

Supplementary file 1 (only contents related to this study)Questionnaire on online medical services uptake of physicians in Jiangsu
Province

Part I	
1	Gender: ① Male ② Female
2	Birth date: _____
3	Education: ① Junior college or below ② Undergraduate ③ Postgraduate ④ Doctorate ⑤ Post-doctorate
4	Hospital level: ① Community hospital ② Comprehensive hospital
5	Working years: ① <3 years ② 3-5 years ③ 5-10 years ④ 10-15 years ⑤ >15 years
6	Job title: ① Resident physician ② Attending physician ③ Deputy chief physician ④ Chief physician
7	Departments: ① Surgery ② Internal medicine (3) Others
8	Do you hold an administrative position? ① Yes ② No
9	Physicians can conduct online medical services in multiple online medical platforms at the same time ① Yes ② No ③ I don't know
10	Physicians can provide patients with disease consultation, chronic disease management, telemedicine and other services through online medical platforms ① Yes ② No ③ I don't know
11	Before the COVID-19 pandemic, government bans physicians from conduct first diagnosis to patients online ① Yes ② No ③ I don't know
12	Online medical platform requires registration, real-name certification, uploading practicing qualification certificates, etc. ① Yes ② No ③ I don't know
13	Conducting online health services should have more than 3 years of independent work experience ① Yes ② No ③ I don't know
14	Can you operate the online medical platform proficiently? ① Yes ② No

15	Can you distinguish whether the online medical platform is legal and reliable? ① Yes ② No
16	Can you coordinate online and offline medical working hours? ① Yes ② No
17	Can you independently provide online medical services to patients? ① Yes ② No
18	Can you solve the difficulty in conducting online medical services? ① Yes ② No
20	Does the hospital carry out online medical services? ① Yes ② No
21	Has the hospital ever conducted online medical service training activities? ① Yes ② No
22	Have you learned about colleagues' experiences with online health services? ① Yes ② No
23	Have the colleagues or leaders recommended online health services to you? ① Yes ② No
24	Have offline patients asked about your experience in providing online medical services? ① Yes ② No
25	Does the hospital have perfect equipment and technical support to carry out online medical services? ① Yes ② No
26	Does the hospital have an incentive mechanism to prompt physicians to use online health services? ① Yes ② No
27	Can media orientation affect you conducting online medical services? ① Yes ② No
28	Whether the laws and policies can well solve the medical disputes occurred in the online medical process will affect you conducting online medical services? ① Yes ② No
29	Whether the legitimacy of the online medical platform will affect you conducting online medical services? ① Yes ② No
30	Whether the humanistic care for physicians of the online medical platform will affect you conducting online medical services? ① Yes ② No
31	Whether the proportion of withdrawing diagnostic fees of the online medical platform will affect you conducting online medical services? ① Yes ② No
Part II	
32	Have you used online medical services to provide services to patients before? ① Yes ② No
Online medical services uptake willingness	
33.1	I will provide online medical services to patients when needed ① Absolutely disagree ② Disagree ③ A little agree ④ Mostly agree ⑤ Absolutely agree

33.2	I would recommend others (e.g., peers, patients) to use online health services when needed ① Absolutely disagree ② Disagree ③ A little agree ④ Mostly agree ⑤ Absolutely agree
33.3	I have a high probability of using online medical services in the future ① Absolutely disagree ② Disagree ③ A little agree ④ Mostly agree ⑤ Absolutely agree
33.4	I will use online medical services more frequently if the patient uses the online health service ① Absolutely disagree ② Disagree ③ A little agree ④ Mostly agree ⑤ Absolutely agree
33.5	I think online health services are an indispensable part of my work ① Absolutely disagree ② Disagree ③ A little agree ④ Mostly agree ⑤ Absolutely agree