

**Appendix 1: List of abbreviations**

CVD	Cardiovascular disease
SLR	Systematic literature review
AHA	American Heart Association
CALIBER	Randomized Controlled Trial of LINX Versus Double-Dose Proton Pump Inhibitor Therapy for Reflux Disease
IPD	Individual patient data
MEDC	More economically developed countries
NHS England	National Health Service England
PICO	Population, intervention, control, and outcomes criteria
PRISMA	Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses
PROSPERO	International prospective register of systematic reviews
PURE	Prospective Urban Rural Epidemiology
QUIPS	Quality in prognosis studies
REACH	Resilience, Ethnicity and AdolesCent mental Health
RoB	Risk of bias
UK	United Kingdom
USA	United States of America