

## Supplementary data

	Type of hospital		Total (n=142) % (95% CI)
	Medical College Hospitals (n=79) % (95% CI)	District hospitals (n=63) % (95% CI)	
<b>General infrastructure</b>			
Centralised source of medical gases	<b>91.1</b> (80.6-96.2)	<b>88.9</b> (60.2-97.7)	<b>90.1</b> (78.0-95.9)
Availability of air only	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Availability of oxygen only	<b>8.9</b> (4.4-17.0)	<b>5</b> (0.3-9.6)	<b>8.5</b> (4.7-14.6)
<b>Type of CPAP system</b>			
Commercial bubble system	<b>88.6</b> (81.6-93.2)	<b>85.7</b> (70.8-93.7)	<b>87.3</b> (80.3-92.1)
Home-made bubble system	<b>41.8</b> (29.3-55.4)	<b>30.2</b> (18-45.9)	<b>36.6</b> (27.4-46.9)
Mechanical ventilation with CPAP mode	<b>70.9</b> (62.6-78)	<b>25.4</b> (14.2-41.2)	<b>50.7</b> (42-59.3)
Infant flow driver	<b>10.1</b> (5.5-17.8)	<b>9.5</b> (3.6-22.9)	<b>9.9</b> (5.8-16.4)
High flow nasal cannula	<b>10.1</b> (5-19.3)	<b>1.6</b> (0.2-9.4)	<b>6.3</b> (3.2-12.1)