Supplemental material

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SUPPLEMENT

eTable 2. RECORD statement for "Trajectories of health system use and survival for community-dwelling persons with dementia: an inception cohort study"

	Item No.	STROBE items	RECORD items	Location in manuscript where items are reported
Title and abstract				
	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract (b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	RECORD 1.1: The type of data used should be specified in the title or abstract. When possible, the name of the databases used should be included. RECORD 1.2: If applicable, the geographic region and timeframe within which the study took place should be reported in the title or abstract. RECORD 1.3: If linkage between databases was conducted for the study, this should be clearly stated in the title or abstract.	(a) See title & abstract (b) See abstract 1.1: Included in abstract 1.2: Reported in abstract 1.3: Stated in abstract
Introduction				
Background rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported		See Introduction (paragraphs 1 and 2)
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses		See Introduction (paragraph 3)
Methods				
Study Design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper		See Methods (Study Design & Population section)
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection		See Methods (Study Design & Population, Patterns of Transition sections)
Participants	6	*(a) Cohort study* - Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up *Case-control study* - Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and	RECORD 6.1: The methods of study population selection (such as codes or algorithms used to identify subjects) should be listed in detail. If this is not possible, an explanation should be provided. RECORD 6.2: Any validation studies of the codes or algorithms used to	(a)/(b) See Methods (Study Design & Population, Patterns of Transition sections) 6.1/6.2: No algorithms used to define overall study population (i.e., individuals identified directly from Registered Persons Database); algorithm for dementia case ascertainment cited in Methods (Persons with Dementia section) as is

		controls *Cross-sectional study* - Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants *(b) Cohort study* - For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed *Case-control study* - For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	select the population should be referenced. If validation was conducted for this study and not published elsewhere, detailed methods and results should be provided. RECORD 6.3: If the study involved linkage of databases, consider use of a flow diagram or other graphical display to demonstrate the data linkage process, including the number of individuals with linked data at each stage.	validation study. 6.3: Flow diagram not applicable as there were few linkage steps.
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable.	RECORD 7.1: A complete list of codes and algorithms used to classify exposures, outcomes, confounders, and effect modifiers should be provided. If these cannot be reported, an explanation should be provided.	See Methods (Study Design & Population, Patterns of Transition sections) 7.1: See Methods (Study Design & Population, Patterns of Transition sections)
Data sources/ measurement	8	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group		See Methods (Study Design & Population, Patterns of Transition sections) and Supplementary Table eTable 1
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias		See Methods (Statistical Analysis section)
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at		See Methods (Study Design & Population section)
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen, and why		See Methods (Study Design & Population, Patterns of Transition and Statistical Analysis sections)
Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding (b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions (c) Explain how missing data were addressed (d) *Cohort study* - If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed *Case-control study* - If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed *Cross-sectional study* - If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of		See Methods (Statistical Analysis section) (a) Paragraph 1 (b) Not applicable (c) No missing data (d) Not applicable (e) Not applicable

		sampling strategy (e) Describe any sensitivity analyses		
Data access and cleaning methods		..	RECORD 12.1: Authors should describe the extent to which the investigators had access to the database population used to create the study population. RECORD 12.2: Authors should provide information on the data cleaning methods used in the study.	12.1: See Acknowledgements (Author Contributions section) 12.2: Not applicable
Linkage		..	RECORD 12.3: State whether the study included person-level, institutional-level, or other data linkage across two or more databases. The methods of linkage and methods of linkage quality evaluation should be provided.	12.3: See Methods (Study Design & Population section)
Results				
Participants	13	(a) Report the numbers of individuals at each stage of the study (*e.g.*, numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed) (b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage. (c) Consider use of a flow diagram	RECORD 13.1: Describe in detail the selection of the persons included in the study (*i.e.,* study population selection) including filtering based on data quality, data availability and linkage. The selection of included persons can be described in the text and/or by means of the study flow diagram.	(a)/(b)/(c) See Methods (Study Design & Population section) 13.1: Included, Methods (Study Design & Population section)
Descriptive data	14	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (*e.g.*, demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders (b) Indicate the number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest (c) *Cohort study* - summarise follow-up time (*e.g.*, average and total amount)		(a) See Results (Characteristics of Older Persons with Dementia) and Table 1 (b) No missing data (c) See Results (Characteristics of Older Persons with Dementia)
Outcome data	15	*Cohort study* - Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time *Case-control study* - Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure *Cross-sectional study* - Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures		See Results (Patterns of Transition and Rates of Health System Use sections), Table 2 and Figure 1

Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (e.g., 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included (b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized (c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period		See Results (Rates of Health System Use and Trends in Health System Use sections), Table 2, Table 3 and Figure 2
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—e.g., analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses		Not applicable
Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives		See Discussion (paragraph 1)
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	RECORD 19.1: Discuss the implications of using data that were not created or collected to answer the specific research question(s). Include discussion of misclassification bias, unmeasured confounding, missing data, and changing eligibility over time, as they pertain to the study being reported.	See Discussion (Strengths & Limitations section). 19.1: See Discussion (Strengths & Limitations section)
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence		See Discussion (paragraphs 1-4)
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results		See Discussion (paragraph 2)
Other Information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based		See Funding
Accessibility of protocol, raw data, and programming code		..	RECORD 22.1: Authors should provide information on how to access any supplemental information such as the study protocol, raw data, or programming code.	See Acknowledgements (Data Sharing section)

*Reference: Benchimol EI, Smeeth L, Guttmann A, Harron K, Moher D, Petersen I, et al. The REporting of studies Conducted using Observational Routinely-collected health Data (RECORD) Statement. *PLoS Medicine* 12(10):e1001885. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1001885
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