

Appendix 1.

1 "Transients and Migrants"/

2 "emigrants and immigrants"/ or undocumented immigrants/

3 Refugees/

4 "Emigration and Immigration"/

5 (refugee* or migrant* or migrati* or immigrant* or immigrati* or transient* or asylum seek* or displaced person* or displaced people or displaced child*).tw.

6 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5

7 adolescent/ or child/ or child, preschool/ or infant/

8 pediatrics/ or pediatric emergency medicine/

9 Minors/

10 Puberty/

11 (child* or preschool or pre-school or infan* or schoolchild* or school-child* or schoolage* or school-age* or kid or kids or toddler* or teen* or boy* or girl* or pubert* or pubescen* or prepubesc* or p?ediatric* or minor*).tw.

12 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11

13 Epidemiologic studies/

14 exp case control studies/

15 exp cohort studies/

16 Case control.tw.

17 (cohort adj (study or studies)).tw.

18 Cohort analy\$.tw.

19 (Follow up adj (study or studies)).tw.

20 (observational adj (study or studies)).tw.

21 Longitudinal.tw.

22 Retrospective.tw.

23 Cross sectional.tw.

24 Cross-sectional studies/

25 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24

26 Randomized Controlled Trials as Topic/

27 randomized controlled trial/

28 Random Allocation/

29 Double Blind Method/

30 Single Blind Method/

31 clinical trial/

32 clinical trial, phase i.pt.

33 clinical trial, phase ii.pt.

34 clinical trial, phase iii.pt.

35 clinical trial, phase iv.pt.

36 controlled clinical trial.pt.

37 randomized controlled trial.pt.

38 multicenter study.pt.

39 clinical trial.pt.

40 exp Clinical Trials as topic/

41 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40

42 (clinical adj trial\$.tw.

43 ((singl\$ or doubl\$ or treb\$ or tripl\$) adj (blind\$3 or mask\$3)).tw.

44 PLACEBOS/

45 placebo\$.tw.

46 randomly allocated.tw.

47 (allocated adj2 random\$.tw.

48 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47

3 | Page

49 41 or 48

50 case report.tw.

51 letter/

52 historical article/

53 50 or 51 or 52

54 49 not 53

55 25 or 54

56 6 and 12 and 55

57 mortality/ or "cause of death"/ or child mortality/ or fatal outcome/ or hospital mortality/
or infant mortality/ or mortality, premature/ or survival rate/

58 (mortalit* or case fatality rate* or death rate* or fatal outcome*).tw.

59 57 or 58