

Supplementary Table 2. Assessment of studies using the The Newcastle-Ottawa Scale (NOS)

Risk of bias questions	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Outcome of interest was not present at start of study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design/analysis	Assessment of outcome blind/record linkage	Follow-up long enough for outcome to occur	Adequacy of follow up of cohorts
Study ID								
Albertson 2003	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Anderson 2012	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bille 2007	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	?
Brooke 1989	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Erhart	x	✓	✓	✓	?	✓	✓	x
Jaddoe 2007	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Larsen 2013	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	x
Lundsberg (Lisbet) 2015	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lundsberg (Lisbet) 1997	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
McCarthy 2013	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miyake 2014	?	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Niclasen 2013	?	✓	?	✓	x	x	✓	?
Nykjaer 2014	x	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ogston 1992	?	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓
Olsen 1991	?	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Parry 1992	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	x
Passaro 1996	?	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Peacock 1995	?	✓	✓	✓	x	?	✓	✓
Robinson 2010	?	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	✓
Salihu 2011	?	✓	x	✓	✓	?	✓	✓
Sayal 2012	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	?	✓	✓
Sayal 2006	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	✓
Shu 1995	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓
Windham 1997	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓