Supplementary material

1. Search string for Grey Literature

MedNAR and Open Grey

1. (("care home*" OR "nursing home*" OR "long term care*" OR "residential*") AND (("Medical Error*" OR "Diagnostic Error*" OR "Medication Error*" OR "drug error*" OR "Ob-server Variation" OR "Patient safety" OR incident OR incidents OR "adverse event*" OR "near miss" OR "Risk Management" OR "Safety Management" OR Accident OR Accidents OR "Accident Prevention" OR Safety OR complication) AND ("Data Collection" OR "medical record*" OR "Health Record*" OR "report* system*" OR "anonymous report*" OR "non-anonymous report*" OR "voluntary report*" OR reporting))) OR (("care home*" OR "nursing home*" OR "long term care*" OR "residential*") AND (("Medical Error*" OR "Diagnostic Error*" OR "Medication Error*" OR "drug error*" OR "Ob-server Variation" OR "Patient safety" OR incident OR incidents OR "adverse event*" OR "near miss" OR "Risk Management" OR "Safety Management" OR Accident OR Accidents OR "Accident Prevention" OR Safety OR complication) AND ("Data Collection" OR "medical record*" OR "Health Record*" OR "report* system*" OR "anonymous report*" OR "non-anonymous report*" OR "voluntary report*" OR reporting)))

2. Search string for EBSCO (CINAHL, MEDLINE and PsycINFO)

- S1 "incident report*" OR "error report*" OR "incidents report*" OR "errors report*"
- S2 "care home*" OR "nursing home*" OR "long term care*" OR "residential*"
- S3 S1 AND S2

("Medical Error*" OR "Diagnostic Error*" OR "Medication Error*" OR "drug error*" OR S4 "Observer Variation" OR "Patient safety" OR incident OR incidents OR "adverse event*" OR "near miss" OR "Risk Management" OR "Safety Management" OR Accident OR Accidents OR "Accident Prevention" OR Safety OR complication) AND ("Data Collection" OR "medical record*" OR "Health Record*" OR "report* system*" OR "anonymous report*" OR "nonanonymous report*" OR "voluntary report*" OR reporting)

- S5 S2 AND S4
- S6 S3 OR S5
- **S**7 Limiters Year - 2000+
- S8 Limiters Language - English

3. Search string for OVID (EMBASE 1996-2021, HMIC)

- "incident report*" OR "error report*" OR "incidents report*" OR "errors report*" S1
- S2 "care home*" OR "nursing home*" OR "long term care*"
- S3 residential*
- S4 S2 AND S3
- S5 S1 AND S4

S6 "Medical Error*" OR "Diagnostic Error*" OR "Medication Error*" OR "drug error*" OR "Observer Variation" OR "Patient safety" OR incident OR incidents OR "adverse event*" OR "near miss" OR "Risk Management" OR "Safety Management" OR Accident OR Accidents OR "Accident Prevention" OR Safety OR complication

"Data Collection" OR "medical record*" OR "Health Record*" OR "report* system*" **S**7

OR "anonymous report*" OR "non-anonymous report*" OR "voluntary report*" OR reporting S8 S6 AND S7

- S9 S5 AND S8
- S10 **S5 OR S9**
- S11 Limiters - English Language
- S12 Limiters - 2000 - 2021
- S13 S10 AND S11 AND S12

4. Search string for ProQuest (ASSISA)

noft ("incident report*" OR "error report*" OR "incidents report*" OR "errors report*") S1

S2 noft ("care home*" OR "nursing home*" OR "long term care*" OR "residential*")

S3 S1 AND S2

S4 ("Medical Error*" OR "Diagnostic Error*" OR "Medication Error*" OR "drug error*" OR "Observer Variation" OR "Patient safety" OR incident OR incidents OR "adverse event*" OR "near miss" OR "Risk Management" OR "Safety Management" OR "Accident" OR "Accidents" OR "Accident Prevention" OR "Safety" OR "complication*") AND ("Data Collection" OR "medical record*" OR "Health Record*" OR "report* system*" OR "anonymous report*" OR "non-anonymous report*" OR "voluntary report*" OR "reporting") S5 S2 AND S4

S5 S2 AND S4 S6 S3 OR S5

Limiter Exclude Pre 2000

Limiter English

5. Search string for Web of Science

S1 TS= ("incident* report*" OR "error* report*")

S2 TS= ("care home*" OR "nursing home*" OR "long term care*" OR "residential*")
S3 S1 AND S2

S4 TS= ("Medical Error*" OR "Diagnostic Error*" OR "Medication Error*" OR "drug error*" OR "Observer Variation" OR "Patient safety" OR incident OR incidents OR "adverse event*" OR "near miss" OR "Risk Management" OR "Safety Management" OR "Accident" OR "Accidents" OR "Accident Prevention" OR "Safety" OR "complication*") AND TS=("Data Collection" OR "medical record*" OR "Health Record*" OR "report* system*" OR "anonymous report*" OR "non-anonymous report*" OR "voluntary report*" OR "reporting")

S5 S4 AND S2

S6 S5 OR S3

Limiter Exclude Pre 2000 Limiter English

6. Search string for Scopus

S1 TITLE-ABS-KEY ("incident report*" OR "error report*" OR "incidents report*" OR "errors report*")

S2 TITLE-ABS-KEY ("care home*" OR "nursing home*" OR "long term care*"

OR "residential*")

S3 S1 AND S2

S4 TITLE-ABS-KEY ("Medical Error*" OR "Diagnostic Error*" OR "Medication Error*" OR "drug error*" OR "Observer Variation" OR "Patient safety" OR incident OR incidents OR "adverse event*" OR "near miss" OR "Risk Management" OR "Safety Management" OR Accident OR Accidents OR "Accident Prevention" OR Safety OR complication) AND

TITLE-ABS-KEY ("Data Collection" OR "medical record*" OR "Health Record*" OR "report* system*" OR "anonymous report*" OR "non-anonymous report*" OR "voluntary report*" OR reporting)

S5 S2 AND S4

S6 S3 OR S5

Limiter Exclude Pre 2000

Limiter English