

**Supplementary file 5: Examples of prompts and open-ended questions to guide the individual semi-structured interviews (QUAL method)**

⇒ ***In order to get to know you better, please start by telling me about your clinical practice as a nurse.***

**Questions:**

- a) In which care setting do you currently work?
- b) With which patient population do you currently work?
- c) Describe your daily routine as a mental health/addiction/psychiatric/primary care nurse (use the participant's words) in your care setting (main activities, roles, and functions).

⇒ ***Please explain what led you to sign up for the ECHO program on CDs.***

**Questions:**

- a) What prompted or motivated you to sign up for the ECHO Program?
- b) What is it about this program that appealed to you?
- c) What did you hope to get out of it?
- d) What were you expecting as a participant?

⇒ ***Please think about your overall participation in the ECHO Program on CDs.***

**Questions:**

- a) How would you describe your experience in the ECHO Program as a participant?
- b) How would you describe your interactions with the expert team and the other participants?
- c) Did you have the opportunity to present a patient case during your participation? If yes, can you describe what took place during that virtual session?
- d) Which aspects of the program have you appreciated the most?
- e) Which aspects of the program have you less appreciated, or would you have changed?
- f) Are there any circumstances or factors that affected your participation?

⇒ ***Please think about the skills and knowledge you think you may have acquired over your participation in the ECHO Program.***

**Questions:**

- a) What skills and knowledge do you believe you have acquired over time?
- b) Which of these new skills and knowledge have you been able to apply into your clinical practice when attempting to care for individuals with CDs?
- c) In your opinion, what has been beneficial or helpful in supporting the development of your skills and knowledge in CDs?
- d) What has been less beneficial?
- e) What factors might have had an influence on your capacity to apply the skills and knowledge you believe that you have acquired during your participation?

CDs: Concurrent disorders; ECHO: Extension for Community Healthcare Outcomes; QUAL: Qualitative.