

Supplemental file 4: Sources of evidences and data extracted

Author	Type of Study/Report Type	Year	Country	Protocol Described	Location of MAID Provision
Oncology Nursing Society Board of Directors	Position Statement	2001	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Baron et al.	Review	1996	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Boissinot et al.	Review	2014	France	IV and Oral	Hospital
Burette et al.	Review	2008	Belgium	IV and Oral	Home, hospital, hospice
Chambaere et al.	Survey	2015	Belgium	Not specified	Not specified
Chin et al.	Cohort study	1999	USA	Not specified	Not specified
De Boer et al.	Survey	1997	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Detry et al.	Case Report	2008	Belgium	Not specified	Hospital
de Casterle et al.	Qualitative study	2010	Belgium	Not specified	Hospital
Enck	Review	2010	Belgium	Not specified	Home
Groenewoud et al.	Qualitative study	2000	Netherlands	IV	Not specified
Hopkins & Boss	Cross-Sectional study	2006	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Lewis	Review	2009	Belgium	IV and Oral	Hospital (50%), Home, (45%)
Loggers et al	Review	2013	USA	Oral	Home, hospice
Meek	Review	2006	Multi-region	Not specified	Not specified
Meier et al.	Survey	1998	USA	IV	Not specified
Ogden	Review	1994	Canada	Not specified	Not specified
Pereira et al.	Review	2008	Switzerland	Not specified	Hospital or NGO Headquarters
Rurup et al.	Cross-sectional study	2006	Netherlands	IV	Not specified

Smith et al.	Cross-sectional study	2011	USA	Not specified	Home, hospice
van der Arend	Review	1998	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Vander Stichele et al.	Survey	2004	Belgium	IV	Home, Hospital
Werth & Wineberg	Review	2005	USA	Oral	Home, Nursing home, Hospital
Netherlands State Commission on Euthanasia	Review	1987	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Asch	Review	1996	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Benrubi	Review	1992	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Bilsen et al.	Survey	2004	Belgium	Not specified	Institution, Home
Bosshard et al.	Review	2002	Multi-region (The Netherlands, Oregon, and Switzerland)	Not specified	Not specified
Bosshard et al.	Cohort study	2003	Switzerland	IV and Oral	Not specified
Chabot & Goedhart	Survey	2009	Netherlands	Not specified	Home
De Beer et al.	Systematic review	2004	Multi-region (The Netherlands, Australia, Belgium, Japan, Oregon)	Not specified	Not specified
Emanuel et al.	Survey	1998	USA	IV	Not specified
Ganzini et al.	Survey	2009	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Hall	Review	1996	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Hedberg et al.	Cohort study	2003	USA	IV	Home (94%), Long-term care, assisted living, or foster care (5%), hospital (1%)

Hedberg et al.	Cohort study	2002	USA	IV	Home, Hospital
Inghelbrecht et al.	Survey	2010	Belgium	IV	Not specified
Lossignol et al.	Cohort study	2011	Belgium	IV	Hospital
Matzo & Emanuel	Survey	1997	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Meier et al.	Survey	2003	USA	Not specified	Home
Naafs	Review	2001	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
O'Brien et al.	Review	2000	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Onwuteaka-Philipsen et al.	Survey	1997	Netherlands	IV	Not specified
Onwuteaka-Philipsen et al.	Survey	1997	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Onwuteaka-Philipsen et al.	Survey	1995	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Onwuteaka-Philipsen & van der Wal	Cohort study	1998	Netherlands	Not specified	Home, Hospital, Nursing Home
Rurup et al.	Cohort study	2012	Multi-region (Belgium and Netherlands)	Not specified	Home, Hospital
Spencer	Review	1995	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Swarte & Heintz	Review	1999	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Swarte & Heintz	Review	2001	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
van Bruchem-van de Scheur et al.	Survey	2007	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
van de Scheur & van der Arend	Qualitative study	1998	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Van Der Kloot Meijburg	Review	1995	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Van Der Maas et al.	Survey	1996	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified

Van Der Wal et al	Survey	1992	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Varadarajan et al.	Review	2016	Multi-region (Europe and USA)	IV and Oral	Not specified
Willems et al.	Review	1999	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Bollen et al.	Practical Manual	2016	Netherlands	IV	Hospital
Bilsen et al.	Survey	2005	Belgium	Not specified	Not specified
Blanke et al.	Cohort study	2017	USA	IV	Long-term care facility
Boissinota et al.	Review	2014	Multi-region (European Union Member States)	IV and Oral	Not specified
Bosshard	Review	2012	Switzerland	IV and Oral	Nursing home, Hospital
Bosshard et al.	Survey	2016	Switzerland	Not specified	Not specified
Campbell & Cox	Review	2012	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Chambaere et al.	Survey	2010	Belgium	IV and Oral	Home, Hospital, Care home
Cohen-Almagor & Hartman	Review	2001	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Crouch	Review	1996	USA	IV	Not specified
Dunn et al.	Guideline	2008	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Emanuel et al.	Survey	2000	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Emanuel	Survey	2000	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Engler	Review	2007	Belgium	IV and Oral	Home, Hospital, Nursing Homes
Evrard	Position statement	2013	Belgium	Not specified	Home, Hospital
Finlay & van Dijk	Survey	2002	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Fischer et al.	Survey	2007	Switzerland	Oral	NGO facility, Hospital
Wachter	Review	1989	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified

Hiscox	Review	2007	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Horikx et al.	Survey	2000	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Inghelbrecht et al.	Cross-sectional study	2008	Belgium	Not specified	Home, Hospital, Nursing Homes
Jamison	Review	1996	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Kimsma, 1996	Review	1996	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Kompanje et al.	Case Report	2007	Netherlands	IV	Hospital (ICU)
Lalmohamed & Horikx	Cross-sectional study	2010	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Home, hospital, hospice, nursing home
Lau et al.	Survey	2000	Netherlands	IV	Not specified
Lemiengre et al.	Qualitative study	2008	Belgium	Not specified	Hospitals
Lossignol	Review	2008	Belgium	IV and Oral	Not specified
Oregon Nurses Association,	Guideline	2001	USA	IV	Not specified
Pasman et al.	Cross-sectional study	2009	Netherlands	IV	Hospitals, nursing homes, hospices
Pennec et al.	Survey	2015	France	IV	Home
Rietjens et al.	Qualitative Study	2006	Netherlands	IV	Home, Hospital, Nursing Homes
Rietjens et al.	Review	2009	Netherlands	IV	Not specified
Schildmann et al.	Survey	2010	Germany	Not specified	Not specified
Smets et al.	Review	2009	Multi-region (Netherlands, Belgium)	Not specified	Not specified
Smets et al.	Cohort study	2010	Belgium	IV and Oral	Hospital (51.7% of cases), Home (42.2%), Care home (4.3%)
Smets et al.	Cross-sectional study	2010	Belgium	IV and Oral	Home, hospital, or care home
Smets et al.	Qualitative	2010	Belgium	IV and Oral	Home
Sprij	Review	2010	Netherlands	IV	Not specified
Thienpont et al.	Cohort study	2015	Belgium	IV	Home, Hospital
van Bruchem-van de Scheur et al.	Survey	2008	Netherlands	Not specified	Hospital

van Bruchem-van de Scheur et al.	Survey	2008	Netherlands	Not specified	Home, Hospital, Nursing Homes
van der Heide et al.	Survey	2007	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
van der Heide et al.	Cross-sectional study	2007	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
van Heest et al.	Cross-sectional study	2009	Netherlands	IV	Home
van Marwijk et al.	Qualitative study	2007	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Wineberg	Cohort study	2000	USA	Oral	Not specified
Ziegler & Bosshard	Review	2007	Multi-region (Switzerland, USA)	IV	Oregon - Home, Nursing home Switzerland - Home, nursing home or in some cases premises of NGO
Health PEI	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2012	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Not specified
Author Unknown	Review	2005	Belgium	IV	At home in 41% of cases.
Author Unknown	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Hospital
Author Unknown	Protocol	2017	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Hospital
Author Unknown	Protocol	2017	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2017	Canada	IV and Oral	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Not specified

Author Unknown	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2018	Canada	IV and Oral	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2018	Canada	IV and Oral	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2017	Canada	IV	Location is to be determined through discussion with patient and family/caregivers.
Author Unknown	Protocol	2018	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2017	Canada	IV	Not specified
Author Unknown	Protocol	2016	Canada	IV	Not specified
Borgsteede et al.	Survey	2011	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Bosshard et al.	Review	2008	Multi-region (Belgium, Netherlands, Switzerland, Germany, Norway, UK)	Not specified	Not specified
Burkhardt et al.	Review	2014	Switzerland	Oral	Home, medico-social institution
Campbell & Black	Cross-sectional study	2014	USA	Not specified	Hospice
de Casterle et al.	Qualitative study	2006	Belgium		Not specified
Dees et al.	Qualitative study	2013	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Dierickx et al.	Cross-sectional study	2016	Belgium	Not specified	Home, hospital
Francke et al.	Survey	2015	Netherlands	Not specified	Not specified
Fass & Fass	Review	2011	USA	Oral	Home
Grube	Protocol	2014	USA	Oral	Not specified

Hedberg et al.	Cohort study	2009	USA	Oral	Home
Hesselink et al.	Review	2012	Netherlands	Not specified	Hospitals, Nursing Homes
Hicks	Review	2006	Multi-region	Not specified	Not specified
Lemiengre	Qualitative study	2008	Belgium	Not specified	Nursing home
Author Unknown	Protocol	2015	Columbia	IV	Not specified
Ogden	Case Report	2010	Switzerland	Oral	At the headquarters of Dignitas, a right-to-die organisation
Onwuteaka-Phillipsen et al.	Cross-sectional study	2012	Netherlands	Not specified	Mostly undertaken in general practice rather than hospitals or nursing homes.
Smets et al.	Cross-sectional study	2010	Belgium	Not specified	Not specified
Sullivan et al.	Cohort study	2000	USA	IV	Not specified
Wang et al.	Cohort study	2015	USA	Oral	Home
Washington State Department of Health	Protocol	2015	USA	Oral	For 2015: home 86%; Long Term Care 10%; other 1% unknown 3%.
Weiss et al.	Clinical practice handbook	2018	Canada	IV	Not specified
Ysebaert et al.	Cohort study	2015	Belgium	Not specified	Hospital
Emanuel et al.	Systematic Review	2016	Multi-region (USA, Canada, Europe)	Not specified	Not specified
Rabadi et al.	Cohort study (retrospective)	2019	USA	Not specified	Home, Hospice
Ball et al.	Descriptive Study	2019	Canada	IV	Home, Hospital, Nursing Home
Beardsley et al.	Descriptive Study	2018	Australia	Oral	Not specified

Blanke et al.	Cohort study (retrospective)	2018	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Buchbinder et al.	Qualitative study	2018	USA	Not specified	Home
Dierickx et al.	Cohort study (retrospective)	2018	Belgium	IV	Home, hospital, care home
Dierickx et al.	Cohort study (retrospective)	2018	Belgium	Not specified	Home, Nursing home, hospital
Hales et al.	Mixed methods study	2019	Canada	Not specified	Not specified
Harty et al.	Review	2019	Multi-region	Oral	Not specified
Hedberg & New	Cohort study (retrospective)	2017	USA	Not specified	Not specified
Hughes	Commentary	2017	USA	Oral	Not specified
Hurst et al.	Cohort study (retrospective)	2018	Switzerland	Not specified	Home, Hospital
Li et al.	Report	2017	Canada	Not specified	Hospital
Riley et al.	Qualitative study	2019	Netherlands	IV and Oral	Home, Hospital, Nursing Home
Silvius et al.	Policy Analysis	2019	Canada	Not specified	Hospital, home, nursing home, long term care centre
Wang	Case Report	2018	USA	Not specified	Home