

Figure S1: Flow of study participants in the first follow-up of the Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging (CLSA)

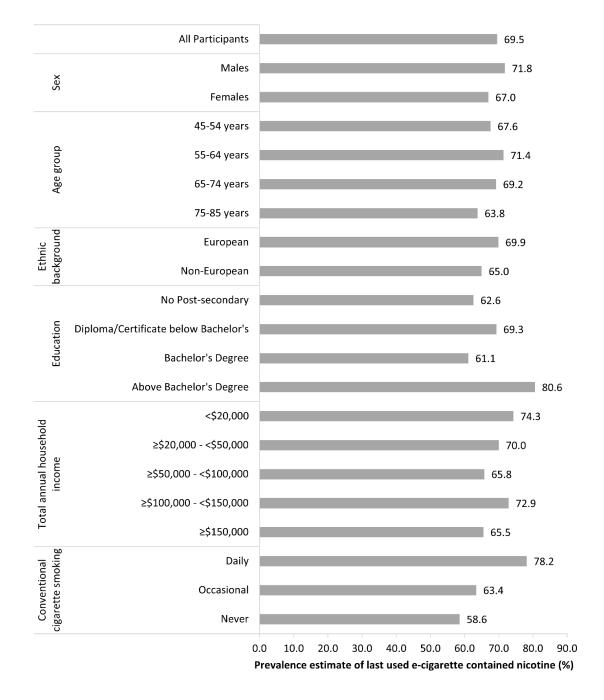


Figure S2: Percentage of adults who indicated their last used e-cigarette contained nicotine by demographic factors and cigarette smoking status

| | Included in the analysis n (%) | Not included in the analysis* | p-value |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| A | | n (%) | < 0001 |
| Age | 3569 | 503 | <.0001 |
| 45-54 | | | |
| | (17.5) | (12.2) 1160 | |
| 55-64 65-74 | 7132 | | |
| | (34.9) 5990 | (28.2) | |
| 00-74 | | 1192 | |
| 75-85 | (29.3) 3727 | (28.9) 1266 | |
| | (18.3) | (30.7) | |
| Sex | (18.3) | (50.7) | <.0001 |
| Male | 9769 | 2249 | N.0001 |
| | (47.8) | (54.6) | |
| Female | 10649 | 1872 | |
| | (52.2) | (45.4) | |
| Education | (32.2) | (43.4) | <.0001 |
| No post-secondary education | 868 | 282 | N.0001 |
| | (4.3) | (6.8) | |
| Diploma/certificate below bachelor's | 1766 | 438 | |
| | (8.7) | (10.7) | |
| Bachelor's degree | 1423 | 349 | |
| | (7.0) | (8.5) | |
| Above bachelor's degree | 16334 | 3043 | |
| | (80.1) | (74.0) | |
| Annual household income | (00.1) | (71.0) | <.0001 |
| < \$20,000 | 740 | 274 | |
| | (3.8) | (7.3) | |
| \$20,000 - <50,000 | 3850 | 978 | |
| | (20.0) | (26.2) | |
| \$50,000 - <100,000 | 7001 | 1335 | |
| | (36.33) | (35.8) | |
| \$100,000 - <150,000 | 3995 | 631 | |
| | (20.7) | (16.9) | |
| ≥ \$150,000 | 3685 | 516 | |
| | (19.1) | (13.8) | |
| Cigarette smoking | | | <.0001 |
| Never | 9929 | 1967 | |
| | (48.9) | (48.1) | |
| 0-14 pack-years | 6418 | 1208 | |
| | (31.6) | (29.5) | |
| \geq 15 pack-years | 3954 | 919 | |
| | (19.5) | (22.4) | |
| E-cigarette ever use | | | 0.0569 |
| Yes | 927 | 215 | |
| | (4.5) | (5.2) | |
| No | 19489 | 3899 | |
| | (95.5) | (94.8) | |

Table S1: Comparison of participants with acceptable grade on spirometry and those with missing spirometry data

*Participants with contraindications are excluded. Proportions in the table are unweighted estimates.