregnancy period alone.
2. Missing data for household income was imputed by multiple imputation using chained equations and models were averaged across 10 imputed datasets.