

Supplementary File 2: Reported use of healthcare services and assistive devices in the 5-COOP countries, by place of living

	Community-dwelling participants						Participants living in an institution					
	All N = 657	Japan N = 202	France N = 118	Switzerland N = 43	Sweden N = 158	Denmark N = 136	All N = 596	Japan N = 144	France N = 94	Switzerland N = 127	Sweden N = 116	Denmark N = 115
Percentage (n/N) of respondents reporting...												
one ore more medical visits during the last 3 months	54.0 (317/590)	32.2 (48/149)	86.6 (97/112)	77.5 (31/40)	49.0 (76/156)	48.9 (65/133)				n/a*		
nursing care at home during the last 4 weeks	39.1 (216/543)	17.6 (25/142)	39.1 (43/110)	53.9 (21/39)	57.1 (68/118)	44.0 (59/134)				n/a*		
home-delivered meals during the last 4 weeks	31.4 (176/558)	4.2 (6/144)	22.7 (25/110)	42.9 (18/42)	33.6 (44/129)	62.4 (83/133)				n/a*		
one or more acute care hospital stays overnight during the last 12 months	18.9 (115/601)	15.6 (24/154)	13.2 (15/114)	14.3 (6/42)	28.3 (44/158)	19.6 (26/133)	18.1 (97/536)	17.1 (15/88)	12.9 (12/93)	19.8 (25/126)	18.4 (21/114)	20.9 (24/115)
Percentage (n/N) of respondents reporting a professional assessment for...												
dental and oral health in the last 2 years	43.4 (271/614)	31.3 (52/166)	37.3 (44/118)	42.9 (18/42)	56.0 (89/155)	51.1 (68/133)	46.6 (255/545)	43.4 (43/99)	25.8 (24/93)	51.2 (64/125)	65.9 (74/114)	43.9 (50/114)
eye and vision in the last 2 years	43.5 (198/455)	29.1 (48/165)	41.5 (49/118)	59.5 (25/42)	n/a	58.5 (76/130)	34.5 (146/423)	18.2 (18/99)	27.7 (26/94)	46.4 (58/125)	n/a	41.9 (44/105)
hearing in the last 2 years	30.4 (139/457)	12.2 (20/164)	28.8 (34/118)	50.0 (21/42)	n/a	48.1 (64/133)	30.2 (130/431)	9.2 (9/98)	23.4 (22/94)	46.4 (58/125)	n/a	36.0 (41/114)
blood pressure in the last year	82.9 (378/456)	89.6 (146/163)	97.4 (114/117)	97.7 (42/43)	n/a	57.1 (76/133)	80.1 (347/433)	88.1 (89/101)	93.6 (88/94)	100.0 (125/125)	n/a	39.8 (45/113)
weight in the last year	63.5 (290/457)	73.8 (121/164)	89.7 (105/117)	95.4 (41/43)	n/a	17.3 (23/133)	75.9 (328/432)	86.9 (86/99)	90.4 (85/94)	100.0 (125/125)	n/a	28.1 (32/114)
nursing care, home help and social care needs in the last year	56.9 (211/371)	46.8 (73/156)	74.4 (29/39)	83.7 (36/43)	n/a	54.9 (73/133)	69.8 (250/358)	44.9 (40/89)	67.5 (27/40)	100.0 (124/124)	n/a	56.2 (59/105)
Percentage (n/N) of respondents using a mobility device to get around indoors												
no device	35.1 (212/605)	45.4 (79/174)	42.1 (48/114)	29.0 (9/31)	19.7 (33/154)	32.6 (43/132)	7.4 (39/528)	7.1 (8/112)	17.7 (15/85)	6.7 (7/105)	6.1 (7/113)	1.8 (2/113)
cane(s), quadripod(s), crutch(es) or walker	49.0 (298/605)	27.0 (47/174)	42.1 (48/114)	61.3 (19/31)	65.2 (99/154)	64.4 (85/132)	41.1 (219/528)	8.9 (10/112)	30.6 (26/85)	47.6 (50/105)	46.5 (54/113)	69.9 (79/113)
wheelchair	13.8 (82/605)	21.3 (37/174)	15.8 (18/114)	9.7 (3/31)	14.0 (20/154)	3.0 (4/132)	48.0 (252/528)	69.6 (78/112)	51.8 (44/85)	45.7 (48/105)	45.4 (50/113)	28.3 (32/113)
bedridden	2.2 (13/605)	6.3 (11/174)	0.0 (0/114)	0.0 (0/31)	1.2 (2/154)	0.0 (0/132)	3.5 (18/528)	14.3 (16/112)	0.0 (0/85)	0.0 (0/105)	2.0 (2/113)	0.0 (0/113)
Percentage (n/N) of respondents using a mobility device when going outdoors												
no device	14.3 (80/564)	15.0 (26/173)	23.7 (22/93)	11.1 (3/27)	5.9 (10/153)	16.1 (19/118)	3.8 (18/476)	0.9 (1/112)	11.6 (8/69)	7.2 (6/83)	1.5 (2/115)	1.0 (1/97)
cane(s), quadripod(s), crutch(es) or walker	57.6 (327/564)	32.4 (56/173)	65.6 (61/93)	77.8 (21/27)	60.5 (94/153)	80.5 (95/118)	34.2 (164/476)	8.9 (10/112)	30.4 (21/69)	43.4 (36/83)	32.7 (39/115)	59.8 (58/97)
wheelchair	23.2 (129/564)	45.7 (79/173)	10.8 (10/93)	11.1 (3/27)	22.9 (33/153)	3.4 (4/118)	51.6 (244/476)	65.2 (73/112)	58.0 (40/69)	49.4 (41/83)	46.3 (52/115)	39.2 (38/97)
never going outdoors	4.8 (28/564)	6.9 (12/173)	0.0 (0/93)	0.0 (0/27)	10.7 (16/153)	0.0 (0/118)	10.4 (50/476)	25.0 (28/112)	0.0 (0/69)	0.0 (0/83)	19.5 (22/115)	0.0 (0/97)
Percentage (n/N) of respondents having...												
glasses or contact lenses	83.1 (495/595)	74.3 (130/175)	92.3 (108/117)	87.1 (27/31)	86.2 (119/138)	82.8 (111/134)	70.8 (375/530)	52.4 (54/103)	78.4 (69/88)	68.2 (75/110)	83.8 (94/114)	72.2 (83/115)
hearing aids	48.6 (295/609)	31.8 (54/170)	43.1 (50/116)	67.7 (21/31)	54.2 (83/157)	64.4 (87/135)	45.1 (239/531)	20.4 (21/103)	38.6 (34/88)	44.6 (49/110)	55.5 (62/115)	63.5 (73/115)
dentures (partial or total)	75.6 (455/608)	87.1 (149/171)	83.6 (97/116)	74.2 (23/31)	57.2 (88/156)	73.1 (98/134)	76.5 (401/526)	77.7 (80/103)	75.0 (66/88)	78.2 (86/110)	66.0 (73/111)	84.2 (96/114)
a bath chair	53.7 (313/576)	41.5 (66/159)	39.7 (46/116)	45.2 (14/31)	72.7 (100/137)	65.4 (87/133)	73.9 (382/515)	36.3 (33/91)	59.3 (51/86)	81.8 (90/110)	91.4 (103/113)	91.3 (105/115)
an elevated toilet seat	37.3 (217/571)	12.5 (19/152)	32.8 (38/116)	35.5 (11/31)	68.7 (93/138)	41.8 (56/134)	53.1 (273/507)	8.2 (7/85)	44.7 (38/85)	50.9 (56/110)	82.7 (95/114)	68.1 (77/113)
a handle	36.9 (214/577)	15.3 (24/157)	33.6 (39/116)	45.2 (14/31)	45.2 (62/138)	55.6 (75/135)	57.5 (292/505)	26.3 (21/80)	61.6 (53/86)	66.4 (73/110)	71.0 (82/115)	55.3 (63/114)
a bannister	40.2 (227/581)	68.5 (113/165)	33.0 (38/115)	19.4 (6/31)	10.3 (13/137)	42.9 (57/133)	65.2 (332/513)	65.9 (60/91)	64.0 (55/86)	70.9 (78/110)	32.3 (37/112)	89.5 (102/114)
a lifting pole	18.4 (104/572)	19.5 (30/154)	20.7 (24/116)	12.9 (4/31)	18.3 (24/138)	16.5 (22/133)	55.4 (286/509)	18.3 (15/82)	41.4 (36/87)	90.9 (100/110)	92.2 (107/116)	24.6 (28/114)
a medical bed	36.7 (163/444)	45.7 (79/173)	32.5 (37/114)	27.3 (6/22)	n/a	30.4 (41/135)	88.2 (367/416)	77.7 (80/103)	81.1 (73/90)	98.2 (107/109)	n/a	93.9 (107/114)
an alarm	50.3 (299/582)	17.2 (28/163)	31.9 (37/116)	54.8 (17/31)	90.7 (124/138)	69.4 (93/134)	80.0 (417/520)	66.0 (62/94)	78.4 (69/88)	73.6 (81/110)	88.5 (100/113)	91.3 (105/115)

Percentage can subtly differ from ratio because results for Sweden and all countries are weighted to account for oversampling of Swedish male participants

* Outcomes measured among community-dwelling participants only