

### Appendix 3. Characteristics of data used for analysis

Author	Survey	Hospital records	Birth certificates/registry	Insurance claims	Census data
Braveman et al.			+		+
Naiditch et al.		+		+	
Gomes et al. A	+				
Gomes et al. B	+				
Gonzalez-Perez et al.			+		
Korst et al.		+			
Mossialos et al.		+			
Carayol et al. A	+	+			
Carayol et al. B	+	+			
Xirasagar and Lin				+	
Coonrod et al.			+		
Coulm et al.	+	+			
Huesch et al.		+			
Raifman et al. A	+				
Raifman et al. B	+				
Schemann et al.		+			
Sebastião et al.		+	+		