

**Appendix 5. Summary of suggestions related to management of pediatric patients and their families**

<b>Article</b>	<b>Chaperone</b>	<b>Visitor</b>	<b>Breastfeeding</b>	<b>Psychological counseling</b>
HNM <sup>14</sup>	Not mentioned	Neonatal ward: no visitors	Mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding (unless the her breast milk test negative for COVID-19)	Not mentioned
WGP <sup>15</sup>	Not mentioned	Neonatal ward: no visitors	Mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding; Donated milk needs to be pasteurized	Not mentioned
MAC <sup>16</sup>	Not mentioned	Isolation ward: no visitors	Mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding; Donated milk needs to be pasteurized	Family are needed (via WeChat, telephone, and so on)
SGH <sup>17</sup>	General ward: limited to 1 person; Required: daily monitoring and recording of temperature	Hematology and oncology ward: no visitors	Not mentioned	Family are needed through doctors (via a free online consultation platform)
DRK <sup>19</sup>	Isolation ward: limited to 1 person	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Not mentioned
DPT <sup>20</sup>	Isolation ward: chaperone is permitted; Required: masks, hats, and gowns	Isolation ward: no visitors	Not mentioned	Children are needed
SPM <sup>21</sup>	Isolation ward: chaperone is not permitted; General ward: limited to 1 person; Required: masks,	Isolation ward and transitional ward: no visitors	Not mentioned	Not mentioned

	recording of temperature			
HPP <sup>26</sup>	Isolation ward: chaperone is not permitted (limited to 1 person if specifically needed; Required: goggles, protective masks if necessary, isolation gown or protective clothing)	Isolation ward: no visitors (If the patient is in critical condition, the visitor must enter via the designated route and take strict protective measures before entering.)	Not mentioned	Not mentioned
PBG <sup>12</sup>	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding (unless the breast milk pasteurized); No breastfeeding during antiviral treatment	Both children and family are needed
DPC <sup>23</sup>	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding (unless the her breast milk test negative for COVID-19); Donor milk can be used after screening for COVID-19	Family are needed through social workers or support consultants
NCC <sup>11</sup>	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Children are needed
CHZ <sup>24</sup>	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Children are needed (especially older children)
GNI <sup>27</sup>	Not mentioned	Neonatal ward: no visitors	mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding	Not mentioned
DPP <sup>28</sup>	Neonatal ward: fixed person	Neonatal ward: visitors only specifically	Not mentioned	Not mentioned

		needed		
DPW <sup>29</sup>	Isolation ward: chaperone is permitted only specifically needed)	Isolation ward: visitors only specifically needed	mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding	Children are needed
XCH <sup>30</sup>	General ward: limited; Required: daily monitoring and recording of temperature	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Family are needed
CHZ <sup>31</sup>	General ward: limited to 1 person; Required: masks, recording of temperature; Isolation ward: chaperone is not permitted (limited to 1 person if specifically needed. Required: epidemiological examination, nucleic acid detection, protective training, take strict protective measures before entering)	Isolation ward: no visitors; Neonatal ward: no visitors	Mother without COVID-19: encourage; Mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: avoided direct breastfeeding	Not mentioned
BCH <sup>32</sup>	Not mentioned	Neonatal ward: no visitors	Not mentioned	Not mentioned
JPP <sup>33</sup>	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Children are needed

DNC <sup>34</sup>	One patient should be accompanied by only one fixed caregiver, who needs to wait in the waiting area wearing a disposable general medical mask or a surgical mask	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Communicating with each patient and their families by telephone or Internet is recommended
TIN <sup>35</sup>	Not mentioned	Daily screening for respiratory symptoms and flu syndrome is recommended for fathers and mothers visiting newborns	Mothers can express breast milk and offer to the newborns by caregivers	Not mentioned
DOC <sup>37</sup>	Not mentioned	Otolaryngology ward: reducing daycare visits	Not mentioned	Not mentioned
DWC <sup>38</sup>	Isolation ward: chaperone is not permitted	Isolation ward: no visitors (video visits are strongly supported)	Only pasteurized human breast milk or formula milk is used for feeding preterm infants in NICU	Not mentioned
AGC <sup>39</sup>	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Not mentioned	Both patients and their families need to seek additional support and information, and seek professional assistance as required (via online platform)

MOH <sup>42</sup>	Not mentioned	Non-covid19 mother-infant dyads: neonates in NICU encourage visitation of neonates by their mothers	Non-COVID-19 mother-infant dyads (NICU): encourage direct breastfeeding or delivery of express milk, if not directly breastfeeding; Suspected or confirmed COVID-19 mother-infant dyads (isolation and separation condition): breast milk expression; if mothers are extremely sick, temporarily ceased breastfeeding	Not mentioned
IPA <sup>43</sup>	Limited	Limited	Mother with confirmed or suspected of COVID-19: encourage (handwash, clean the breast and use masks should also be followed)	Both children and family are needed; Telemedince is a useful tool