

Supplementary File

Development of a short-form Swedish version of the Montreal Cognitive Assessment (s-MoCA-SWE): Protocol for a cross-sectional study

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Supplementary Table 1. Description of variables and their categories respective data set and in the merged dataset.

Väststroke	Väststroke: variable categories and coding	EFFECTS dataset	EFFECTS: variable categories and coding	Merged dataset: variable names and coding
				Cohorts, binary: 1 = Väststroke 2 = EFFECTS
Sex	Binary: 0 = female 1 = male	Pat_Gender	F = female M = male	Sex, binary: 1 = female 2 = male
Age	Scale: range	AGE	Numeric	Age: numeric
Living arrangement/living alone prior to stroke	Binary: 1 = no 2 = yes	pat_Living_Arrangements	A = living alone B = institutional living C = other living arrangement D = living with someone else	Living arrangement prior to stroke, binary: 1 = lived alone (Väststroke = 2, EFFECTS = A) 2 = did not live alone (Väststroke = 1, EFFECTS ≥B)
Needing help/dependent prior to stroke	Binary: 1 = no 2 = yes	Stroke daily	N = no Y = yes <i>Note: "N" means that the patient did not require assistance with ADLs prior to stroke.</i>	Needs assistance with ADL before stroke, binary: 1 = no 2 = yes
Diabetes	Binary: 0 = no 1 = yes	DIABETES	N = no Y = yes U = unknown	Diabetes, nominal: 0 = no 1 = yes 2 = unknown

TIA prior to stroke	Binary: 0 = no 1 = yes	PREV_Stroke_TIA <i>Note: In EFFECTS, previous TIA and previous ischemic stroke are not distinguished.</i>	N = no Y = yes U = unknown	Previous TIA or ischemic stroke, nominal: 0 = no 1 = yes 2 = unknown
Stroke diagnosis	Nominal, 3 levels: 1 = I61 2 = I63 3 = I64	Diagnosis	1 = ischemic stroke 2 = intracerebral haemorrhage 3 = non-stroke	Stroke diagnosis, nominal: 1 = I63 2 = I61 3 = I64
Reperfusion	1 = both IVT and endovascular thrombectomy 2 = endovascular thrombectomy only 3 = IVT only	Thrombolysis_Trombectomy	1 = both IVT and endovascular thrombectomy 2 = endovascular thrombectomy only 3 = IVT only	Reperfusion treatment, nominal: 1 = both IVT and endovascular thrombectomy 2 = endovascular thrombectomy only 3 = IVT only
NIHSS awareness	Ordinal: range 0–3	Stroke_NIHSS_1a	0 = alert 1 = not alert, but arousable with minimal stimulation 2 = not alert, requires repeated stimulation 3 = coma	NIHSS 1a, awareness, ordinal: 0 = alert 1 = not alert, but arousable with minimal stimulation 2 = not alert, requires repeated stimulation 3 = coma
NIHSS orientation	Ordinal: range 0–2	Stroke_NIHSS_1b	0 = answers both correctly 1 = answers one correctly 2 = answers both incorrectly	NIHSS 1b, orientation, ordinal: 0 = answers both correctly 1 = answers one correctly 2 = answers both incorrectly

NIHSS understanding	Ordinal: range 0–2	Stroke_NIHSS_1c	0 = obeys both correctly 1 = obeys one correctly 2 = obeys both incorrectly	NIHSS 1c, understanding, ordinal: 0 = obeys both correctly 1 = obeys one correctly 2 = obeys both incorrectly
NIHSS eye movement	Ordinal: range 0–2	Stroke_NIHSS_2	0 = normal 1 = partial gaze palsy 2 = total gaze paresis	NIHSS 2, eye movement, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = partial gaze palsy 2 = total gaze paresis
NIHSS visual field	Ordinal: range 0–3	Stroke_NIHSS_3	0 = no visual field loss 1 = partial hemianopia 2 = complete hemianopia 3 = bilateral hemianopia	NIHSS 3, visual field, ordinal: 0 = no visual field loss 1 = partial hemianopia 2 = complete hemianopia 3 = bilateral hemianopia
NIHSS facial palsy	Ordinal: range 0–3	Stroke_NIHSS_4	0 = normal symmetrical movement 1 = minor paralysis 2 = partial paralysis 3 = complete paralysis	NIHSS 4, facial palsy, ordinal: 0 = normal symmetrical movement 1 = minor paralysis 2 = partial paralysis 3 = complete paralysis
NIHSS motor arm: right	Ordinal: range 0–4	Stroke_NIHSS_7	0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity	NIHSS 5, right motor arm, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity

NIHSS motor arm: left	Ordinal: range 0–4	Stroke_NIHSS_8	0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity	NIHSS 6, left motor arm, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity
NIHSS motor leg: right	Ordinal: range 0–4	Stroke_NIHSS_5	0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity	NIHSS 7, right motor leg, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity
NIHSS motor leg: left	Ordinal: range 0–4	Stroke_NIHSS_6	0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity	NIHSS 8, left motor leg, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = drift 2 = some effort against gravity 3 = no effort against gravity 4 = no effort against gravity
NIHSS ataxia	Ordinal: range 0–2	Stroke_NIHSS_9	0 = no ataxia 1 = present in one limb 2 = present in two limbs	NIHSS 9, ataxia, ordinal: 0 = no ataxia 1 = present in one limb 2 = present in two limbs
NIHSS sensory	Ordinal: range 0–2	Stroke_NIHSS_10	0 = normal 1 = mild-to-moderate sensory loss 2 = severe or total sensory loss	NIHSS 10, sensory, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = mild-to-moderate sensory loss 2 = severe or total sensory loss

NIHSS language	Ordinal: range 0–3	Stroke_NIHSS_11	0 = no aphasia 1 = mild-to-moderate aphasia 2 = severe aphasia 3 = mute	NIHSS 11, language, ordinal: 0 = no aphasia 1 = mild-to-moderate aphasia 2 = severe aphasia 3 = mute
NIHSS dysarthria	Ordinal: range 0–2	Stroke_NIHSS_12	0 = normal 1 = mild-to-moderate dysarthria 2 = severe dysarthria 3 = untestable	NIHSS 12, dysarthria, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = mild-to-moderate dysarthria 2 = severe dysarthria 3 = untestable
NIHSS neglect	Ordinal: range 0–2	Stroke_NIHSS_13	0 = normal 1 = inattention to one modality 2 = severe hemi-inattention	NIHSS 13, neglect, ordinal: 0 = normal 1 = inattention to one modality 2 = severe hemi-inattention
NIHSS total score	Ordinal: range 0–36	NIHSS	Ordinal: range 0–26	NIHSS total score, ordinal: range 0–36
MoCA visuospatial/executive functions: 1A + cube + clock	Ordinal: range 0–5	MOCA_Base_Viso_exe	Ordinal: range 0–5	MoCA visuospatial/executive functions: trial + cube + clock, ordinal: range 0–5
MoCA task: naming	Ordinal: range 0–3	MOCA_Base_Name	Ordinal: range 0–3	MoCA: naming, ordinal: range 0–3
MoCA attention task: numbers forward and backward	Ordinal: range 0–2	MOCA_Base_Att_fwd_back	Ordinal: range 0–2	MoCA: digit span, ordinal: range 0–2
MoCA attention task: knock on A	Nominal: 0 = no point 1 = 1 point	MOCA_Base_Att_knock	Nominal: 0 = no point 1 = 1 point	MoCA: tap on A, binary: 0 = no point 1 = 1 point
MoCA attention task: subtraction 100 - 7	Ordinal: range 0–3	MOCA_Base_Att_subtract	Ordinal: range 0–3	MoCA: serial 7, ordinal: range 0–3

MoCA language task: sentence repetition, 2	Ordinal: range 0–2	MOCA_Base_Lang_rep	Ordinal: range 0–2	MoCA: repetition, ordinal: range 0–2
MoCA language task: fluency, F word	Nominal: 0 = no point 1 = 1 point	MOCA_Base_Fluency	Nominal: 0 = no point 1 = 1 point	MoCA: fluency, binary: 0 = no point 1 = 1 point
MoCA abstraction task: categorizing of two tasks	Ordinal: range 0–2	MOCA_Base_Abstraction	Ordinal: range 0–2	MoCA: abstraction, ordinal: range 0–2
MoCA memory task: recall of five words	Ordinal: range 0–5	MOCA_Base_Delay	Ordinal: range 0–5	MoCA: delayed recall, ordinal: range 0–5
MoCA orientation task: six questions	Ordinal: range 0–6	MOCA_Base_Orientation	Ordinal: range 0–6	MoCA: orientation, ordinal: range 0–6
MoCA total score	Ordinal: range 1–30	MOCA_Base_Total	Ordinal: range 1–30	MoCA total score, ordinal: range 1–30
MoCA school ≤12 years, +1 point	Binary: 0 = no 1 = yes, +1 point	MOCA_Education	0 = no 1 = yes, +1 point	MoCA education, binary: 0 = no, 1 = yes, +1 point
				A telephone version of the MoCA, ordinal: range 0–22 Aggregated score of the MoCA items: delayed recall, digit span, list letters, serial 7, sentence repetition, fluency, abstraction, and orientation
				Short-form MoCA, ordinal: range 0–14 Aggregated score of the MoCA items: delayed recall, serial 7, and orientation

				NINDS-CSN–MoCA, ordinal: range 0–12 Aggregated score of the MoCA items: delayed recall, fluency, and orientation
Discharge destination*	Ordinal, 10 levels: 1 = own accommodation 2 = arranged accommodation 4 = another acute-care department 5 = geriatrics/rehabilitation 6 = deceased during treatment 7 = other acute-care department (e.g. the patient is resident in another country) 9 = not known 11 = still in hospital 12 = another stroke unit for aftercare 13 = health centre with emergency beds	Discharge residence	1 = own home 2 = relatives' home 3 = residential home 4 = long-term NHS home 6 = another hospital 7 = other	Discharge destination, ordinal: 1 = own or relatives' home (Väststroke 1, EFFECTS 1 and 2) 2 = residential home (Väststroke 2, EFFECTS 3 and 4) 3 = other hospital (Väststroke 4, 5, 11, and 12, EFFECTS 6) 4 = other (Väststroke 7, 9, and 13, EFFECTS 7)

Abbreviations: ADL, activity of daily living; IVT, intravenous thrombolysis; MoCA, Montreal Cognitive Assessment; NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale; NINDS-CSN, National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke–Canadian Stroke Network; TIA, transient ischemic attack.

Supplementary Table 2. Patient baseline characteristics (template table)

	Categories	Total sample N =	Väststroke N =	EFFECTS N =
Sex, n (%)	Male Female			
Age, y, mean (SD)				
Living arrangement, n (%)	Lives alone Living with someone else			
Education, 1 point for a maximum of 12 years, n (%)	Yes No			
Assistance with ADLs prior to stroke, n (%)	No Yes			
Having diabetes, n (%)	No Yes Unknown			
Previous TIA or ischemic stroke, n (%)	No Yes Unknown			
Stroke diagnosis, n (%)	I61 I63 I64			

Reperfusion treatment, n (%)	Both IVT and ET ET only IVT only			
NIHSS, median (min–max)				
MoCA, median (min–max)				
Discharge destination, n (%)	Own or relatives' home Residential or long-term NHS home Other hospitals Other			

Note: The sum may vary due to missing data.

Abbreviations: ADL, activity of daily living; IVT, intravenous thrombolysis; IQR, interquartile range; MoCA, Montreal Cognitive Assessment; NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale; NHS, National Health System; SD, standard deviation; ET, endovascular thrombectomy; TIA, transient ischemic attack.

Variables with missing values, n (%):

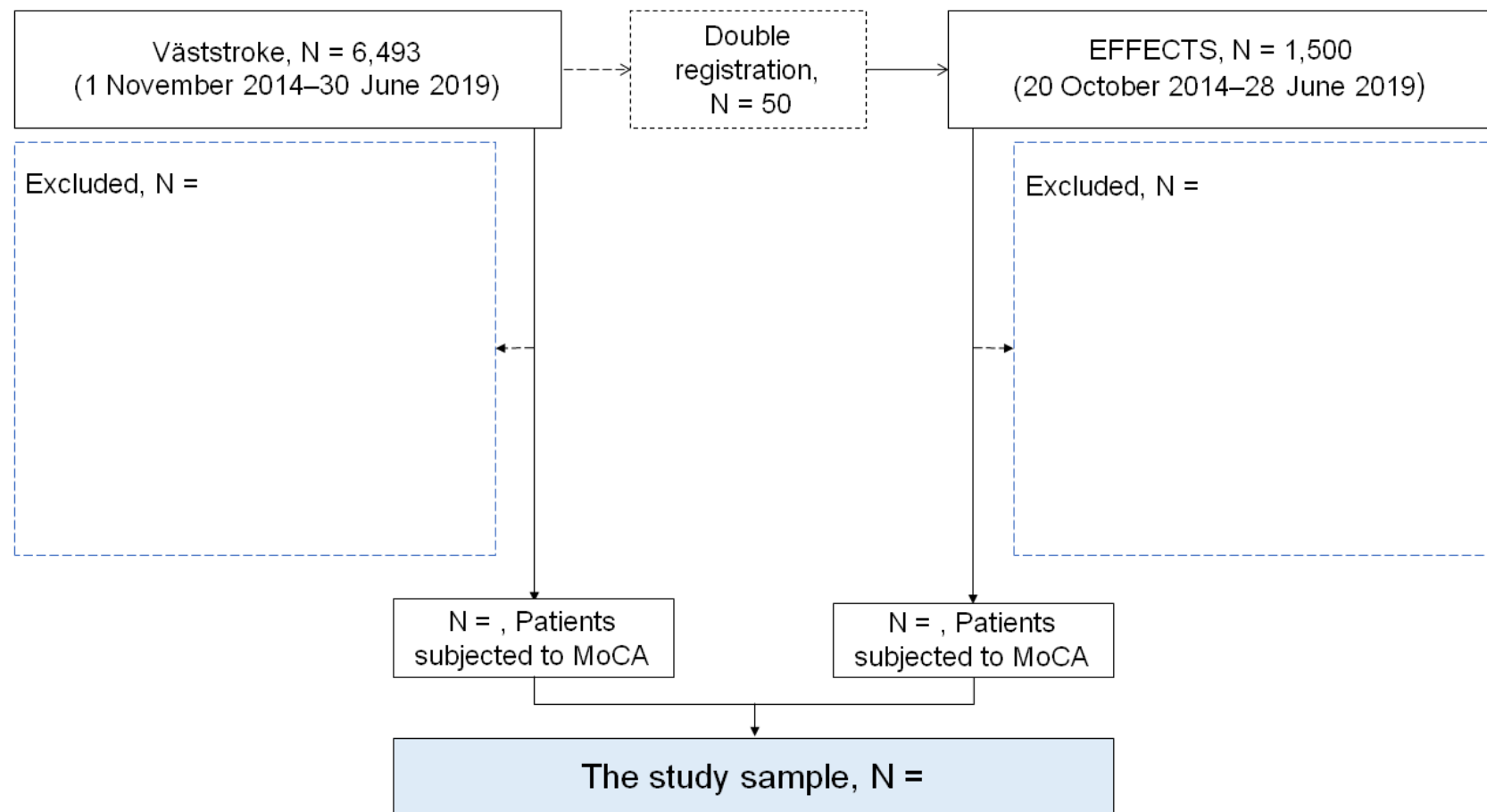
Supplementary Table 3. Description of cognitive functions (template table).

		Total sample N =	Väststroke N =	EFFECTS N =
	Points	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Visuospatial/executive functions	0			
	1			
	2			
	3			
	4			
	5			
Naming three animals	0			
	1			
	2			
	3			
Digit span	0			
	1			
	2			
Tap on A	0			
	1			
Serial 7	0			
	1			

	2			
	3			
Repetition	0			
	1			
	2			
Fluency	0			
	1			
Abstraction	0			
	1			
	2			
Delayed recall	0			
	1			
	2			
	3			
	4			
	5			
Orientation	0			
	1			
	2			
	3			
	4			

	5			
	6			
MoCA score	Median (IQR)			
T-MoCA	Median (IQR)			
NINDS-CSN-MoCA	Median (IQR)			
SF-MoCA	Median (IQR)			

Abbreviations: IQR, interquartile range; MoCA, Montreal Cognitive Assessment (score range: 1–30); NINDS-CSN-MoCA, National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke–Canadian Stroke Network MoCA (score range: 0–12); SF-MoCA, short-form MoCA (score range: 0–14); T-MoCA, a telephone version of the MoCA (score range: 0–22).



Supplementary Figure. Flowchart of patient selection (template diagram). Abbreviations: MoCA, the Montreal Cognitive Assessment; EFFECTS, Efficacy of Fluoxetine—a randomised Controlled Trial in Stroke.