

Supplemental Table 1. Breakdown of academic literature search strategy and key words.

Datab ase	Search string	Resu lts
Embas e	Patient-reported outcome measures Patient reported outcomes PROMs PROM PROs PRO 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 – 213251 results Patient-centered care Patient centred care Health care policy Value based health care Low value care Quality of care Health care quality Quality improvement 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15– 112842 results Feedback Audit Review Benchmark Practice data Hospital* data Dashboard Dash board Public* report* 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 – 7 and 16 and 26 - Limit 27 to (English languahe and yr="2009-Current")	905
Ovid Medlin e	1. Patient-reported outcome measures 2. Patient reported outcomes 3. PROMs 4. PROM 5. PROs 6. PRO 7. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 – 213251 results 8. Patient-centered care 9. Patient centred care 10. Health care policy 11. Value based health care 12. Low value care 13. Quality of care 14. Health care quality 15. Quality improvement 16. 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15– 112842 results 17. Feedback 18. Audit	390

	19. Review 20. Benchmark 21. Practice data 22. Hospital* data 23. Dashboard 24. Dash board 25. Public* report* 26. 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 – 27. 7 and 16 and 26 – Limit 27 to (English language and yr="2009-Current")	
Scopus	TITLE-ABS-KEY ("Patient reported outcome measures" OR "patient reported outcomes" OR "PROMs" OR "PROM" OR "PROs" OR "PRO") AND ("patient centered care" OR "patient centred care" OR "health care policy" OR "value based health care" OR "low value care" OR "quality of care" OR "health care quality" OR "quality improvement") AND ("feedback" OR "audit" OR "review" OR "benchmark" OR "practice data" OR "hospital* data" OR "dashboard" OR "dash board" OR "public* report") AND (LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE , "ar") OR LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE , "re") OR LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE , "ed") OR LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE , "cp")) AND (LIMIT-TO (SUBJAREA , "MEDI") OR LIMIT-TO (SUBJAREA , "HEAL")) AND (LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2019) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2018) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2017) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2016) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2015) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2014) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2013) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2012) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2011) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2010) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR , 2009)) AND (LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE , "English"))	2896
Web of science	TOPIC: (("patient reported outcome measures" OR "patient reported outcomes" OR "PROMs" OR "PROM" OR "PROs" OR "PRO") AND ("patient centered care" OR "patient centred care" OR "health care policy" OR "value based health care" OR "low value care" OR "quality of care" OR "health care quality" OR "quality improvement") AND ("feedback" OR "audit" OR "review" OR "benchmark" OR "practice data" OR "hospital* data" OR "dashboard" OR "dash board" OR "public* report*)) Timespan: 2009-2019	220